# **Grade 3 Reading Course Overview**

Content Area: Course(s): **Language Arts** 

Reading, Language Arts

Time Period: Length:

**Entire School Year** 

Status: **Published** 

## **Summary of the Unit**

#### Third Grade Reading

Required

Arleth, Eisenhower, Truman, Wilson

#### Full Year

A balanced literacy approach will be used to ensure that students are given opportunities to grow as both a reader and a writer. Through the use of a Daily 5 workshop model and curricular materials from Fountas and Pinnell's Classroom (herein referred to as FPC), students will be exposed to various genres, strategies, and activities that will allow them to develop their abilities at their own pace. Minimal time is spent in a whole group setting and students are provided with daily, sustained time to read and write independently, while also having the necessary support from their teacher and peers. The Fountas & Pinnell Benchmark Assessment Systems will be used to identify students reading levels (herein referred to as BAS). In addition, the Writer's Workshop units tie into their fields of study allowing for cross curricular cohesion.

#### The Daily 5 model contains the following three components:

**Mini-Lesson (10-15 minutes) Choose** 3 mini-lessons per day between phonics, spelling & word study and reading.

- FPC Interactive Read Aloud (IRA)
- FPC Shared Reading (SR)
- FPC Phonics, Spelling & Word Study lesson (PSW): Each of the concepts/lessons in the Scope & Sequence must be covered during the given trimester. Teachers may choose the order of lessons and the length of times needed for concepts. Classroom teachers will determine the weeks that each sight word is taught.
- Skill or strategy driven lessons derived from the Mini Lesson Book or Model Curriculum. This same skill/strategy will be applied in students' reading. Mini- lessons may also include the shared reading or read aloud to help model the skill with authentic literature.
- Teachers may choose the order of reading mini lesson lessons and IRAs within each unit.

Independent or Collaborative work (20-minute intervals) While the teacher is working with a guided reading group, remaining students are working independently or collaboratively at one of five suggested stations.

• Read to Self- Students are reading independently and practicing the skill/strategy that was presented during the mini lesson. All students should have book bags with at least 5 books: 3 books at their independent level and 2 choice books.

- Word Work- Students are independently working on their unit words from FPC phonics and using them in meaningful contexts.
- Work on Writing- Students are developing writing conventions and skills presented in Writer's Workshop lessons.
- Respond to Literature Writing activities are given that allow students to respond to a previously read text from Guided Reading or the Interactive Read Aloud.
- Listen to Reading- Students are given opportunity to listen to texts specific to their reading level to build fluency and vocabulary as well as demonstrate comprehension.
- Read to Someone-Students are working with partners on their reading fluency and comprehension. Students are practicing the skill/strategy presented during mini lesson. This should be used sparingly as part of Listen to Reading.

Guided Reading Lessons: Teacher led, targeted instruction in small group setting.

- FPC Guided Reading Materials and Lessons. Scholastic bookroom titles may also be used.
- Meet with groups based on students' **instructional BAS** level, no more than 5 students in a group, for 15 to 20 minutes.

**Assessment:** The use of various formative assessments is encouraged in order to provide an ongoing method of determining the current level of understanding the students have of the material presented.

- BAS assessments are given at the start of the year (September) and at the end of the school year (May/June).
- Reading record assessments should be administered between BAS in order to promote student growth throughout the year.
- Cold Read Assessments found on LinkIt!
- BAS On Grade Level Projections (independent level):
  - Level N September
  - Level O March
  - Level P June

In order to demonstrate a cohesive and complete implementation plan, the following general suggestions are provided:

- The Writer's Workshop curriculum should be completed in the order of the scope and sequence.
- Homework, when assigned, should be relevant and reflective of the current teaching taking place in the classroom. Every student should have 20 minutes of reading at night. Logs and/or reading responses should be used.
- Organizational strategies should be in place that allows the students the ability to take the information gained in the classroom and put into terms that are relevant to them.
- Instruction should be differentiated to allow students the best opportunity to learn.

Modifications to the curriculum should be included that address students with Response To Intervention (RTI), Individualized Educational Plans (IEP), English Language Learners (ELL), and those requiring other modifications (504 plan)

# **Unit 1: Sharing Our World with Others**

Content Area: Language Arts

Course(s): Reading, Language Arts

Time Period:

Length: 4 Weeks Status: Published

## **Summary of the Unit**

Students will begin to read a variety of text types in order to improve their reading fluency and comprehension. Students will understand that authors and illustrators make many decisions when they create a story or pictures. Students will infer character's feelings from their dialogue and behavior. Readers will also notice how lively illustrations provide details about characters and humor. The text sets included in this trimester are The Importance of Kindness, Connecting Acxross Generations Family, and Sharing Our World: Animals. Throughout this unit, students will work on their foundational skills of reading behaviors and the proper procedures for the classroom literacy block. Teachers can refer to the management lessons found in The Reading Minilessons Book for additional launching lessons.

## **Enduring Understandings**

- Authors/Illustrators make decisions to interest readers.
- The importance of being kind to others, family, and animals.
- Books can be funny.
- There is more than nonfiction and fiction. Each can be subdivided into many sections throughout the passage.

# **Essential Questions**

- Why is it important to be kind to others?
- What is special about being a family?
- Why is it important to learn about the animals that share our world?

# **Summative Assessment and/or Summative Criteria**

Response to Reading tasks (illustrations and/or written), Trimester 1 Benchmark, DRA, PMA, Running Records, Reading Records, Cold read assessment.

#### Resources

**Mini Lessons:** These skills are applicable to the books in this text set. They can be taught through discussion (turn & talk), anchor charts, or response to reading activities. (Introduced and Reinforced during IRA, Guided Reading and Mini Lessons)

- Reader's Notebook
- Book Talk
- Fluency
- Nonfiction Books
- Summarize
- Main Idea and Details
- Character Change
- Text Features

#### **Independent Reading: (Guided Reading)**

- Fluency
- Increase grade level comprehension

#### Vocabulary

• Build vocabulary (IRA, Guided Reading)

Fountas & Pinnell Literacy Continuum

Fountas & Pinnell Guided Reading (Teachers Guide)

**Fountas & Pinnell Prompting Guides** 

Fountas & Pinnell Interactive Read Aloud Text Sets & Lessons

Guided Reading book sets (Scholastic, F&P)

Jennifer Serravallo's Reading Strategies Book

#### **IRA Text Set including:**

- The Importance of Kindness
- Connecting Across Generations:Family
- Sharing Our World: Animals

#### **Shared Reading including (one per week):**

- Cat Belly
- Marissa Margolis,Pet Sitter
- The Rain Forest Rainbow

#### Optional Related Read Alouds (can be used in between IRA texts):

- o Action Jackson. By: Jan Greenberg, Sandra Jordan.
- o Babe the Gallant Pig. By: Dick King-Smith.
- o Because of Winn-Dixie. By: Kate DiCamillo.
- o Charlotte's Web. By: E.B. White.
- o Flora and Ulysses: The Illuminated Adventures. By: Kate DiCamillo.

Chart paper & drawing materials

Readers Notebook

My Reading Academy

#### **Unit Plan**

Topic/Selection Timeframe	General Objectives	Instructional Activities	Benchmarks/Assessments
dentify student eading levels 2 weeks	Ask and answer questions, and make relevant connections to demonstrate understanding of a text, referring explicitly to the text as the basis for the answers.	Administer Benchmark Assessment System (BAS)	BAS Assessments
Daily 5 Launch  1-2 weeks	- Learn procedures for independent reading, including the use of the classroom library or individual book boxes or bags.  -Learn how to pick a good fit book.	Mini Lesson:  "I Chart" Read to self  Mini Lesson:  "I-PICK"  Mini Lesson:	-Observation through discussion / anecdotal notes  -Respond to Reading independent and shared writing activities  -Reading conference notes from guided reading  -Graphic Organizers  - Exit Tickets
	-Understand the importance of picking a good fit	Discuss two ways to read a book. Create anchor chart with students to show the	

book	ways to read a book.	
	"3 ways to read a book"	
-Discuss	1.Reading Words	
expectations for accountable talk.	2.Reading Pictures	
	Mini Lesson:	
-Discuss expectations for		
accountable talk.	Discuss the last way to read a book. Discuss	
	expectations for accountable talk. Create anchor chart	
Demonstrate the	with students to show the ways to read a book.	
importance of picking a good fit	"3 ways to read a book"	
book.	1.Reading Words	
	2.Reading Pictures	
-Learn expectations for independent	3.Introduce and model the	
reading time	third: Retell Familiar Text.	
-Identify the	Mini Lesson:	
appropriate times to interrupt small	Teacher will model the	
group instruction.	"Good Fit Shoes Lesson" (found on pages 31-32	
	of <i>The Daily 5</i> book) to illustrate the importance of	
-Demonstrate expectations for	picking a good fit book as well as illustrating that	
listening during	everyone's good fit book is	
whole or small group instruction.	different.	
-Students will learn	Mini Lesson:	
the different aspects of the Daily 5	Teacher will use interactive modeling to show the right	
Rotation	way and wrong way to read to self.	
	Mini Lesson:	
	Teacher will create an anchor chart to illustrate the	
	appropriate times to interrupt small group	
	instruction. Teacher will introduce visual small group	

ect.)	
Mini Lessons:	
Introduce how to do Word Work, Respond to Reading, Listening to Reading, and Work on Writing	

