# Grade 8 Advanced Algebra 1 (8301)

Grade 7 Accelerated Pre-Algebra (7301) Required

Sayreville Middle School

5 Credits

Full Year

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Date Curriculum Approved/ Revised: <u>07/19/2016</u>

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### Statement of Purpose

<u>Summary of the Course:</u> Algebra 1 is designed to give students the requisite skills that provide a foundation for all future mathematics courses. Students will explore writing and solving linear equations, powers and exponents, quadratic equations, polynomials and factoring, graphing and solving linear inequalities, functions, and geometry. Throughout the course, mathematical concepts will be taught with an emphasis on real-world application, technology, and cross-curricular interaction. Questions like "How do you solve for the unknown?" "How do you graph a situation that you encounter in your own life?" and "How can I use math to make my life easier?" will be addressed throughout the course.

In order to demonstrate a cohesive and complete implementation plan the following general suggestions are provided:

- The use of various formative assessments are encouraged in order to provide an ongoing method of determining the current level of understanding the students have of the material presented.
- Homework, when assigned should be relevant and reflective of the current teaching taking place in the classroom.
- Organizational strategies should be in place that allow the students the ability to take the information gained in the classroom and put in in terms that are relevant to them.
- Instruction should be differentiated to allow students the best opportunity to learn.
- Assessments should be varied and assess topics of instruction delivered in class.
- Modifications to the curriculum should be included that address students with Individualized Educational Plans (IEP), English Language Learners (ELL), and those requiring other modifications (504 plans).

### **Unit 1: Expressions, Equations and Functions**

**Summary of the Unit:** In this unit students will focus on the basics of algebra, showing how variables are used in forming algebraic expressions and how expressions are used in forming equations and inequalities. Along the way, students evaluate expressions using the order of operations and solve equations and inequalities to solve real-world problems.

**Enduring Understanding:** You can use multiple representations to describe a real-world situation. Functions can be represented as verbal rules, equations, tables, and graphs.

### **Essential Questions:**

- Why are the order of operations and other properties of mathematics important?
- Why do we use variables and how are they implemented in real-world tasks?

# Summative Assessment and/ or Summative Criteria to demonstrate mastery of the Unit.

- Students will take a test to review concepts learned in Unit 1
- Students will demonstrate mastery through various assessment criteria included the unit.
- Students will demonstrate mastery on the end of unit Performance Task

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- IXL.com
- New Jersey Student Learning Standards

Topic/ Selection	Suggested Timeline per topic	General Objectives	Instructional Activities	Suggested Benchmarks/	NJSLS
				Assessments	
Evaluate	1 day	Students will	- Complete chart on	- Accessing	9-12.N.Q.1
Expressions (1.1)		evaluate algebraic	meaning of	technology to	ELA.WHST.6-
		expressions and use	algebraic	watch	8.2.E
		exponents	expressions and	www.brainpop.co	
			there operations	m pertaining to	
			- Match operation	the current topic	
			to algebraic	- Take follow up	
			expression	quiz for topic	
			- Complete chart on	- IXL topics: I1-I6	

			avnonants and its		
			exponents and its		
			terminology		
			- Evaluate		
			expressions with		
	1.2.1		exponents		0.10 1.007.1
Apply Order of Operations (1.2)	1-2 days	Students will evaluate expressions using order of operations	- Perform addition, subtraction, multiplication and division following order of operations	- Accessing technology to watch www.brainpop.co m pertaining to the current topic	9-12.A.SSE.1
			- Complete	- Take follow up	
			Graphing	quiz for topic	
			Calculator	- Daily Homework	
			activity	check	
				- IXL topic: B6	
Write Expressions (1.3)	1 day	Students will translate verbal phrases into expressions	<ul> <li>Identify all terminology related to mathematical operations by creating chart for whole class to fill in</li> <li>Create expressions from verbal models</li> <li>Calculate unit rates and conversions</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Daily homework check</li> <li>Emphasize value of properties</li> <li>Journal Entry: How do you write an expression to represent a realworld situation?</li> </ul>	9-12.A.SSE.1 ELA.RST.6-8.2
Write Equations	1 day	Students will	- Review all	-Daily Homework	9-12.A.CED.1
and Inequalities		translate verbal	terminology	check	
(1.4)		sentences into	related to	- Mixed review	
		equations or	mathematical	suggested	
		inequalities	operations by		

		Tigvaneeq Tig	CDIA 1- 5 CICCHS		
			reevaluating chart		
			that whole class		
			filled in		
			- Make chart in		
			notebook to		
			highlight symbols		
			used in equations		
			and inequalities		
Use a Problem	1 day	Students will	- Make chart for	- Daily homework	9-12.A.CED.1
Solving Plan (1.5)		discover problem	problem solving	check	
		solving plan and	plan	- Alternative	
		implement plan to	- Make chart for	Method Activity	
		solve problems	key formulas in	on Drawing a	
		1	back of notebook	Diagram to solve	
			to be added to as	0	
			year progresses		
			J 1 8		
Use Precision and	1 day	Students will	- Create chart for	- Daily homework	9-12.N.Q.3
Measurement (1.6)		compare	determining	check	
,		measurements for	significant digits		ELA.RST.6-8.2
		precision	- Create chart for		
			determining		
			significant digits		
			in calculations		
Represent	1 day	Students will	- Make	- Daily homework	9-12.A.CED.2
Functions as Rules		represent functions	input/output	check	ELA.WHST.6-
and Tables (1.7)		as rules and as	tables		8.2.E
` /		tables	- Create mappings	- Journal entry:	
			- Graphing	How did you	
			Calculator	represent	
			Activity	functions as tables	
				and rules?	
Represent	1 day	Students will	- Make a chart on	- Mixed Review	9-12.F.IF.4
Functions as		represent functions	how to represent	- IXL topics: Q4,	
Graphs (1.8)		as graphs	a function	Q6, Q9, and Q 10	
		1 21.mp.110		20, 27, and 2 10	

			- Extension (Vertical Line Test)		
Review and Assess	2-3 days	Students will demonstrate mastery of topics and concepts presented	Chapter review using varied teacher created/chosen materials and tasks	<ul> <li>End of Unit Test</li> <li>Completion of Journal Activities</li> <li>Completion of Performance Assessment from online resources</li> </ul>	9-12.N.Q.1 & 3 9-12.A.SSE.1 9-12.A.CED.1 & 2 9-12.F.IF.4
	10-12 days				

## Suggested Modifications for Special Education, English Language Learners and Gifted Students:

\*Consistent with individual plans, when appropriate.

- Students will be allowed to submit assignments using additional time per IEP modifications.
- Students will be encouraged to use different size and type of font in order to avoid print confusion.
- LEP students will be allowed to use an internet translator or language glossary in order to translate vocabulary and assignments properly.
- LEP students may be allowed to work with another student who is fluent in their native language.

### **Suggested Technological Innovations/ Use:**

- Instructional technology should be used to present and assess lessons such as; SmartNotebook, PowerPoint, graphing calculators, Communicators/individual dry erase boards.
- Teachers are encouraged to use electronic assessments to determine mastery of concepts taught.
- The use of kahoot or other types of interactive software is encouraged.

# Cross Curricular/ 21st Century Connections:

9.1 21<sup>st</sup> Century Life and Career Skills: All students will demonstrate the creative, critical thinking, collaboration, and problem-solving skills needed to function successfully as both global citizens and workers in diverse ethnic and organizational cultures.

9.2: All students will be able to identify the importance of being knowledgeable about one's interests and talents, and being well informed about postsecondary and career options, career planning, and career requirements.

### **Unit 2: Solving Linear Equations**

**Summary of the Unit:** In this unit students will focus on properties of equality to solve one-step, two-step, and multi-step equations in one variable and rewrite equations in function form. They also will write ratios and proportions and solve proportions using cross products.

**Enduring Understanding:** Real world situations can be modeled by graphs and equations. Algebraic and numeric procedures are interconnected and build on one another. Integration of various mathematical procedures builds a stronger foundation of finding solutions.

### **Essential Questions:**

- In what situation would it be necessary to solve an equation for a given variable?
- How do you apply the skills and understanding of linear equations translate into solving a variety of word problems?

### Summative Assessment and/ or Summative Criteria to demonstrate mastery of the Unit.

- Students will take a test to review concepts learned in Unit 2
- Students will demonstrate mastery through various assessment criteria included the unit.
- Students will demonstrate mastery on the end of unit Performance Task

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- New Jersey Student Learning Standards

<b>Topic/ Selection</b>	Suggested	General	Instructional	Suggested	NJSLS
	Timeline per topic	Objectives	Activities	Benchmarks/	
				Assessments	
Find Square Roots	1 day	Students will find	-Make chart of Real	-Daily Homework	9-12.N.Q.1
and Compare Real		square roots and	number system	Check	ELA.WHST.6-
Numbers (2.1)		compare real	-Define key	-IXL topic: J2	8.2.E
		numbers	vocabulary		
			-Interactive	Journal Entry: Why	
			Notebook activity	is there more than	
			for square roots	one solution to a	
				square root	
				problem?	

Solve One-Step	1 day	Students will solve	-Make chart for	-Daily Homework	9-12.A.REI.3
Equations (2.2)		one-step equations	Properties of	Check	
		using algebra	Addition,	-IXL topic: J3	
			Subtraction,	-Investigating	
			Multiplication and	Algebra Activity	
			Division	on Modeling One-	
			-	Step Equations	
				suggested	
Solve Two-Step	1 day	Students will use	-Interactive	-Daily Homework	9-12.A.REI.3
Equations (2.3)		algebra to solve	Notebook activity	Check	
		two-step equations	- Model two step	-IXL topic: J4	
			equations using		
			Algebra tiles-		
	1.0.		suggested		
Solve Multi-Step	1-2 days	Students will solve	-Define vocabulary	-Daily Homework	9-12.A.REI.3
Equations (2.4)		multi-step	-Journal Entry step	Check	ELA.WHST.6-
		equations using	by step instructions	-IXL topic: J6	8.2.E
		algebra	on how to solve	0 : 2124	
			multi-step equation	Quiz on 2.1-2.4	
				1 1 1 7 4	
				Journal Entry:	
				Model solving a	
				multi-step equation	
				without using	
				numbers or	
				symbols	
Solve Equations	1-2 days	Students will solve	-Model equations	-Daily Homework	9-12.A.REI.3
with Variables on	unjo	equations with	using Algebra tiles	Check	, 12,11,11,11,11,11,11,11,11,11,11,11,11,1
Both Sides (2.5)		variables on both	showing variables	-IXL topic: J7	ELA.RST.6-8.2
2011 8100 (2.0)		sides	on both sides	-Mixed Review	
			-Model writing	suggested	
			equations from		
			word problems		

Write Ratios and	1 day	Students will find	-Make chart to	-Daily Homework	9-12.A.CED.1
Proportions (2.6)		ratios and write and	organize	Check	
()		solve proportions	information on	-IXL topics: C2,	
		The second secon	work problems	C3, and C4	
			- r		
Solve Proportions	1 day	Students will solve	-Create chart on	-Daily Homework	9-12.A.CED.1
using Cross		proportions using	Cross Products	Check	ELA.WHST.6-
Products (2.7)		cross products	- Create a Scale model of item	-IXL topic: C5	8.2.E
			inside the	Journal Entry: How	
			classroom or	are scale models	
			classroom	using in real-world	
			dimensions in	applications?	
			notebook		
Rewrite Equations	1-2 days	Students will	-Make table of	-Daily Homework	9-12.A.CED.1
and Formulas (2.8)		rewrite equations	properties to use	Check	ELA.RST.6-8.2
		and formulas using	with variables		
		algebra		Mixed Review	
				suggested	
				Quiz on 2.5 to 2.8	
Review and Assess	2-3 days	Students will	Chapter review	- End of Unit Test	9-12.N.Q.1
		demonstrate	using varied teacher	- Completion of	9-12.A.REI.3
		mastery of topics	created/chosen	Journal Activities	9-12.A.CED.1
		and concepts	materials and tasks	- Completion of	
		presented		Performance	
				Assessment from online resources	
	10-14 days			Offine resources	
	10 17 days				

**Suggested Modifications for Special Education, English Language Learners and Gifted Students:** 

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# **Unit 3: Graphing Linear Equations and Functions**

**Summary of the Unit:** In this unit students will focus on graphing linear equations using tables, x- and y-intercepts, and slope and y-intercept. They will also explore how changing the slope and y-intercept changes the graph and how slope identifies parallel lines. They will write direct variation equations and use them to solve real-world problems in addition to function notation and compare families of graphs.