	Intera	ctive Read Alouds (IRA)	
		. ,	
IRA TEXT SET (pair with one RML) (pair with SR)  The Importance of	-Notice and understand when a problem is solved	IRA (Interactive Read-Aloud): Utilize the IRA Folder to complete the following steps for each book:	-Use Assess Learning to identify behaviors that demonstrate meeting of the goal.  -Observation through discussion /
Kindness	-Notice character change and infer reasons from the events in the story  -Notice and remember important events of the text in sequence	<ul> <li>Introduce the Text</li> <li>Read the Text</li> <li>Discuss the Text</li> <li>Respond to the Text (Shared Interactive Writing or Independent Response to Reading)</li> </ul>	-Respond to Reading independent and shared writing activities -Reading conference notes from guided reading - Graphic Organizers - Exit Tickets
	-Describe how words and	• Enemy Pie	
	illustrations affect mood in Sophie's Masterpiece	<ul> <li>Sophie's         Masterpiece:A         Spider's Tale     </li> </ul>	
	-Infer the importance of the school setting to the plot	• Last Day Blues	
	Infer character feelings from their facial expressions and gestures	• Under the Lemon Moon	
	-Infer character's feelings from their dialogue and behavior	• The Can Man	
	-notice how the author uses sound devices and poetic language		
	-Recognize how the main character grows and changes in the story		

	-recognize more than one problem in the story	
	the story	

-Notice the	In My Momma's	Use Assess Learning to identify
character's feelings	Kitchen	behaviors that demonstrate meeting
		of the goal.
gestures in the		-Observation through discussion /
illustrations	Sitti's Secrets	anecdotal notes
		-Respond to Reading independent and shared writing activities
-Make predictions on what characters will do	<ul> <li>Mooncakes</li> </ul>	-Reading conference notes from guided reading
		- Graphic Organizers
-Understand that there is more than one problem in Sitti's Secrets	• Knots on a Counting Rope	- Exit Tickets
-identify the solutions to the problems in the book	• Storm in the Night	
-Infer the relationships between characters as revealed in the illustrations -understand the author's message about cultural		
-Learn new concepts about the Navajo		
-Make predictions about the characters in Knots on a Counting Rope		
-Recognize how the author creates humor		
-understand the author's message about overcoming		
	character's feelings shown in the expressions and gestures in the illustrations  -Make predictions on what characters will do  -Understand that there is more than one problem in Sitti's Secrets  -identify the solutions to the problems in the book  -Infer the relationships between characters as revealed in the illustrations  -understand the author's message about cultural traditions  -Learn new concepts about the Navajo  -Make predictions about the characters in Knots on a Counting Rope  -Recognize how the author creates humor  -understand the author's message	character's feelings shown in the expressions and gestures in the illustrations  -Make predictions on what characters will do  -Understand that there is more than one problem in Sitti's Secrets  -identify the solutions to the problems in the book  -Infer the relationships between characters as revealed in the illustrations -understand the author's message about cultural traditions  -Learn new concepts about the Navajo  -Make predictions about the characters in Knots on a Counting Rope  -Recognize how the author creates humor -understand the author's message -Recognize how the author creates humor -understand the author's message

fears	

IRA TEXT SET (pair	-Understand why	I Love Guinea Pigs	-Use Assess Learning to identify
with one RML)	the author loves guinea pigs		behaviors that demonstrate meeting of the goal.
(pair with SR)			
Sharing Our		A Friend for Lakota	-Observation through discussion / anecdotal notes
World: Animals	-Understand the		
	author's message		-Respond to Reading independent and shared writing activities
	and purposes in writing the book	Moon Bear	and shared writing activities
	5		-Reading conference notes from guided reading
		• Ape	- Graphic Organizers
	-Infer a message		- Exit Tickets
	about friendship that is relevant to	- A 10 TH D 11	
	their own	And So They Build	
	experiences		
	37.7.1		
	-Notice how authors use descriptive		
	language to describe human		
	qualities to the		
	wolves		
	-Notice the characteristics of an		
	informational book		
	and an animal story in Moon Bear		
	-notice and critique the author's use of		
	repetition		
	-Infer the significance of		
	nonfiction content		
	to their own lives		
	-notice and use		
	organizational tools in a text		
	-Compare and		
	contrast ideas		

within the book and	
across text	
-infer the main	
ideas	

	Share	ed Reading Lessons (SR)	
SHARED READING TEXT  (one text per week)  Cat Belly  Marrisa Margolis, Pet Sitter  The Rain Forest Rainbow	-Read with appropriate phrasing, pausing, intonation, word stress, and rate.  -Adjust the voice to reflect the mood of the text: e.g., frustration, fear, relief.	Day 1 -Teacher reads the story to students. Then students read all or parts of the story chorally.  Day 2-Reread story or parts of the story and complete related activity based on F and P guide.  Options include:  -Have partners read the text together, alternating pages or journal entries.  -Have students read the small book to a partner, taking turns reading pages or the whole book.  -Have a group of students listen to the text at the listening center, following along in the small book version.	-Observation through discussion/anecdotal notes -Respond to reading independent and shared writing activities -Graphic organizers -Exit ticket
Reading Mini Lessons (	one a day)		
Introducing a Reader's Notebook 6 minilessons	-Understand that a reader's notebook is a special place to collect thinking about books read.  -Record the book title, author, and the date the book is completed in the reader's notebook	MiniLesson: WAR.U1.RML1  • Mini Lesson • Have a Try • Summarize and Apply • Share	-Use Assess Learning to identify behaviors that demonstrate meeting of the goal.  -Observation through discussion / anecdotal notes  -Respond to Reading independent and shared writing activities

MiniLesson:

WAR.U1.RML2

• Have a Try Summarize and

Mini Lesson:

Apply

Share

• Mini Lesson

activities

guided reading

- Exit Tickets

- Graphic Organizers

-Reading conference notes from

record the genre of

a book that has been

-Keep track of how many books are

read in a particular genre in a reader's

notebook

-Identify and

read

-Write E, JR, or D	WAR.U1.RML3	
for each book on	WAR.OT.RIVIES	
your reading list	Mini Lesson	
	• Have a Try	
	Summarize and	
-Learn and/or	Apply	
develop the	• Share	
guidelines for		
working together in the classroom.		
the classroom.	Mini Lesson:	
	WAR.U1.RML4	
	• Mini Lesson	
	• Have a Try	
	Summarize and	
	Apply	
	• Share	
	Mini Lesson:	
	WAR.U1.RML5	
	Mini Lesson	
	• Have a Try	
	• Summarize and	
	Apply	
	• Share	
	M' 'I	
	Mini Lesson: WAR.U1.RML6	
	W/MC01.RdviE0	
	• Mini Lesson	
	• Have a Try	
	Summarize and	
	Apply	
	• Share	

ELA.L.RF	Foundational Skills: Reading Language
ELA.L.RF.3.4	Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.
ELA.RI.CR.3.1	Ask and answer questions and make relevant connections to demonstrate understanding of an informational text, referring explicitly to textual evidence as the basis for the answers.
ELA.W.AW.3.1	Write opinion texts to present an idea with reasons and information.
ELA.W.WP.3.4	With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing.
ELA.W.WP.3.4.A	Identify audience, purpose, and intended length of composition before writing.
ELA.W.WP.3.4.B	Consider writing as a process, including self-evaluation, revision and editing.
ELA.W.WP.3.4.C	With adult and peer feedback, and digital or print tools such as a dictionary, thesaurus, and/or spell checker, find and correct errors and improve word choice.
ELA.SL.PE.3.1	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher led) with diverse partners on grade 3 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
ELA.SL.PE.3.1.A	Explicitly draw on previously read text or material and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.
ELA.SL.PE.3.1.B	Follow agreed-upon norms for discussions (e.g., gaining the floor in respectful ways, listening to others with care, speaking one at a time about the topics and texts under discussion).
ELA.SL.PE.3.1.D	Explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.
ELA.SL.II.3.2	Determine the main ideas and supporting details of a text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.
ELA.SL.ES.3.3	Ask and answer questions about information from a speaker, offering appropriate elaboration and detail.
ELA.SL.PI.3.4	Report on a topic or text, tell a story, or recount an experience with appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details, speaking clearly at an understandable pace.
ELA.SL.UM.3.5	Use multimedia to demonstrate fluid reading at an understandable pace; add visual displays when appropriate to emphasize or enhance certain facts or details.
ELA.SL.AS.3.6	Speak in complete sentences when appropriate to task and situation in order to provide requested detail or clarification.
SOC.6.1.5.CivicsPR.1	Compare procedures for making decisions in a variety of settings including classroom, school, government, and /or society.
SOC.6.1.5.CivicsPD.3	Explain how and why it is important that people from diverse cultures collaborate to find solutions to community, state, national, and global challenges.
SOC.6.1.5.CivicsPR.3	Evaluate school and community rules, laws and/or policies and determine if they meet their intended purpose.
SOC.6.1.5.GeoPP.4	Investigate the different physical and human characteristics of urban, suburban and rural

communities and identify the factors that might attract individuals to that space.

SOC.6.1.5.HistoryUP.1	Describe the reasons various groups, voluntarily and involuntarily, immigrated to New Jersey and America, and cite evidence from multiple perspectives to describe the challenges they encountered.
3-ESS2-2.8.1	Obtain and combine information from books and other reliable media to explain phenomena.
3-ESS3-1.ESS3.B.1	A variety of natural hazards result from natural processes. Humans cannot eliminate natural hazards but can take steps to reduce their impacts.