**Enduring Understanding:** Construction and analysis of tables, graphs, and equations to describe linear relationships and other simple relations. Write, solve, and graph multi-step equations. Graph proportional relationships and identify the unit rate as slope of linear functions.

### **Essential Questions:**

- How do you graph linear equations?
- How do you find the slope of a line and interpret slope as a rate of change?

## Summative Assessment and/ or Summative Criteria to demonstrate mastery of the Unit.

- Students will take a test to review concepts learned in Unit 3
- Students will demonstrate mastery through various assessment criteria included the unit.
- Students will demonstrate mastery on the end of unit Performance Task

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Topic/ Selection	Suggested Timeline per topic	General Objectives	Instructional Activities	Suggested Benchmarks/ Assessments	NJSLS
Plot Points on Coordinate Plane (3.1)	1 day	Students will identify and plot points on a coordinate plane	- Graphing scavenger hunt - Make a table for output in a function	Journal Entry: Where are grids and graphs used in realworld applications?	9-12.F.IF.7 ELA.WHST.6- 8.2.E
Graph Linear Equations (3.2)	2 days	Students will graph linear equations on	- Graph equations using table	Daily Homework Check	9-12.F.IF.7a

	1	I	gebra 1- 5 Credits	I	1
		a coordinate plane	-Graphing Calculator Activity suggested -Identify Discrete and Continuous Functions Extension suggested	IXL topic: S15 Quiz on 3.1 to 3.2 suggested	
Graph Using Intercepts (3.3)	1-2 days	Students will graph a linear equation using intercepts	- Make a chart for intercepts	Daily Homework check  IXL topic: S12  Mixed Review suggested	9-12.F.IF.7a ELA.RST.6-8.2
Find Slope and Rate of Change (3.4)	2-3 days	Students will find the slope of a line and interpret slope as a rate of change	<ul> <li>Investigating         Algebra Activity         on discovering         changes in slope         when rise or run         changes</li> <li>Make a chart for         types of slope         and slope         formula</li> </ul>	- Accessing technology to watch www.brainpop.com pertaining to the current topic - Take follow up quiz for topic - Daily Homework check IXL topic: S3  Journal Entry: How do you find the slope of a line and interpret as a rate of change?	9-12.F.IF.6 ELA.WHST.6- 8.2.E
Graph Using Slope-Intercept	3 days	Students will graph linear equations	-Investigating Algebra Activity	- Daily Homework check	9-12.F.IF.7a

	1		igebra 1- 5 Credits	1	1
Form (3.5)		using slope-	before lesson		
		intercept form	- Make chart on	- IXL topic: S6	
			slope-intercept	0 1 1	
			form identifying	- Solve Linear	
			parts of slope-	Equations by	
			intercept form	Graphing	
				Extension	
				suggested	
				Quiz on 3.1 to 3.5	
Model Direct	2 days	Students will write	- Create a chart	Daily Homework	9-12.A.CED.2
Variation (3.6)	2 days	and graph direct	displaying types	check	9-12.A.CED.2
variation (3.0)		variation equations	of direct variation	CHECK	
		variation equations	of direct variation	IXL topics: R1, R2,	
				and R3	
				und Its	
				Use Alternative	
				Method Activity on	
				using a graph to	
				solve example 4	
				suggested	
Graph Linear	2-3 days	Students will use	- Create chart on	-Daily homework	9-12.F.IF.7a
Functions (3.7)		function notation	parent functions	check	
			- Make comparison	-Mixed Review	ELA.RST.6-8.2
			chart on changes	suggested	
			to parent function	-	
			- Graphing		
			Calculator Activity		
Review and Assess	2.2 days	Students will	suggested	- End of Unit Test	9-12.F.IF.6
Review and Assess	2-3 days		Chapter review		9-12.F.IF.0 9-12.F.IF.7
		demonstrate	using varied teacher	- Completion of Journal Activities	9-12.F.IF.7a
		mastery of topics and concepts	created/chosen	- Completion of	9-12.F.IF./a 9-12.A.CED.2
		presented	materials and tasks	Performance	7-12.A.CED.2
		presented	materials and tasks	1 ci i oi i i aiice	

Tigraniced Tigesta 1 o Credia							
				Assessment from online resources			
	15-19 days						

## Suggested Modifications for Special Education, English Language Learners and Gifted Students:

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# **Suggested Technological Innovations/ Use:**

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# Cross Curricular/ 21st Century Connections:

- 9.1 21<sup>st</sup> Century Life and Career Skills: All students will demonstrate the creative, critical thinking, collaboration, and problem-solving skills needed to function successfully as both global citizens and workers in diverse ethnic and organizational cultures.
- 9.2: All students will be able to identify the importance of being knowledgeable about one's interests and talents, and being well informed about postsecondary and career options, career planning, and career requirements.

**Summary of the Unit:** In this unit students will focus on how to write a linear equation in various forms depending on the information given. Also, they will write and graph equations using a graph or real-world data and use lines of best fit to model data and make predictions.

**Enduring Understanding:** The functions and relationship concepts are fundamental ideas in mathematics. Real-world situations can be modeled by graphs and equations.

## **Essential Questions:**

- How do you write equations in slope-intercept form? Point-slope form? Standard form?
- How do you know that a linear equation is a good model for a set of data?

## Summative Assessment and/ or Summative Criteria to demonstrate mastery of the Unit.

- Students will take a test to review concepts learned in Unit 4
- Students will demonstrate mastery through various assessment criteria included the unit.
- Students will demonstrate mastery on the end of unit Performance Task

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- New Jersey Student Learning Standards

Topic/ Selection	Suggested Timeline per topic	General Objectives	Instructional Activities	Suggested Benchmarks/ Assessments	NJSLS
Write Linear Equations in Slope- Intercept Form	1 day	Students will write equations of lines	- Graphing Calculator Activity	- Journal Entry: What is the "change number"	9-12.A.CED.2 ELA.WHST.6-
(4.1)			suggested	in the equation $y = 2x + 1$ ?	8.2.E
				Daily Homework check	
Use Linear Equations in Slope-	1 day	Students will write an equation of a	- Make a chart to display steps for	Using Alternative Methods Activity	9-12.A.CED.2

Intercept Form (4.2)		line using points on the line	writing an equation - Interactive notebook chart on how to write with given information	on using a graph or table to solve example 5 suggested  Daily Homework check	
Write Linear Equations in Point- Slope Form (4.3)	2 days	Students will write linear equations in point-slope form	- Replicate graph to identify parts of point-slope form	Daily homework check  IXL topics: S16, S17, and S18  Relate Arithmetic Sequences to Linear Function Activity suggested  Quiz on 4.1 to 4.3	9-12.A.CED.2
Write Linear Equations in Standard Form (4.4)	1 day	Students will write equations in standard form	-Standard form and linear equation matching game activity	Daily Homework check Mixed Review suggested	9-12.A.CED.2 ELA.RST.6-8.2
Write Equations of Parallel and Perpendicular Lines (4.5)	1-2 days	Students will write equations of parallel and perpendicular lines	-Determine if graphs are parallel or perpendicular based on slope of line -Match lines to correct linear equation; use matches to	Daily Homework check  Quiz 4.4 to 4.5	9-12.F.LE.2

		TAVAILEEU TE	determine parallel or perpendicular		
Fit a Line to Data (4.6)	1 day	Students will make scatter plots and write equations to model data	lines  - Make a chart for types of scatter plots - Spaghetti Lab suggested - Graphing Calculator Activity suggested	- Journal Entry: Provide examples for the 3 different types of equations from this unit.  Exit ticket  Daily Homework check	9-12.S.ID.6c ELA.WHST.6- 8.2.E
Predict with Linear Models (4.7)	1-2 days	Students will make predictions using best-fitting lines	- Use graphing calculator to calculate line of best-fit - Make a chart of key concepts	Daily Homework check Mixed Review suggested	9-12.S.ID.6a ELA.RST.6-8.2
Review and Assess	2-3 days	Students will demonstrate mastery of topics and concepts presented	Chapter review using varied teacher created/chosen materials and tasks	<ul> <li>End of Unit Test</li> <li>Completion of Journal Activities</li> <li>Completion of Performance Assessment from online resources</li> </ul>	9-12.A.CED.2 9-12.F.LE.2 9-12.S.ID.6a 9-12.S.ID.6c
	10-13 days				

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**Summary of the Unit:** In this unit students will focus on using graphing, substitution and elimination to solve systems of linear equations. Students will also identify linear systems as having one solution, no solution, or infinitely many solutions.

**Enduring Understanding:** There are situations that require two or more equations to be satisfied simultaneously. Solutions to systems of equations can be interpreted algebraically, geometrically, and in terms of problem contexts.

#### **Essential Questions:**

- How can you use numbers and symbols to represent mathematical ideas?
- What does the solution to a system of equations represent?

## Summative Assessment and/ or Summative Criteria to demonstrate mastery of the Unit.

- Students will take a test to review concepts learned in Unit 5.
- Students will demonstrate mastery through various assessment criteria included the unit.
- Students will demonstrate mastery on the end of unit Performance Task

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- New Jersey Student Learning Standards for Mathematics

<b>Topic/ Selection</b>	Suggested Timeline per topic	General Objectives	Instructional Activities	Suggested Benchmarks/	NJSLS
Solve Linear Systems by Graphing (6.1)	1 day	Students will graph and solve systems of linear equations	- Graphing Calculator Activity	- Daily Homework check - IXL topics: U2, U3, and U4	9-12.A.REI.6
Solve Linear Systems by Substitution (6.2)	1-2 days	Students will solve systems of linear equations by substitution	-Linear system partner activity: each student answers set of questions- variety of graphing and substitution.	- Journal Entry: How do you find the solution to a system of equations by graphing?	9-12.A.REI.6 ELA.WHST.6- 8.2.E

			Compare answers to make sure each set of equations is correct	- Daily Homework check - IXL topic: U8 and U9	
Solve Linear Systems by Adding or Subtracting (6.3)	1-2 days	Students will solve linear systems using elimination	Interactive Notebook chart	- Daily Homework check - IXL topic: U10 Quiz 6.1 to 6.3	9-12.A.REI.6
Solve Linear Systems by Multiplying First (6.4)	1-2 days	Students will solve linear systems by multiplying first	Foldable of different methods of solving systems of equations suggested	- Daily Homework check - IXL topics: U11 and U12 - Graphing Calculator Activity suggested - Mixed Review suggested	9-12.A.REI.6 ELA.RST.6-8.2
Solve Special Types of Linear Systems (6.5)	2-3 days	Students will identify the number of solutions of a linear system	-Make a chart of possible solutions and slope/y-intercept with images -Piecewise Function Extension suggested	-Daily Homework check -IXL topics: U14 and U15	9-12.A.REI.6
Review and Assess	2-3 days	Students will demonstrate mastery of topics	Chapter review using varied teacher created/chosen	<ul><li>End of Unit Test</li><li>Completion of Journal Activities</li></ul>	9-12.A.REI.6

		and concepts	materials and tasks	- Completion of	
		presented		Performance	
				Assessment from	
				online resources	
	8-13 days				

# Suggested Modifications for Special Education, English Language Learners and Gifted Students:

\*Consistent with individual plans, when appropriate.