## Suggested Modifications for Special Education, ELL and Gifted Students

**English Language Learners-** Provide picture cards with relevant vocabulary, point to pictures often while reading, reduce amount of vocabulary words used, check for understanding often, repeat and clarify directions, provide I charts for centers, let students read books to self before reading story to study pictures

**Special Education-** Break story into pieces, stopping to act out classroom activities that the characters are doing. Create a daily schedule on sentence strips. Have students illustrate each piece of the day and put it in order on a pocket chart. Role play friendships with several different scenarios. Give students a brown bag to fill with meaningful items to their family. Have each child do a show and tell with the objects they brought in.

**Gifted Students-** Create a new story with the same characters during Daily 5 time, research projects on topics of IRA, leadership roles in Daily 5 centers, above grade level texts available for Daily 5 book bag

# **Suggested Technological Innovations/Use**

Listen to Reading options for fluency practice: RAZ-Kids, Epic, Storyline Online, Starfall

Work on Writing options: Google Classroom, Google Docs

Improve Nonfiction Reading Skills: Achieve3000

storiestogrowby.org/readers-theater-play-scrips

# **Cross Curricular/21st Century Connections**

#### Cross Curricular:

Social Studies- Use nonfiction books for guided reading groups. Research different cultures around the World

<sup>\*</sup>Consistent with individual plans, when appropriate.

based off IRAs.

Science-Research animals and plants from IRAs

Math- create graphs and charts based on popularity of IRA (after each Unit have students poll each other)

### 21 Century Connections:

- 9.1.4.A.5 Apply critical thinking and problem-solving skills in the classroom and family settings.
- 9.1.4.B.1 Participate in brainstorming sessions to seek information, ideas, and strategies that foster creative thinking.
- 9.1.4.C.1 Practice collaborative skills in groups, and explain how these skills assist in completing tasks in different settings.
- 9.1.4.D.1 Use effective oral and written communication in face-to-face and online interactions when presenting to an audience.

# **Unit 2: Exploring Memory Stories**

Content Area: Language Arts

Course(s): Reading, Language Arts

Time Period:

Length: **4 Weeks** Status: **Published** 

## **Summary of the Unit**

Students will begin to read a variety of text types in order to improve their reading fluency and comprehension. Students will understand that authors and illustrators make many decisions when they create a story or pictures. Students will infer character's feelings from their dialogue and behavior. Readers will also notice how lively illustrations provide details about characters and humor. Students will try to notice character development throughout the story. Characters change because of hardships. The text sets included in this trimester are Exploring Memory Stories and Patricia Polacco. Throughout this unit, students will work on their foundational skills of reading behaviors and the proper procedures for the classroom literacy block. Teachers can refer to the management lessons found in The Reading Minilessons Book for additional lessons.

## **Enduring Understandings**

- Authors/Illustrators make decisions to interest readers.
- Memories are a source for writing great books
- People in a family take care of each other
- Friend's support and care about each other
- There is more than nonfiction and fiction. Each can be subdivided into many sections including Realistic Fiction.

### **Essential Questions**

- Why is it important to be kind to others?
- What is special about being a family?
- Why is it important to learn about the animals that share our world?
- What is the writer's reason for writing?
- How does an author or illustrator make decisions to interest readers?
- What makes these books funny?

# **Summative Assessment and/or Summative Criteria**

Response to Reading tasks (illustrations and/or written), Trimester 1 Benchmark, Reading Records, BAS, and Cold read assessment.

#### Resources

Mini Lessons: These skills are applicable to the books in this text set. They can be taught through discussion (turn & talk), anchor charts, or response to reading activities. (Introduced and Reinforced during IRA, Guided Reading and Mini Lessons)

- Daily 5
- Reader's Notebook
- Book Talk
- Fluency
- Nonfiction Books
- Summarize
- Main Idea and Details
- Character Change
- Text Features

#### **Independent Reading: (Guided Reading)**

- Fluency
- Increase grade level comprehension

#### Vocabulary

• Build vocabulary (IRA, Guided Reading)

Fountas & Pinnell Literacy Continuum

Fountas & Pinnell Guided Reading (Teachers Guide)

Fountas & Pinnell Prompting Guides

Fountas & Pinnell Interactive Read Aloud Text Sets & Lessons

Guided Reading book sets (Scholastic, F&P)

Jennifer Serravallo's Reading Strategies Book

#### **IRA Text Set including:**

- Exploring Memory Stories
- Patricia Polacco

#### Shared Reading including (one per week):

- Trapped in Tar
- Bats Aren't Bad
- Snakes Aren't Slimy

## Optional Related Read Alouds (can be used in between IRA texts):

•

- o Action Jackson. By: Jan Greenberg, Sandra Jordan.
- o Babe the Gallant Pig. By: Dick King-Smith.
- o Because of Winn-Dixie. By: Kate DiCamillo.
- o Charlotte's Web. By: E.B. White.
- o Flora and Ulysses: The Illuminated Adventures. By: Kate DiCamillo.

Chart paper & drawing materials

Readers Notebook

My Reading Academy

# **Unit Plan**

Topic/Selection	General	Instructional Activities	Benchmarks/
Timeframe	Objectives		Assessments
	Interacti	ve Read Alouds (IRA)	

IRA TEXT SET (pair with one RML) (pair with SR text)  Exploring Memory Stories	-Notice and understand when a problem is solved  -Notice character change, and infer reasons from events in the story  -Infer the importance of the historical setting to the plot and message  -Learn new concepts about American Sign Language  -Infer the theme of music and memory  -Notice and understand how the author reveals	IRA (Interactive Read-Aloud): Utilize the IRA Folder to complete the following steps for each book:  - Introduce the Text  - Read the Text  - Discuss the Text  - Respond to the Text (Shared Interactive Writing or Independent Response to Reading)  IRA:  • My Rotten Redheaded Older Brother	-Use Assess Learning to identify behaviors that demonstrate meeting of the goal.  -Observation through discussion / anecdotal notes  -Respond to Reading independent and shared writing activities  -Reading conference notes from guided reading  - Graphic Organizers  - Exit Tickets
	the author reveals the character of Grandma -Notice how the illustrations	• The Printer	
	support the mood of the story  -Infer why the author treasures his memories of	• Grandma's Records	
	Saturday and teacakes  -Recognize the importance of the	<ul> <li>Saturdays and Teacakes</li> </ul>	
	setting to the memory stories in Family Pictures	• Family Pictures	

READING TEXT	-Read with	T	T
-Trapped in Tar -Bats Aren't Bad	appropriate phrasing, pausing, intonation, word stress, and rate.  -Adjust the voice to reflect the mood of the text: e.g., frustration, fear, relief.	Day 1 -Teacher reads the story to students. Then students read all or parts of the story chorally.  Day 2-Reread story or parts of the story and complete related activity based on  F & P guide.  Options include:  -Have partners read the text together, alternating pages or journal entries.  -Have students read the small book to a partner, taking turns reading pages or the whole book.  -Have a group of students listen to the text at the listening center, following along in the small book version.	-Observation through discussion/anecdotal notes -Respond to reading independent and shar writing activities -Graphic organizers -Exit ticket

Understanding Fiction and Nonfiction Genres 2 mini lessons	Understand that there are different types of fiction texts and that they have different characteristics	Mini Lesson:  LA.U5.RML1  • Mini Lesson  • Have a Try  • Summarize and Apply  • Share	
		Mini Lesson: LA.U5.RML2  • Mini Lesson • Have a Try • Summarize and Apply • Share	

Giving a Book Talk 4 mini lessons	-Learn that a book talk is a short talk about a book and it's purpose is to get others interested in reading it	Mini Lesson: LA.U3.RML1  • Mini Lesson • Have a Try • Summarize and Apply • Share	
	interest other readers by crafting an interesting beginning and ending to a book talk	Mini Lesson: LA.U3.RML2  • Mini Lesson • Have a Try • Summarize and Apply • Share	
	Compose notes to remember important information about a book	Mini Lesson: LA.U3.RML3  • Mini Lesson • Have a Try • Summarize and Apply • Share	
	-Prepare and present the book confidently, clearly, and enthusiastically	Mini Lesson: LA.U3.RML4  • Mini Lesson • Have a Try • Summarize and Apply • Share	

Problem and Solution 1 mini lesson	-Identify the problem and solution in a story	Mini Lesson 1- Students will work together to identify the problem and solution in IRA. First, teacher will reread a IRA the class has already read. Then students will work together to write the problem on one post-it and the solution on another. Students will stick their post-it on an anchor chart in the correct spot. Finally, have a class discussion about problem and solution. During Daily 5 or Guided Reading, have students try it individually.	
Summarizing 2 mini lessons	-Summarize a story -Utilize SWBTS graphic organizer	Mini Lesson 1-First, teacher will reread a IRA the class has already read. Then students will work together to fill out graphic organizer "Somebody Wanted But Then So". Students will share their responses with the class. Finally, have a class discussion about summarizing. During Daily 5 or Guided Reading, have students try it individually. Mini Lesson 2-Complete same lesson with a new book.	

Understanding Character Feelings, Motivations, and Intentions 4 mini lessons	-Infer characters' feelings as revealed through thought, dialogue, and behavior	Mini Lesson: LA.U23.RML1  • Mini Lesson  • Have a Try  • Summarize and Apply  • Share
	-Infer relationships between characters as revealed through dialogue and behavior  -Infer characters' motivations as revealed through dialogue and behavior  -Make predictions about what a character is likely to do and use evidence from the book to support predictions	Mini Lesson: LA.U23.RML2  Mini Lesson Have a Try Summarize and Apply Share  Mini Lesson: LA.U23.RML3  Mini Lesson Have a Try Summarize and Apply Share  Mini Lesson: LA.U23.RML4  Mini Lesson: LA.U23.RML4  Mini Lesson: LA.U23.RML4  Mini Lesson Have a Try Summarize and Apply Share

ELA.L.RF.3.3

Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding and encoding words.

ELA.L.RF.3.4

Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.

ELA.RL.CR.3.1	Ask and answer questions and make relevant connections to demonstrate understanding of a literary text, referring explicitly to textual evidence as the basis for the answers.
ELA.RI.CR.3.1	Ask and answer questions and make relevant connections to demonstrate understanding of an informational text, referring explicitly to textual evidence as the basis for the answers.
ELA.RI.TS.3.4	Utilize and reference features of a text when writing or speaking about a text, using text features (e.g., graphics, images, captions, headings) and search tools (e.g., key words, sidebars, hyperlinks) to locate and integrate information relevant to a given topic efficiently.
ELA.RI.CT.3.8	Compare and contrast the elements of informational texts regarding the most important points and key details presented in two texts on the same topic.
ELA.W.AW.3.1	Write opinion texts to present an idea with reasons and information.
ELA.W.WP.3.4	With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing.
ELA.SL	Speaking and Listening
ELA.SL.PE.3.1	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher led) with diverse partners on grade 3 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
ELA.SL.PE.3.1.A	Explicitly draw on previously read text or material and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.
ELA.SL.PE.3.1.B	Follow agreed-upon norms for discussions (e.g., gaining the floor in respectful ways, listening to others with care, speaking one at a time about the topics and texts under discussion).
ELA.SL.PE.3.1.C	Ask questions to check understanding of information presented, stay on topic, and link their comments to the remarks of others.
ELA.SL.PE.3.1.D	Explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.
ELA.SL.II.3.2	Determine the main ideas and supporting details of a text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.
ELA.SL.ES.3.3	Ask and answer questions about information from a speaker, offering appropriate elaboration and detail.
ELA.SL.PI.3.4	Report on a topic or text, tell a story, or recount an experience with appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details, speaking clearly at an understandable pace.
ELA.SL.UM.3.5	Use multimedia to demonstrate fluid reading at an understandable pace; add visual displays when appropriate to emphasize or enhance certain facts or details.
ELA.SL.AS.3.6	Speak in complete sentences when appropriate to task and situation in order to provide requested detail or clarification.
SOC.6.1.4.A.CS10	In an interconnected world, it important to consider different cultural perspectives before proposing solutions to local, state, national, and global challenges.
SOC.6.1.4.B.CS7	Urban areas, worldwide, share common physical characteristics, but may also have cultural differences.
SOC.6.1.4.D.2	Summarize reasons why various groups, voluntarily and involuntarily, immigrated to New Jersey and America, and describe the challenges they encountered.
SOC.6.1.4.D.CS3	Personal, family, and community history is a source of information for individuals about the people and places around them.
3-ESS2-2.8.1	Obtain and combine information from books and other reliable media to explain phenomena.
3-ESS3-1.ESS3.B.1	A variety of natural hazards result from natural processes. Humans cannot eliminate natural hazards but can take steps to reduce their impacts.

## Suggested Modifications for Special Education, ELL and Gifted Students

\*Consistent with individual plans, when appropriate.

**English Language Learners**- Provide picture cards with relevant vocabulary, point to pictures often while reading, reduce amount of vocabulary words used, check for understanding often, repeat and clarify directions, provide I charts for centers, let students read books to self before reading story to study pictures

**Special Education-** Break story into pieces, stopping to act out classroom activities that the characters are doing. Create a daily schedule on sentence strips. Have students illustrate each piece of the day and put it in order on a pocket chart. Role play friendships with several different scenarios. Give students a brown bag to fill with meaningful items to their family. Have each child do a show and tell with the objects they brought in.

**Gifted Students-** Create a new story with the same characters during Daily 5 time, research projects on topics of IRA, leadership roles in Daily 5 centers, above grade level texts available for Daily 5 book bag

## **Suggested Technological Innovations/Use**

Listen to Reading options for fluency practice: RAZ-Kids, Epic, Storyline Online, Starfall

Work on Writing options: Google Classroom, Google Docs

Improve Nonfiction Reading Skills: Achieve3000

storiestogrowby.org/readers-theater-play-scrips

# **Cross Curricular/21st Century Connections**

## Cross Curricular:

Social Studies- Use nonfiction books for guided reading groups. Research different cultures around the World based off IRAs.

Science-Research animals and plants from IRAs

Math- create graphs and charts based on popularity of IRA (after each Unit have students poll each other)

#### **21 Century Connections:**

- 9.1.4.A.5 Apply critical thinking and problem-solving skills in the classroom and family settings.
- 9.1.4.B.1 Participate in brainstorming sessions to seek information, ideas, and strategies that foster creative thinking.
- 9.1.4.C.1 Practice collaborative skills in groups, and explain how these skills assist in completing tasks in different settings.
- 9.1.4.D.1 Use effective oral and written communication in face-to-face and online interactions when presenting to an audience.

# **Unit 3: Exploring the World**

Content Area: Language Arts

Course(s): Reading, Language Arts

Time Period:

Length: **3 Weeks** Status: **Published** 

## **Summary of the Unit**

Students will understand that authors and illustrators make many decisions when they write a story or take a photograph. While fiction, sometimes takes you to the imaginative world, non-fiction unfolds the reality you get to know real people and their lives. Non-ficiton texts not only give you facts, tt also gives knowledge in a specific subject which helps in learning new things.Readers will also notice how lively illustrations provide details about characters and humor. The text sets included in this trimester are The Importance of Expository Nonfiction, Janell Cannon, and Humorous Texts. Throughout this unit, students will work on their foundational skills of reading behaviors and the proper procedures for the classroom literacy block. Teachers can refer to the management lessons found in The Reading Minilessons Book for additional launching lessons.

## **Enduring Understandings**

- Authors/Illustrators make decisions to interest readers.
- Expository non-fiction gives facts to interest a reader
- Notice the difference between expository nonfiction and nonfiction with illustrations
- Books can be funny.
- There is more than nonfiction and fiction. Each can be subdivided into many sections.

## **Essential Questions**

- Why is it important to learn about the animals that share our world?
- What is the writer's reason for writing?
- How does an author or illustrator make decisions to interest readers?
- What makes these books funny?

# **Summative Assessment and/or Summative Criteria**

Response to Reading tasks (illustrations and/or written), Trimester 1 Benchmark, PMA, Reading Records, Cold read assessment.

#### Pasourcas

Mini Lessons: These skills are applicable to the books in this text set. They can be taught through discussion (turn & talk), anchor

charts, or response to reading activities. (Introduced and Reinforced during IRA, Guided Reading and Mini Lessons)

- Daily 5
- Reader's Notebook
- Book Talk
- Fluency
- Nonfiction Books
- Summarize
- Main Idea and Details
- Character Change
- Text Features

#### **Independent Reading: (Guided Reading)**

- Fluency
- Increase grade level comprehension

#### Vocabulary

• Build vocabulary (IRA, Guided Reading)

#### Fountas & Pinnell Literacy Continuum

Fountas & Pinnell Guided Reading (Teachers Guide)

Fountas & Pinnell Prompting Guides

Fountas & Pinnell Interactive Read Aloud Text Sets & Lessons

Guided Reading book sets (Scholastic, F&P)

Jennifer Serravallo's Reading Strategies Book

#### **IRA Text Set including:**

- Expository Nonfiction
- Janell Cannon
- Humorous Texts

### Shared Reading including (one per week):

- Crows Aren't Creepy
- Three Days to Summer
- Harriet and Violetta

#### Optional Related Read Alouds (can be used in between IRA texts):

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- o Action Jackson. By: Jan Greenberg, Sandra Jordan.
- o Babe the Gallant Pig. By: Dick King-Smith.
- o Because of Winn-Dixie. By: Kate DiCamillo.
- o Charlotte's Web. By: E.B. White.
- o Flora and Ulysses: The Illuminated Adventures. By: Kate DiCamillo.