- Students will be allowed to submit assignments using additional time per IEP modifications.
- Students will be encouraged to use different size and type of font in order to avoid print confusion.
- LEP students will be allowed to use an internet translator or language glossary in order to translate vocabulary and assignments properly.
- LEP students may be allowed to work with another student who is fluent in their native language.

# **Suggested Technological Innovations/ Use:**

- Instructional technology should be used to present and assess lessons such as; SmartNotebook, PowerPoint, graphing calculators, Communicators/individual dry erase boards.
- Teachers are encouraged to use electronic assessments to determine mastery of concepts taught.
- The use of kahoot or other type of interactive software is encouraged.

# Cross Curricular/ 21st Century Connections:

9.1 21<sup>st</sup> Century Life and Career Skills: All students will demonstrate the creative, critical thinking, collaboration, and problem-solving skills needed to function successfully as both global citizens and workers in diverse ethnic and organizational cultures.

9.2: All students will be able to identify the importance of being knowledgeable about one's interests and talents, and being well informed about postsecondary and career options, career planning, and career requirements.

**Summary of the Unit:** In this unit students will focus on how to solve linear inequalities in one variable and graph linear inequalities in two variables.

**Enduring Understanding:** The characteristics of linear inequalities and their representations are useful in solving real-world problems.

### **Essential Questions:**

- How do you solve inequalities using each of the four math operations?
- How do you solve compound inequalities?

## Summative Assessment and/ or Summative Criteria to demonstrate mastery of the Unit.

- Students will take a test to review concepts learned in Unit 6
- Students will demonstrate mastery through various assessment criteria included the unit.
- Students will demonstrate mastery on the end of unit Performance Task

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- New Jersey Student Learning Standards for Mathematics

Topic/ Selection	Suggested Timeline per topic	General Objectives	Instructional Activities	Suggested Benchmarks/	NJSLS
	Timemie per copie	o sjecures		Assessments	
Solve Inequalities Using Addition and Subtraction (5.1)	1 day	Students will solve inequalities using addition and subtraction	-Create chart for Properties of Inequality -Use large number line to graph solutions	- Journal Entry: What is the difference in an answer that has an equal sign and an inequality symbol?	9-12.A.REI.3 ELA.WHST.6- 8.2.E
				Daily Homework check XL topic: K4	

Solve Inequalities Using Multiplication and Division (5.2)	1 day	Students will solve inequalities using multiplication and division	-Expand on chart for Properties of Inequality -Use large number line to graph solutions	Daily Homework check  IXL topic: K5	9-12.A.REI.3
Solve Multi-Step Inequalities (5.3)	1-2 days	Students will solve multi-step inequalities	-Use large number line to graph solutions -Using Alternative Method suggested	Daily Homework check  IXL topics: K8 and K9  Quiz on 5.1 to 5.3  Solve Linear Inequalities by Graphing suggested	9-12.A.REI.3
Solve Compound Inequalities (5.4)	2-3 days	Students will solve compound inequalities	Investigating Algebra Activity making Venn Diagrams to compare AND and OR statements  Graphing Calculator Activity suggested	Daily Homework check  Mixed Review suggested  IXL topics: K12- 15	9-12.A.REI.3 ELA.RST.6-8.2
Solve Absolute Value Equations (5.5)	1-2 days	Students will solve absolute value equations	-Graph Absolute Value Functions Extension -Make chart with diagrams to show differences in	Daily Homework check IXL topics: L1 and L2	9-12.A.CED.1

		Tidvanced Til	absolute value		
			functions		
Solve Absolute Value Inequalities (5.6)	2-3 day	Students will solve absolute value inequalities	-Make chart for concept summary	Daily Homework check	9-12.A.CED.1
		_		Quiz 5.4 to 5.6	
Graph Linear Inequalities in Two	1-2 days	Students will graph linear inequalities with two variables	-Graph linear equivalent then	Daily Homework check	9-12.A.REI.12 ELA.RST.6-8.2
Variables (5.7)		with two variables	shade correct side of graph using marker or highlighter	Mixed Review suggested	ELA.RS1.0-8.2
			-Use graphing calculator to graph inequalities with shading	IXL topics: L3 and L4	
Solve Systems of Linear Inequalities (6.6)	1-2 days	Students will solve systems of linear inequalities in two variables	-Graph linear equivalent then shade correct side of graph using marker or highlighter. Use one color for each inequality; overlap is the correct answer	- Journal Entry: List the steps and describe how to solve a given inequality problem  Daily Homework check  IXL topic: T6	9-12.A.REI.12 ELA.WHST.6- 8.2.E
Review and Assess	2-3 days	Students will demonstrate mastery of topics and concepts presented	Chapter review using varied teacher created/chosen materials and tasks	<ul> <li>End of Unit Test</li> <li>Completion of Journal Activities</li> <li>Completion of Performance Assessment from online resources</li> </ul>	9-12.A.REI.3 9-12.A.REI.12 9-12.A.CED.1
	12-19 days				

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9.2: All students will be able to identify the importance of being knowledgeable about one's interests and talents, and being well informed about postsecondary and career options, career planning, and career requirements.

**Summary of the Unit:** In this unit students will identify, classify, add, subtract, and multiply polynomials. They will use vertical and horizontal formats to find sums and differences. To find products they will use the distributive property. They will write polynomials to describe and solve real-world problems and solve polynomial equations.

**Enduring Understanding:** The properties of integers apply to polynomials. Multiplying and factoring polynomials are related. Solving polynomials involves the reversal of operations, the distributive property and rules of exponents.

# **Essential Questions:**

- How does the concept of combining like terms work as it relates to operations with polynomials?
- What is the relationship of the distributive property and the concept of factoring out a common factor from an expression?

### Summative Assessment and/or Summative Criteria to demonstrate mastery of the Unit.

- Students will take a test to review concepts learned in Unit 7
- Students will demonstrate mastery through various assessment criteria included the unit.
- Students will demonstrate mastery on the end of unit Performance Task

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- IXL.com
- New Jersey Student Learning Standards for Mathematics

<b>Topic/ Selection</b>	Suggested	General	Instructional	Suggested	NJSLS
	Timeline per topic	Objectives	Activities	Benchmarks/	
				Assessments	
Add and Subtract	1 day	Students will add	-Make chart for	Daily Homework	9-12.A.APR.1
Polynomials (8.1)		and subtract	degree of	check	
		polynomials	polynomials		
				IXL topics: Z3, Z4,	
			-Graphing	and Z5	
			Calculator Activity		
			suggested		
Multiply	1 day	Students will	-Make interactive	Daily Homework	9-12.A.APR.1
Polynomials (8.2)		multiply	notebook chart for	check	
		polynomials	4 ways of		

		11d vidroed 11d	multiplying	IXL topic: Z6	
Find Special Products of Polynomials (8.3)	1 day	Students will use special product patterns to multiply polynomials	Practice finding special products using whiteboard to show the differences in types of special products	Daily Homework check IXL topic: Z9	9-12.A.APR.1
Solve Polynomial Equations in Factored Form (8.4)	1-2 days	Students will solve polynomial equations	-Vertical Motion Model task card activity suggested	Daily Homework check Quiz 8.1 to 8.4 Mixed Review suggested	9-12.A.REI.4b ELA.RST.6-8.2
Factor $x^2 + bx + c$ (8.5)	1-2 days	Students will factor trinomials of the form $x^2 + bx + c$	Make Multiply/Add tables to create lists of possible factor solutions  Investigating Algebra Activity using modeling to show factorization suggested	Daily Homework check  IXL topic: AA3  -Using Alternative Methods Activity to solve example 5 using a table suggested	9-12.A.SSE.3a
Factor $ax^2 + bx + c$ (8.6)	1-2 days	Students will factor trinomials of the form $ax^2 + bx + c$	Foldable activities suggested on factoring trinomials	Journal Entry: What prior knowledge did you use in today's lesson? Daily Homework	9-12.A.SSE.3a ELA.WHST.6- 8.2.E

		Tidvanced Tily	cora 1-0 Credits	Ι	_
				check	
				IXL topic: AA4	
Factor Special Products (8.7)	1-2 days	Students will factor special products	Use whiteboards to show differences in two types of prefect square trinomials	Daily Homework check IXL topic: AA5	9-12.A.SSE.2
Factor Polynomials Completely (8.8)	1-2 days	Students will factor polynomials completely	"I HaveWho Has?" activity suggested	Daily Homework check  Mixed Review suggested  IXL topic: AA7, AA8	9-12.A.SSE.3a ELA.RST.6-8.2
Review and Assess	2-3 days	Students will demonstrate mastery of topics and concepts presented	Chapter review using varied teacher created/chosen materials and tasks	<ul> <li>End of Unit Test</li> <li>Completion of Journal Activities</li> <li>Completion of Performance Assessment from online resources</li> </ul>	9-12.A.APR.1 9-12.A.REI.4b 9-12.A.SSE.2 9-12.A.SSE.3a
1	10-16 days				1

# Suggested Modifications for Special Education, English Language Learners and Gifted Students:

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### **Unit 8: Exponents and Exponential Functions**

**Summary of the Unit:** In this unit students will focus on properties of exponents involving products and quotients. Students will also graph and write rules for exponential functions, including exponential growth and exponential decay functions.

**Enduring Understanding:** Patterns, functions and relationships can be represented graphically, numerically, symbolically or verbally. The function and relationship concepts are fundamental ideas in mathematics.

# **Essential Questions:**

- How is dividing powers different than multiplying powers?
- What does the concept of a negative exponent mean, as it relates to the size of a number or where the variable should be in a quotient?
- How do you write and graph equations for exponential growth and decay functions?

## Summative Assessment and/ or Summative Criteria to demonstrate mastery of the Unit.

- Students will take a test to review concepts learned in Unit 8
- Students will demonstrate mastery through various assessment criteria included the unit.
- Students will demonstrate mastery on the end of unit Performance Task

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- IXL.com
- New Jersey Student Learning Standards for Mathematics

Topic/ Selection	Suggested Timeline per topic	General Objectives	Instructional Activities	Suggested Benchmarks/	NJSLS
	Timemic per topic	Objectives	Activities	Assessments	
Apply Exponent Properties Involving Products (7.1)	1 day	Students will use properties of exponents involving products	-Make group chart for wall with different properties of exponents	Daily Homework check IXL topics: V4, V7, V8 and V9	9-12.A.SSE.3c
Apply Exponent Properties	1-2 day	Students will use properties of	-Expand chart with new properties	Daily Homework check	9-12.A.SSE.3c

Involving Quotients (7.2)		exponents involving quotients		IXL topics: v5 and V6	
Define and Use Zero and Negative Exponents (7.3)	1-2 days	Students will use zero and negative exponents	-Investigating Algebra Activity suggested -Expand chart with new properties -Define and Use Fractional Exponents Extension suggested	Daily Homework check  Quiz 7.1 to 7.3  Mixed Review suggested  IXL topic: V3	9-12.A.SSE.3c ELA.RST.6-8.2
Write and Graph Exponential Growth Functions (7.4)	1-2 days	Students will write and graph exponential growth models	-Create function rule tables for exponential functions -Graph exponential growth functions to compare functions from parent function	Journal topic: List everything you know about the Rules of Exponents.  Daily Homework check  IXL topics: X2 and X3	9-12.A.CED.2 ELA.WHST.6- 8.2.E
Write and Graph Exponential Decay Functions (7.5)	1-2 days 2-3 days	Students will write and growth exponential decay functions  Students will	-Create function rule tables for exponential functions -Graph exponential decay functions to compare functions from parent function Chapter review	Daily Homework check  M&M growth and decay lab suggested  - End of Unit Test	9-12.A.CED.2 9-12.A.SSE.3c

	demonstrate	using varied teacher	- Completion of	9-12.A.CED.2
	mastery of topics	created/chosen	Journal Activities	
	and concepts	materials and tasks	- Completion of	
	presented		Performance	
			Assessment from	
			online resources	
7-12 days				

# Suggested Modifications for Special Education, English Language Learners and Gifted Students:

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**Summary of the Unit:** In this unit students will focus on graphing quadratic functions and comparing them to the parent graph. They will solve quadratic equations using various methods, solve systems with quadratic equations, and determine which type of equation best models a set of data.