Chart paper & drawing materials

Readers Notebook

My Reading Academy

# **Unit Plan**

Topic/Selection Timeframe	General Objectives	Instructional Activities	Benchmarks/ Assessments
	Interactive	e Read Alouds (IRA)	
IRA TEXT SET (pair with one RML) (pair with SR)	-Gain information from the sidebars and graphics, and think about how they are related to the text	Hottest, Coldest, Highest, Deepest	Use Assess Learning to identify behaviors that demonstrate meeting of the goalObservation through discussion / anecdotal
Expository Nonfiction	-Notice how the text is organized	• Tornadoes!	notes -Respond to Reading independent and shared
	-Learn new concepts about tornadoes -Analyze how illustrations help	• Knights in Shinning Armor	writing activities -Reading conference notes from guided reading - Graphic Organizers
	communicate the author's message  -Make personal connection to the topic of knights	• A Day and Night in the Desert	- Exit Tickets
	-Notice how labels enhance the text and support the author's purpose of informing readers	Bats! Strange and Wonderful	
	-Understand and use glossary	• Shell, Beak, Tusk	

IRA TEXT SET (pair with SR)				
about character motives  IRA TEXT SET (pair with one RML)  (pair with SR)  about character motives  • Bedhead  -Use Assess Learning to identify behaviors that demonstrate	with one RML) (pair with SR)	-Understand how illustrations and graphics are used to communicate concepts about bats  -Infer the writer's message and attitude toward the topic of bats  -Analyze and use photographs in the book  -Express new understandings about animals  -Notice how realistic illustrations provide information about characters and settings  -Infer Stellaluna's intentions, feelings, and motivations from her words and actions  -Begin to recognize Janell Cannon's unique style of writing and illustrating stories  -Explore the deeper message of stories  -Make connections  -Infer messages related to bullying, being kind, and working together  -Recognize Janell's unique writing style  -Use details from the text and illustrations to	<ul><li>Verdi</li><li>Crickwing</li></ul>	-Observation through discussion / anecdotal notes -Respond to Reading independent and shared writing activities -Reading conference notes from guided reading - Graphic Organizers
Humorous Texts  Put of the story  The Perfect Pet  The Perfect Pet	with one RML) (pair with SR)	-Predict what will happen next in the story and outcomes of plot of the story		

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	and outcomes of plot		notes
	-Notice and understand how illustrations contribute humor to the text	● The Great Fuzz Frenzy	-Respond to Reading independent and shared writing activities
	-Recognize how a writer creates humor	• Those Darn Squirrels!	-Reading conference notes from guided reading
	-Predict what will happen next	Big Bad Bubble	- Graphic Organizers
	-Think about what makes a text humorous		- Exit Tickets
	-Infer how Old Man changes over the course of the story		
	-Notice and understand how illustrations contribute humor to the text		
	-Notice and understand how illustrations contribute humor to the text		
	-Think about the writer's purpose for writing a text		
SHARED READING TEXT (one text per week)			
Shared Reading  • Crows Aren't	-Read with appropriate phrasing, pausing, intonation, word stress, and rate.	Day 1 -Teacher reads the story to students. Then students read all or parts of the story chorally.	-Observation through discussion/anecdotal notes
• Three Days of Summer	-Adjust the voice to reflect the mood of the text: e.g., frustration,	Day 2-Reread story or parts of the story and complete related activity based on F and P guide.	-Respond to reading independent and shared writing activities
Violetta	fear, relief.	Options include:	-Graphic organizers
		-Have partners read the text together, alternating pages or journal entries.	-Exit ticket
		-Have students read the small book to a partner, taking turns reading pages or the whole book.	
		-Have a group of students listen to the text at the listening center, following along in the small book version.	

-Use Assess Learning to identify behaviors that demonstrate meeting of the goal.  -Try -Observation through discussion / anecdotal notes
-Use Assess Learning to identify behaviors that demonstrate meeting of the goal.  -Try -Observation through discussion / anecdotal
to identify behaviors that demonstrate meeting of the goal.  Try  Observation through discussion / anecdotal
-Respond to Reading independent and shared writing activities -Reading conference notes from guided reading - Graphic Organizers - Exit Tickets  - Exit Tickets  - Exit Tickets  - Exit Tickets  - Exit Tickets
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Mini Lesson Have a Try

• Summarize and Apply

		• Share
Monitoring, Searching, and Self- Correcting 3 mini lessons	-Search for and use multiple sources of information (visual information in print, meaning/pictures, graphics, and language	Mini Lesson:SAS.U1.RML1
	-Use an understanding of assigned and unassigned dialogue to self-monitor and self-correct  -Use awareness of narrative structure and multidimensional characters to self-monitor and self-correct and meaning is lost	<ul> <li>Mini Lesson</li> <li>Have a Try</li> <li>Summarize and Apply</li> <li>Share</li> <li>Mini Lesson: SAS.U1.RML2</li> <li>Mini Lesson</li> <li>Have a Try</li> <li>Summarize and Apply</li> <li>Share</li> <li>Mini Lesson: SAS.U1.RML3</li> <li>Mini Lesson</li> <li>Have a Try</li> <li>Summarize and Apply</li> <li>Share</li> </ul>
Studying Informational Books 4 mini lessons	-Notice and understand the characteristics of informational books as a genre	Mini Lesson: LA.U11.RML1
	-Create a working definition for informational books -Understand that authors give facts about a single topic in	<ul> <li>Mini Lesson</li> <li>Have a Try</li> <li>Summarize and Apply</li> <li>Share</li> </ul>
	informational books  -Notice and identify the different organizational structures of	Mini Lesson: LA.U11.RML2  • Mini Lesson  • Have a Try

	informational texts	<ul><li>Summarize and Apply</li><li>Share</li></ul>	
		Mini Lesson: LA.U11.RML3	
		<ul> <li>Mini Lesson</li> <li>Have a Try</li> <li>Summarize and Apply</li> <li>Share</li> </ul>	
		Mini Lesson: LA.U11.RML4	
		<ul> <li>Mini Lesson</li> <li>Have a Try</li> <li>Summarize and Apply</li> <li>Share</li> </ul>	
Thinking about the Topic in Nonfiction Books	-Infer the author's	Mini Lesson: LA.U14.RML1	-
6 mini lessons	attitude toward the topic of a nonfiction book	• Mini Lesson	
		• Have a Try	
	-Infer the importance of a topic of a nonfiction book	<ul><li>Summarize and Apply</li><li>Share</li></ul>	
	-Think about prior	Mini Lesson: LA.U14.RML2	
	knowledge before reading nonfiction and	• Mini Lesson	
	newly acquired knowledge after	• Have a Try	
	reading	• Summarize and Apply	
	-Notice the main topic	• Share	
	of a nonfiction text and subtopics	Mini Lesson: LA.U14.RML3	
	-Think across	<ul> <li>Mini Lesson</li> </ul>	
	nonfiction texts to	• Have a Try	
	construct knowledge of a topic	• Summarize and Apply	
	_	• Share	
	-Examine the quality or accuracy of the text, citing the evidence for	Mini Lesson: LA.U14.RML4	
	opinions	• Mini Lesson	
		• Have a Try	
		<ul><li>Summarize and Apply</li><li>Share</li></ul>	
		Mini Lesson: LA.U14.RML5	
		• Mini Lesson	

	<ul> <li>Summarize and Apply</li> <li>Share</li> </ul>				
	Mini Lesson: LA.U14.RML6				
	<ul> <li>Mini Lesson</li> <li>Have a Try</li> <li>Summarize and Apply</li> <li>Share</li> </ul>				
ELA.L.RF.3.4	Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.				
ELA.L.RF.3.4.B	Read grade-level text orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression.				
ELA.L.VL.3.2	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning academic and domain-specific words and phrases based on grade 3 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.				
ELA.RL.CR.3.1	Ask and answer questions and make relevant connections to demonstrate understanding of a literary text, referring explicitly to textual evidence as the basis for the answers.				
ELA.RI.CR.3.1	Ask and answer questions and make relevant connections to demonstrate understanding of an informational text, referring explicitly to textual evidence as the basis for the answers.				
ELA.RI.CI.3.2	Recount in oral and written form the key details from a multi-paragraph informational text and explain how they support the main idea.				
ELA.RL.IT.3.3	Describe the development of individual character's traits, motivations, or feelings and explain how their actions contribute to the plot within a text.				
ELA.RI.AA.3.7	Describe the logical connection between particular sentences and paragraphs in a text (e.g., comparison, cause/effect, first/second/third in a sequence) to support specific points the author makes in a text.				
ELA.W.AW.3.1.A	Introduce an opinion clearly.				
ELA.W.AW.3.1.B	Support the opinion with facts, definitions, reasons text evidence, or other information and examples related to the topic.				
ELA.W.AW.3.1.C	Link ideas within sections of information using transition words and phrases (e.g., then, because, also, therefore, since, for example) to connect opinion and reasons.				
ELA.W.AW.3.1.D	Provide a conclusion related to the opinion presented.				
ELA.W.IW.3.2.D	Link ideas within sections of information using transition words and phrases (e.g., then, because, also, another, therefore).				
ELA.W.IW.3.2.E	Provide a conclusion related to the information or explanation presented.				
ELA.W.NW.3.3.E	Provide a conclusion or sense of closure that follows the narrated experiences or events.				
ELA.SL.PE.3.1.A	Explicitly draw on previously read text or material and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.				
ELA.SL.PE.3.1.B	Follow agreed-upon norms for discussions (e.g., gaining the floor in respectful ways, listening to others with care, speaking one at a time about the topics and texts under discussion).				
ELA.SL.PE.3.1.C	Ask questions to check understanding of information presented, stay on topic, and link their comments to the remarks of others.				
ELA.SL.PE.3.1.D	Explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.				
ELA.SL.II.3.2	Determine the main ideas and supporting details of a text read aloud or information				

	presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.
ELA.SL.ES.3.3	Ask and answer questions about information from a speaker, offering appropriate elaboration and detail.
ELA.SL.PI.3.4	Report on a topic or text, tell a story, or recount an experience with appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details, speaking clearly at an understandable pace.
ELA.SL.UM.3.5	Use multimedia to demonstrate fluid reading at an understandable pace; add visual displays when appropriate to emphasize or enhance certain facts or details.
ELA.SL.AS.3.6	Speak in complete sentences when appropriate to task and situation in order to provide requested detail or clarification.
SOC.6.1.4.A.CS10	In an interconnected world, it important to consider different cultural perspectives before proposing solutions to local, state, national, and global challenges.
SOC.6.1.4.B.CS7	Urban areas, worldwide, share common physical characteristics, but may also have cultural differences.
SOC.6.1.4.D.2	Summarize reasons why various groups, voluntarily and involuntarily, immigrated to New Jersey and America, and describe the challenges they encountered.
SOC.6.1.4.D.CS3	Personal, family, and community history is a source of information for individuals about the people and places around them.
3-ESS2-2.8.1	Obtain and combine information from books and other reliable media to explain phenomena.
3-ESS3-1.ESS3.B.1	A variety of natural hazards result from natural processes. Humans cannot eliminate natural hazards but can take steps to reduce their impacts.