**Enduring Understanding:** The graph of quadratic equations has many uses in the real-world. From sports, to architecture, to construction, and beyond. The knowledge gained in this unit will extend to other curricula.

# **Essential Questions:**

- How can you tell if the graph of a quadratic equation will open up or down?
- Why do you get two solutions when solving a quadratic equation?

### Summative Assessment and/ or Summative Criteria to demonstrate mastery of the Unit.

- Students will take a test to review concepts learned in Unit 9
- Students will demonstrate mastery through various assessment criteria included the unit.
- Students will demonstrate mastery on the end of unit Performance Task

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Topic/ Selection	Suggested Timeline per topic	General Objectives	Instructional Activities	Suggested Benchmarks/	NJSLS
				Assessments	
Graph $y=ax^2 + c$ (9.1)	1 day	Students will graph simple quadratic functions	-Make chart of key concepts	Daily Homework check	9-12.F.BF.3
				IXL topic: BB1	
Graph $y=ax^2 + bx + c$ (9.2)	1-2 days	Students will graph general quadratic functions	-Expand key concepts chart	Daily Homework check	9-12.F.IF.7a
			-Graph Quadratic Functions in Intercept Form	Quiz on 9.1 to 9.2	

		77dviniced 711,	Extension suggested		
Solve Quadratic Equations by Graphing (9.3)	2-3 days	Students will solve quadratic equations by graphing	-Make chart of concept summary  -Graphing Calculator activity on Finding Maximum and Minimum Values and Zeros	Journal Entry: Find something you learned today that is similar to something that you already knew. Write about these similarities.  Daily Homework check  IXL topic: BB2	9-12.F.IF.7a ELA.WHST.6- 8.2.E
Use Square Roots to Solve Quadratic Equations (9.4)	2-3 days	Students will solve a quadratic equation by finding square roots	Using Alternative Methods using factoring or a table suggested	Daily Homework check Mixed Review suggested	9-12.A.REI.4b ELA.RST.6-8.2
Solve Quadratic Equations by Completing the Square (9.5)	2-3 days	Students will solve quadratic equations by completing the square	Graph Quadratic Functions in Vertex Form suggested	Daily Homework check IXL topics: BB7 and BB8	9-12.A.REI.4b
Solve Quadratic Equations by the Quadratic Formula (9.6)	2-3 days	Students will solve quadratic equations by using the quadratic formula	-Watch student created videos on quadratic formula  -Make chart for concept summary  -Use graphing calculator to check	Daily Homework check  Quiz 9.3 to 9.6  IXL topic: BB9	9-12.A.REI.4b

			accuracy		
Solve Systems with Quadratic Equations (9.7)	2-3 days	Students will solve systems that include a quadratic equation	-Use graphing calculator to check accuracy of graphs	Daily Homework check  IXL topic: BB11	9-12.A.REI.11
Compare Linear, Exponential and Quadratic Models (9.8)	2-3 days	Students will compare linear, exponential, and quadratic models	-Make a compare/contrast chart for all three types of functions  -Graphing Calculator Activity on Perform Regressions suggested	Daily Homework check IXL topics: CC1 and CC2	9-12.A.CED.2
Model Relationships (9.9)	1 day	Students will compare relationships of these functions	-Model real-life examples of graphs and functions  -Graphing Calculator Activity on Average Rate of Change suggested	Daily Homework check Mixed Review suggested	9-12.F.IF.4 ELA.RST.6-8.2
Review and Assess	2-3 days 17-25 days	Students will demonstrate mastery of topics and concepts presented	Chapter review using varied teacher created/chosen materials and tasks	<ul> <li>End of Unit Test</li> <li>Completion of Journal Activities</li> <li>Completion of Performance Assessment from online resources</li> </ul>	9-12.F.BF.3 9-12.F.IF.4 9-12.F.IF.7a 9-12.A.CED.2 9-12.A.REI.4b 9-12.A.REI.11

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**Summary of the Unit:** In this unit students will focus on identifying population and sampling methods and data analysis using a two-way frequency table. Students will identify potentially biased samples and questions and compare measures of central tendencies.

**Enduring Understanding:** The way data is collected, organized and displayed influences interpretation. Decision making relies on the accuracy of the displayed data.

# **Essential Questions:**

- How do you determine which measures of central tendency best represents a given set of data?
- What are the essential parts to a box-and-whisker plot and how do you interpret the data?

## Summative Assessment and/ or Summative Criteria to demonstrate mastery of the Unit.

- Students will take a test to review concepts learned in Unit 10
- Students will demonstrate mastery through various assessment criteria included the unit.
- Students will demonstrate mastery on the end of unit Performance Task

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Topic/ Selection	Suggested Timeline per topic	General Objectives	Instructional Activities	Suggested Benchmarks/ Assessments	NJSLS
Analyze Surveys and Samples (10.1)	1 day	Students will identify populations and sampling methods	-Examine real-life surveys to determine population and sample of survey	-Journal entry on how surveys can be biased and when would a company use a biased survey? Daily Homework check	9-12.S.IC.1 ELA.WHST.6- 8.2.E
Use Measures of Central Tendency	1 day	Students will compare measures	-Examine measures of central tendency	Daily Homework check	9-12.S.ID.2

and Dispersion		of central tendency	from class driven		ELA.RST.6-8.2
(10.2)		and dispersion	data	Mixed review	
				suggested	
			-Calculate Variance		
			and Standard		
			Deviation		
			Extension suggested		
Analyze Data	1-2 days	Students will find	-Create a class	Daily Homework	9-12.S.ID.5
(10.3)	1 2 days	frequencies in a	frequency table on	check	) 12.5.ID.3
(10.0)		two-way frequency	class driven data	Chicon	
		table		Quiz 10.1 to 10.3	
				IXL topics: N1 and N2	
Interpret Stem-and-	1 day	Students will make	-Use class driven	Daily Homework	9-12.S.ID.1
Leaf Plots and		stem-and-leaf plots	data to create stem-	check	
Histograms (10.4)		and histograms	and-leaf plot		
				IXL topic: N4	
			-Make frequency		
			table from prices on		
			a restaurant menu		
			-Graphing		
			Calculator Activity		
			suggested		
Interpret Box-and-	1-2 days	Students will make	-Use price of	Daily Homework	9-12.S.ID.1
Whisker Plots		and interpret box-	televisions to create	check	
(10.5)		and-whisker plots	box-and-whisker		ELA.RST.6-8.2
			plots	Mixed Review	
			-Determine outliers	suggested	
			from given data	IXL topic: N5	
			-Using Alternative	Till topic. 113	
			Method suggested		