## Suggested Modifications for Special Education, ELL and Gifted Students

**English Language Learners**- Provide picture cards with relevant vocabulary, point to pictures often while reading, reduce amount of vocabulary words used, check for understanding often, repeat and clarify directions, provide I charts for centers, let students read books to self before reading story to study pictures

**Special Education-** Break story into pieces, stopping to act out classroom activities that the characters are doing. Create a daily schedule on sentence strips. Have students illustrate each piece of the day and put it in order on a pocket chart. Role play friendships with several different scenarios. Give students a brown bag to fill with meaningful items to their family. Have each child do a show and tell with the objects they brought in.

**Gifted Students-** Create a new story with the same characters during Daily 5 time, research projects on topics of IRA, leadership roles in Daily 5 centers, above grade level texts available for Daily 5 book bag

<sup>\*</sup>Consistent with individual plans, when appropriate.

Listen to Reading options for fluency practice: RAZ-Kids, Epic, Storyline Online, Starfall

Work on Writing options: Google Classroom, Google Docs

Improve Nonfiction Reading Skills: Achieve3000

storiestogrowby.org/readers-theater-play-scrips

## **Cross Curricular/21st Century Connections**

#### **Cross Curricular:**

Social Studies- Use nonfiction books for guided reading groups. Research different cultures around the World based off IRAs.

Science-Research animals and plants from IRAs

Math- create graphs and charts based on popularity of IRA (after each Unit have students poll each other)

## 21 Century Connections:

- 9.1.4.A.5 Apply critical thinking and problem-solving skills in the classroom and family settings.
- 9.1.4.B.1 Participate in brainstorming sessions to seek information, ideas, and strategies that foster creative thinking.
- 9.1.4.C.1 Practice collaborative skills in groups, and explain how these skills assist in completing tasks in different settings.
- 9.1.4.D.1 Use effective oral and written communication in face-to-face and online interactions when presenting to an audience.

# **Unit 4: Life Lessons and Honoring Traditions**

Content Area: Language Arts

Course(s): Reading, Language Arts

Time Period:

Length: **3 Weeks** Status: **Published** 

## **Summary of the Unit**

Multicultural literature serves as a powerful tool in enabling students to gain a better understanding of both their own culture and the cultures of others. Students therefore develop greater cognitive skills as they learn to engage with and critically evaluate the texts that they read tudents will begin to notice their own family cultures based on these stories. Students will learn how a person's background and heritage creates the person they become. The text sets included in this unit are Realistic Ficition and Honoring Traditions. Throughout this unit, students will work on their foundational skills of reading behaviors and the proper procedures for the classroom literacy block. Teachers can refer to the management lessons found in The Reading Minilessons Book for additional launching lessons.

## **Enduring Understandings**

- Accept and respect each other and our beliefs
- Culture is a invisible bond that ties a community together
- You feel you belong in a place when you have something to contribute
- People's past influences their future

## **Essential Questions**

- Why are traditions important?
- What is the writer's reason for writing?
- How does an author or illustrator make decisions to interest readers?
- Why is it important to understand our culture?

## **Summative Assessment and/or Summative Criteria**

Response to Reading tasks (illustrations and/or written), Trimester 1 Benchmark, BAS, Reading Records, Cold read assessment.

#### Resources

Mini Lessons: These skills are applicable to the books in this text set. They can be taught through discussion (turn & talk), anchor charts, or response to reading activities. (Introduced and Reinforced during IRA, Guided Reading and Mini Lessons)

- Reader's Notebook
- Book Talk
- Fluency
- Nonfiction Books
- Summarize
- Main Idea and Details
- Character Change
- Text Features

#### **Independent Reading: (Guided Reading)**

- Fluency
- Increase grade level comprehension

#### Vocabulary

• Build vocabulary (IRA, Guided Reading)

#### Fountas & Pinnell Literacy Continuum

Fountas & Pinnell Guided Reading (Teachers Guide)

**Fountas & Pinnell Prompting Guides** 

Fountas & Pinnell Interactive Read Aloud Text Sets & Lessons

Guided Reading book sets (Scholastic, F&P)

Jennifer Serravallo's Reading Strategies Book

#### **IRA Text Set including:**

- Honoring Traditions
- Realistic Fiction

#### **Shared Reading Texts:**

- Light My Way
- Far Above Earth
- Exploring Underground

## Optional Related Read Alouds (can be used in between IRA texts):

- o Action Jackson. By: Jan Greenberg, Sandra Jordan.
- o Babe the Gallant Pig. By: Dick King-Smith.
- o Because of Winn-Dixie. By: Kate DiCamillo.
- o Charlotte's Web. By: E.B. White.

o Flora and Ulysses: The Illuminated Adventures. By: Kate DiCamillo.

Chart paper & drawing materials

Readers Notebook

My Reading Academy

## **Unit Plan**

Ullit Plati			
Topic/Selection Timeframe	General Objectives	Instructional Activities	Benchmarks/Assessments
Interactive Read Alouds (I	RA)	I	

	Folder to complete the following steps for each book:	identify behaviors that demonstrate meeting of the goal.  -Observation through discussion / anecdotal
-Infer the relationship between the girl and Pa from their dialogue and behavior  -Make connections between SkySisters and Owl Moon	<ul> <li>Introduce the Text</li> <li>Read the Text</li> <li>Discuss the Text</li> <li>Respond to the Text (Shared Interactive Writing or Independent Response to Reading)</li> </ul>	-Respond to Reading independent and shared writing activities -Reading conference notes from guided reading - Graphic Organizers - Exit Tickets
-Notice how the author uses figurative language to make a setting vivid	<ul><li>Owl Moon</li><li>Sky Sisters</li></ul>	
-Notice and understand realistic and fantasy elements	• Tomas and the Library Lady	
about characters  -Notice the main	• Dancing in the Wings	
-Notice the main character's change and infer the reasons for it  -notice and think critically about the author's informal writing style	Dumpling Soup	

Honoring Traditions	-Notice and understand	Bintou's Braid
	characteristics of realistic fiction, such as believable settings and characters	• Deep in the Sahara
	-Make connections between Deep in Sahara and Bintou's Braids	• Crane Boy
	-notice how the little girl changes, and infer reasons	• Crouching Tiger
	from events in the plot	Nadia's Hands
	-Use evidence from the text and illustration to infer the character's traits.	
	-notice how details in the illustrations reflect setting and culture	
	-Learn and discuss traditions related to Chinese New Year	
	-Notice how Vinson changes and infer reasons from events in the plot	
	-Infer Nadia's feelings from text and details in the illustrations	
	-Understand the value of tradition	

SHARED READING TEXT (one text per week)				
(SR)  • Light My Way  • Far Above Earth  • Exploring Underground  in n	-Read with appropriate phrasing, pausing, intonation, word stress, and rate.  -Adjust the voice to reflect the mood of the text: e.g., frustration, fear, relief.  -search for information in multiple phrases  -search for information in text features and throughout the text	Day 1 -Teacher reads the story to students. Then students read all or parts of the story chorally.  Day 2-Reread story or parts of the story and complete related activity based on F&P guide.  Options include:  -Have partners read the text together, alternating pages or journal entries.  -Have students read the small book to a partner, taking turns reading pages or the whole book.  -Have a group of students listen to the text at the listening center, following along in the small book version.	-Observation through discussion/anecdotal notes  -Respond to reading independent and shared writing activities  -Graphic organizers  -Exit ticket	

Reading Mini Lessons (one a day)

Main Idea and Details	-Identify the main idea and detail	Complete with Non- fiction and Fiction Text**Use past IRL	-Use Assess Learning to identify behaviors that demonstrate meeting of the
4 minilessons	-Understand details vs. main ideas	NF**  Mini Lesson 1-First, teacher will reread a IRA the class has already read. Then students will work together to find the details in the text read aloud. Students will share their responses with the class. Finally, have a class discussion about details. During Daily 5 or Guided Reading, have students try it individually.  Mini Lesson 2-Complete same lesson with a new book. This time students will work together to determine the main idea based off the details.	goal.  -Observation through discussion / anecdotal notes  -Respond to Reading independent and shared writing activities  -Reading conference notes from guided reading  - Graphic Organizers  - Exit Tickets
Writing About Nonfiction Books in a Reader's Notebook  3 Mini Lessons	-Reflect in writing both prior knowledge and new knowledge from a text  -Form and record questions in response to important information  -Use information from nonfiction reading to make an all about book	Mini Lesson: WAR.U5.RML1  • Mini Lesson • Have a Try • Summarize and Apply • Share  Mini Lesson: WAR.U5.RML2  • Mini Lesson • Have a Try • Summarize and Apply • Share  Mini Lesson: WAR.U5.RML3  • Mini Lesson • Have a Try • Summarize and Apply • Share	-Use Assess Learning to identify behaviors that demonstrate meeting of the goal.  -Observation through discussion / anecdotal notes  -Respond to Reading independent and shared writing activities  -Reading conference notes from guided reading  - Graphic Organizers  - Exit Tickets