			-Analyze Data Distribution Extension suggested		
Review and Assess	2-3 days	Students will demonstrate mastery of topics and concepts presented	Chapter review using varied teacher created/chosen materials and tasks	<ul> <li>End of Unit Test</li> <li>Completion of Journal Activities</li> <li>Completion of Performance Assessment from online resources</li> </ul>	9-12.S.IC.1 9-12.S.ID.1 9-12.S.ID.2 9-12.S.ID.5
	7-10 days				

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### **Unit 11: Probability**

**Summary of the Unit:** In this unit students will focus on calculating probabilities and odds of simple events. They will determine if a situation is a permutation or a combination and apply the appropriate formula.

**Enduring Understanding:** The probability of an event's occurrence can be predicted with varying degrees of confidence. **Essential Questions:** 

- How do you determine whether a situation represents a permutation or a combination?
- How can you distinguish between overlapping and disjointed events?

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# Summative Assessment and/ or Summative Criteria to demonstrate mastery of the Unit.

- Students will take a test to review concepts learned in Unit 11
- Students will demonstrate mastery through various assessment criteria included the unit.
- Students will demonstrate mastery on the end of unit Performance Task

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- New Jersey Student Learning Standards for Mathematics

<b>Topic/ Selection</b>	Suggested	General	Instructional	Suggested	NJSLS
	Timeline per topic	Objectives	Activities	Benchmarks/	
				Assessments	
Find Probabilities	1-2 days	Students will find	-Use Smart	Journal Entry- How	9-12.S.CP.1
and Odds (11.1)		sample spaces and	Notebook to show	does theoretical and	
		probabilities	options for samples	experimental	ELA.WHST.6-
			(dice, coin, spinner)	probabilities differ?	8.2.E
			-Use same options	Daily Homework	
			to examine	Check	
			theoretical and		
			experimental	IXL topic: JJ1 and	
			probabilities	JJ2	
Find Probabilities	1-2 days	Students will use	-Make chart of	Daily Homework	9-12.S.CP.9(+)
Using Permutations		the formula for the	permutation	Check	

(11.2)		number of	possibilities using		
		permutations	real-life examples	IXL topic: JJ6	
			(running a race, etc)	_	
Find Probabilities	2-3 days	Students will use	-Make fake school	Daily Homework	9-12.S.CP.9(+)
Using		combinations to	lunch menu with	Check	
Combinations		count possibilities	different types of		ELA.RST.6-8.2
(11.3)			sides; use number	IXL topic: JJ3 and	
			of sides to	JJ4	
			determine possible		
			combinations	Mixed review	
			~	suggested	
			-Graphing		
			Calculator activity	Quiz on 11.1-11.3	
Find Probabilities	1-2 days	Students will find	-Investigating	Daily Homework	9-12.S.CP.1
of Disjoint and		probabilities of	Algebra Activity on	Check	
Overlapping Events		compound events	Finding Probability		
(11.4)			using Venn	IXL topic: JJ5	
			Diagram		
			-Class made Venn		
			Diagrams to show		
			difference in		
			disjointed and		
			overlapping events		
			-Make chart of		
			algebraic formulas		
Find Probabilities	1-2 days	Students will	-Create Smart	Journal Entry: How	9-12.S.CP.2
of Independent and		examine	Notebook file for	can you explain	
Dependent Events		independent and	options of events	independent verses	ELA.WHST.6-
(11.5)		dependent events	_	dependent in real-	8.2.E
, ,		1	-Create chart to	life terms?	
			organize		
			differences in	Daily Homework	

			independent and dependent event	Check	
			examples	IXL topic	
Review and Assess	2-3 days	Students will demonstrate mastery of topics and concepts presented	Chapter review using varied teacher created/chosen materials and tasks	<ul> <li>End of Unit Test</li> <li>Completion of Journal Activities</li> <li>Completion of Performance Assessment from online resources</li> </ul>	9-12.S.CP.1 9-12.S.CP.2 9-12.S.CP.9(+)
	8-14 days				

# Suggested Modifications for Special Education, English Language Learners and Gifted Students:

\*Consistent with individual plans, when appropriate.

- Students will be allowed to submit assignments using additional time per IEP modifications.
- Students will be encouraged to use different size and type of font in order to avoid print confusion.
- LEP students will be allowed to use an internet translator or language glossary in order to translate vocabulary and assignments properly.
- LEP students may be allowed to work with another student who is fluent in their native language.

### **Suggested Technological Innovations/ Use:**

- Instructional technology should be used to present and assess lessons such as; SmartNotebook, PowerPoint, graphing calculators, Communicators/individual dry erase boards.
- Teachers are encouraged to use electronic assessments to determine mastery of concepts taught.
- The use of kahoot or other type of interactive software is encouraged.

# Cross Curricular/ 21st Century Connections:

9.1 21<sup>st</sup> Century Life and Career Skills: All students will demonstrate the creative, critical thinking, collaboration, and problem-solving skills needed to function successfully as both global citizens and workers in diverse ethnic and organizational cultures.

9.2: All students will be able to identify the importance of being knowledgeable about one's interests and talents, and being well informed about postsecondary and career options, career planning, and career requirements.