Studying Authors and Illustrators	*Use with Janell Cannon	Mini Lesson: LA.U2.RML1	
2 Mini Lessons	-Understand that an author or illustrator usually writes several books and that there are often recognizable characteristics across the books	<ul> <li>Mini Lesson</li> <li>Have a Try</li> <li>Summarize and Apply</li> <li>Share</li> </ul> Mini Lesson: LA.U2.RML2	
	-Understand that the authors sometimes get writing ideas from their own life	<ul> <li>Mini Lesson</li> <li>Have a Try</li> <li>Summarize and Apply</li> <li>Share</li> </ul>	

<u>Understanding Plot</u>		
4 Mini Lessons	-Notice and understand a simple plot with problem and solution  -Understand that stories can have more than one problem	Mini Lesson: LA.U22.RML1  • Mini Lesson • Have a Try • Summarize and Apply • Share
	-Understand how a story leads up to and changes after the climax  -Recognize and discuss aspects of narrative structure:beginning, series of events, high point of the story, problem, resolution, and ending	Mini Lesson: LA.U22.RML2  • Mini Lesson • Have a Try • Summarize and Apply • Share  Mini Lesson: LA.U22.RML3  • Mini Lesson • Have a Try • Summarize and Apply • Share  Mini Lesson: LA.U22.RML4  • Mini Lesson: LA.U22.RML4  • Mini Lesson • Have a Try • Summarize and Apply • Share

Thinking About the Setting in Fiction Books  3 Mini Lessons	-Infer the setting from the pictures and words  -Notice settings can be distant in time and place from their own experience	Mini Lesson:  LA.U21.RML1   • Mini Lesson  • Have a Try  • Summarize and Apply  • Share  Mini Lesson:  LA.U21.RML2
	-Infer the importance of the setting to the plot of the story	<ul> <li>Mini Lesson</li> <li>Have a Try</li> <li>Summarize and Apply</li> <li>Share</li> </ul>
		Mini Lesson: LA.U21.RML3  • Mini Lesson • Have a Try • Summarize and
		Apply  ■ Share

ELA.L.RF.3.4

ELA.L.WF.3.3.H	Paraphrase a main idea or event in order to vary sentence structure and word use.
ELA.L.WF.3.3.I	Organize ideas into paragraphs with main ideas and supporting details.
ELA.RL.CR.3.1	Ask and answer questions and make relevant connections to demonstrate understanding of a literary text, referring explicitly to textual evidence as the basis for the answers.
ELA.RL.CI.3.2	Recount in oral and written form key details from a text and explain how they support the theme (in literary texts, e.g., fables, folktales, and myths from diverse cultures).
ELA.RI.TS.3.4	Utilize and reference features of a text when writing or speaking about a text, using text features (e.g., graphics, images, captions, headings) and search tools (e.g., key words, sidebars, hyperlinks) to locate and integrate information relevant to a given topic efficiently.
ELA.RI.MF.3.6	Use information gained from text features (e.g., illustrations, maps, photographs) and the words in a text to demonstrate understanding of the text (e.g., where, when, why, and how key events occur).
ELA.W.IW.3.2.C	Include text features (e.g.: illustrations, diagrams, captions) when useful to support

Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.

	comprehension.
ELA.W.NW.3.3.A	Orient the reader by establishing a situation and introduce a narrator and/or characters; clearly organize an event sequence.
ELA.W.WP.3.4	With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing.
ELA.SL.PE.3.1	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher led) with diverse partners on grade 3 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
ELA.SL.PE.3.1.A	Explicitly draw on previously read text or material and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.
ELA.SL.PE.3.1.B	Follow agreed-upon norms for discussions (e.g., gaining the floor in respectful ways, listening to others with care, speaking one at a time about the topics and texts under discussion).
ELA.SL.PE.3.1.C	Ask questions to check understanding of information presented, stay on topic, and link their comments to the remarks of others.
ELA.SL.PE.3.1.D	Explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.
ELA.SL.II.3.2	Determine the main ideas and supporting details of a text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.
ELA.SL.ES.3.3	Ask and answer questions about information from a speaker, offering appropriate elaboration and detail.
ELA.SL.PI.3.4	Report on a topic or text, tell a story, or recount an experience with appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details, speaking clearly at an understandable pace.
ELA.SL.UM.3.5	Use multimedia to demonstrate fluid reading at an understandable pace; add visual displays when appropriate to emphasize or enhance certain facts or details.
ELA.SL.AS.3.6	Speak in complete sentences when appropriate to task and situation in order to provide requested detail or clarification.
SOC.6.1.4.A.CS10	In an interconnected world, it important to consider different cultural perspectives before proposing solutions to local, state, national, and global challenges.
SOC.6.1.4.B.CS7	Urban areas, worldwide, share common physical characteristics, but may also have cultural differences.
SOC.6.1.4.D.2	Summarize reasons why various groups, voluntarily and involuntarily, immigrated to New Jersey and America, and describe the challenges they encountered.
SOC.6.1.4.D.CS3	Personal, family, and community history is a source of information for individuals about the people and places around them.
3-ESS2-2.8.1	Obtain and combine information from books and other reliable media to explain phenomena.
3-ESS3-1.ESS3.B.1	A variety of natural hazards result from natural processes. Humans cannot eliminate natural hazards but can take steps to reduce their impacts.

# **Suggested Modifications for Special Education, ELL and Gifted Students** \*Consistent with individual plans, when appropriate.

**English Language Learners**- Provide picture cards with relevant vocabulary, point to pictures often while reading, reduce amount of vocabulary words used, check for understanding often, repeat and clarify directions,

provide I charts for centers, let students read books to self before reading story to study pictures

**Special Education-** Break story into pieces, stopping to act out classroom activities that the characters are doing. Create a daily schedule on sentence strips. Have students illustrate each piece of the day and put it in order on a pocket chart. Role play friendships with several different scenarios. Give students a brown bag to fill with meaningful items to their family. Have each child do a show and tell with the objects they brought in.

**Gifted Students-** Create a new story with the same characters during Daily 5 time, research projects on topics of IRA, leadership roles in Daily 5 centers, above grade level texts available for Daily 5 book bag

## **Suggested Technological Innovations/Use**

Listen to Reading options for fluency practice: RAZ-Kids, Epic, Storyline Online, Starfall

Work on Writing options: Google Classroom, Google Docs

Improve Nonfiction Reading Skills: Achieve3000

storiestogrowby.org/readers-theater-play-scrips

## **Cross Curricular/21st Century Connections**

## **Cross Curricular:**

Social Studies- Use nonfiction books for guided reading groups. Research different cultures around the World based off IRAs.

Science-Research animals and plants from IRAs

Math- create graphs and charts based on popularity of IRA (after each Unit have students poll each other)

#### **21 Century Connections:**

- 9.1.4.A.5 Apply critical thinking and problem-solving skills in the classroom and family settings.
- 9.1.4.B.1 Participate in brainstorming sessions to seek information, ideas, and strategies that foster creative thinking.
- 9.1.4.C.1 Practice collaborative skills in groups, and explain how these skills assist in completing tasks in different settings.
- 9.1.4.D.1 Use effective oral and written communication in face-to-face and online interactions when

presenting to an audience.	

# Unit 5: Facing Challenges and the Importance of Determination

Content Area: Language Arts

Course(s): Reading, Language Arts

Time Period:

Length: **5 Weeks** Status: **Published** 

## **Summary of the Unit**

In this unit, students will further their understanding that lessons can be learned from the characters we meet in stories. Characters have something to teach us through their struggles and problems. Children learn emotional intelligence can help children face challenges. Students also need to improve their problem solving skills and keep up their determination during a problem. In this unit they will read the text sets Facing Challenges and The Importance of Determination. Students will continue to summarize the stories they have read, as well as begin to use character change in their retell.

## **Enduring Understandings**

- Characters change throughout a text for many reasons.
- Author's write books to share a message
- The setting can give clues about a story
- The setting can create mood
- Emotional intelligence can help children face challenges

## **Essential Questions**

- Why is it important to face challenges?
- Why is determination important?
- What can characters teach us about our own life?

## **Summative Assessment and/or Summative Criteria**

Response to Reading tasks (illustrations and/or written), Trimester 1 Benchmark, DRA, PMA, Running Records, Reading Records, Cold read assessment.

#### Resources

charts, or response to reading activities. (Introduced and Reinforced during IRA, Guided Reading and Mini Lessons)

- Making Connections
- Text Features
- Theme
- Character Change
- Message
- Connections
- Setting
- Predictions
- Mood

#### **Independent Reading: (Guided Reading)**

- Fluency
- Increase grade level comprehension

#### Vocabulary

• Build vocabulary (IRA, Guided Reading)

#### Fountas & Pinnell Literacy Continuum

Fountas & Pinnell Guided Reading (Teachers Guide)

Fountas & Pinnell Prompting Guides

Fountas & Pinnell Interactive Read Aloud Text Sets & Lessons

Guided Reading book sets (Scholastic, F&P)

Jennifer Serravallo's Reading Strategies Book

#### **Text Set including:**

- Facing Challenges
- The Importance of Determination

#### **Shared Reading Lessons (SR)**

- Mixed-Up Monsters
- The Backwards Poem
- Nerman's Revenge

Optional Related Read Alouds (can be used in between FPC texts):

- The One and Only Ivan by Katherine Applegate
- *The BFG* by Roald Dahl
- The Hundred Dresses by Eleanor Estes
- Mystery at the Club Sandwich by Doug Cushman
- The Seven Wonders of Sassafras Springs by Betty G. Birney
- 1621: A New Look at Thanksgiving by Catherine O'Neill Grace
- Virgie Goes to School with Us Boys by Elizabeth Fitzgerald Howard

Chart paper & drawing materials

Readers Notebook

My Reading Academy

## **Unit Plan**

Topic/Selection Timeframe	General Objectives	Instructional Activities	Benchmarks/Assessments
Interactive Read Aloud (II	RA)		

IRA TEXT SET	-Infer the	IRA (Interactive Read-	Use Assess Learning to
IKA IEAI SEI	message of Ish	Aloud): Utilize the IRA	identify behaviors that
(pair with one RML)	inessage of isin	Folder to complete the	demonstrate meeting of the
<b>d</b> ,		following steps for each	goal.
(pair with SR)		book:	
	-Connect the		-Observation through
Facing Challenges	themes of	<ul> <li>Introduce the Text</li> </ul>	discussion / anecdotal notes
	creativity and	<ul> <li>Read the Text</li> </ul>	D
	imperfection in Ish to their own	<ul> <li>Discuss the Text</li> </ul>	-Respond to Reading independent and shared
	experiences	• Respond to the Text	writing activities
	experiences	(Shared Interactive	5
		Writing or	-Reading conference notes
		Independent	from guided reading
	-Make	Response to Reading)	G1:-0
	connections	(Cauling)	- Graphic Organizers
	between First Day in Grapes		- Exit Tickets
	and Ish		Emi Tieneus
		• Ish	
	-Infer what		
	characters are	<ul> <li>First Day in Grapes</li> </ul>	
	feeling from		
	facial expressions or gestures		
	or gestures	Gettin' Through	
		Thursday	
		Thursday	
	-Notice the		
	authors informal		
	writing style	<ul> <li>Chin Chaing and</li> </ul>	
		The Dragon's Dance	
	-Notice how the		
	author uses	• Goal!	
	figurative	Goal:	
	language		
	-Notice character		
	change		
	Inc. d		
	-Infer themes close to their own		
	experiences		
	-Connect texts by		
	a range of categories		
	categories		
	1	I	I

Infar the	
-Infer the message in Goal!	
message in Goal:	

ID A TREVTE CETE ( .	T.C. (1	
IRA TEXT SET (pair	-Infer the	The Paperboy
with one RML)	importance of the early dawn	
(pair with SR)	setting to the plot	
(pun with Sit)	of The Paperboy	
		Ruby's Wish
	-Notice how Dav	A Multipu Dut
The Importance of	Pilkey shows the	Nothing But     Trouble:The Story
Determination	passage of time	of Althea Gibson
	through illustrations	
	illustrations	
		Soccer Star
	-Recognize how	
	the setting and	
	culture is	
	reflected in the characters'	The Patchwork Quilt
	behavior	
	John Tol	
	-make predictions	
	about story	
	events	
	-Understand and	
	articulate the	
	author's message	
	-Understand	
	important	
	information an details and use	
	evidence to	
	support opinions	
	and statements	
	-Recognize how	
	the setting and	
	culture is	
	reflected in the	
	character's words	
	and actions	
	-Notice how the	
	illustrator shows	
	movement and	
	the passage of	
	time	

	T	<u> </u>	
	-Notice how characters change over the course of the story		
	- Notice characters' feelings shown in expressions and gestures in the illustrations		
	   Shared	Reading (1 book a week)	
		<b>g</b> ( ,	
Shared Reading Lessons (SR)  • Mixed-Up	-Read and understand poetry -Understand	Day 1 -Teacher reads the story to students. Then students read all or parts of the story chorally.	-observation through discussion/anecdotal notes -respond to reading
Monsters	fantasy genre -Read with	Day 2-Reread story or parts of the story and complete	independent and shared writing activities
<ul> <li>The Backwards         Poem     </li> <li>Nerman's         Revenge     </li> </ul>	appropriate phrasing, pausing, intonation, word	related activity based on F and P guide.  Options include:	-graphic organizers -exit ticket
Revenge	-Use some academic language to talk about literary	-Have partners read the text together, alternating pages or journal entriesHave students read the small	
	features (e.g., setting, character change, dialogue).	book to a partner, taking turns reading pages or the whole book.  -Have a group of students listen to the text at the	
<u>L</u>	1 rajust the voice	Instell to the text at the	

	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
to reflect the	listening center, following
mood of the text:	along in the small book
e.g., frustration,	version.
fear, relief.	(Crosson.
icai, iciici.	
-Break a word	
into syllables to	
decode	
manageable units.	
	RML (1 a Day)
	Rivill (1 a Day)

	T		
Studying Realistic	-Notice and	Mini Lesson: LA.U17.RML1	
<u>Fiction</u>	understand the		
	characteristics of	<ul> <li>Mini Lesson</li> </ul>	
8 Mini Lessons	realistic fiction	• Have a Try	
		• Summarize and	
		Apply	
	-The definition of	• Share	
	realistic fiction is		
	what is always		
	true about it		
		Mini Lesson: LA.U17.RML2	
		<ul> <li>Mini Lesson</li> </ul>	
	-Understand that	• Have a Try	
	characters are	Summarize and	
	always imagined	Apply	
	but seem real in	• Share	
	realistic fiction	Snare	
		Mini Lesson: LA.U17.RML3	
	-Understand that	Willi Lesson, LA.017.RWL5	
	realistic fiction		
	stories are	• Mini Lesson	
	sometimes set in	• Have a Try	
	an imagined	Summarize and	
	place that could	Apply	
	exist in real life	• Share	
		Situite	
	-Understand that		
		Mini Lesson: LA.U17.RML4	
	realistic fiction	THE BOSSON BING I / HEVIE !	
	sometimes set in	• Mini Lesson	
	areal places even though the	• Have a Try	
	characters and	<ul> <li>Summarize and</li> </ul>	
	stories are	Apply	
	imagined	• Share	
	imagined		
	-Understand that	Mini Lesson: LA.U17.RML5	
	authors create		
	story problems	Mini Lesson	
	that could be real	• Have a Try	
	in realistic fiction	•	
		• Summarize and	
		Apply	
		• Share	
	-Understand that		
	realistic fiction		
	stories end in a		
	realistic way	Mini Lesson: LA.U17.RML6	
		<ul> <li>Mini Lesson</li> </ul>	
		• Have a Try	
	-Relate texts to	Summarize and	
	their own lives	Apply	
		Арріу	

 	T	
and think about the author's	• Share	
message	Mini Lesson: LA.U17.RML7	
	• Mini Lesson	
	<ul><li>Have a Try</li><li>Summarize and</li></ul>	
	Apply	
	• Share	
	Mini Lesson: LA.U17.RML8	
	• Mini Lesson	
	• Have a Try	
	• Summarize and	
	Apply  • Share	
	Share	
l	l .	l .

Solving Words	-Use a finger to		
Borring Words	help take apart		
8 Mini Lessons	two-or-three	Mini Lesson: SAS.U2.RML1	
	syllable words		
		• Mini Lesson	
		• Have a Try	
	-Learn to take	• Summarize and Apply	
	apart words between two	• Share	
	consonants,	Share	
	keeping		
	consonant	Mini I CAC HO DMI 2	
	diagraphs together	Mini Lesson: SAS.U2.RML2	
	8	Mini Lesson	
		• Have a Try	
	-Learn to take	Summarize and	
	apart words after	Apply	
	the first syllable	• Share	
	when the syllable		
	ends in a long vowel sound		
	vower sound	Mini Lesson: SAS.U2.RML3	
	T 4. 4.1	• Mini Lesson	
	-Learn to take apart words after	• Have a Try	
	the syllable that	Summarize and	
	ends with a	Apply	
	consonant and has a short vowel	• Share	
	sound		
		Mini Lesson: SAS.U2.RML4	
	-Learn to take		
	apart a word	Mini Lesson	
	between vowels	<ul><li>Have a Try</li><li>Summarize and</li></ul>	
		Apply	
		• Share	
	-Learn to take		
	apart words		
	before the	Mini Lesson: SAS.U2.RML5	
	consonant and le	IIII Desson, or io. Oz. idivilis	
		• Mini Lesson	
		• Have a Try	
	-Learn to remove	Summarize and	
	the prefix and suffix to take	Apply	
	apart the new	• Share	
	word		
		Mini Lesson: SAS.U2.RML6	
	-Search for and		
	use familiar parts	• Mini Lesson	
	of a word to help	• Have a Try	

read the word	<ul><li>Summarize and Apply</li><li>Share</li></ul>	
-Understand that sometimes a writer tells the meaning of a word in the sentence, paragraph, or somewhere in the book	Mini Lesson: SAS.U2.RML7  • Mini Lesson  • Have a Try  • Summarize and Apply • Share	
-Understand that writers sometimes use synonyms within a sentence to explain the meaning of a word	Mini Lesson: SAS.U2.RML8  • Mini Lesson • Have a Try • Summarize and Apply • Share	
	Mini Lesson: SAS.U2.RML9  • Mini Lesson  • Have a Try  • Summarize and Apply  • Share	
	Mini Lesson: SAS.U2.RML10  • Mini Lesson • Have a Try • Summarize and Apply • Share	
	Mini Lesson: SAS.U2.RML11  • Mini Lesson • Have a Try • Summarize and Apply • Share	

ELA.L.RF.3.3	Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding and encoding words.
ELA.L.RF.3.3.A	Identify and know the meaning of the most common prefixes and derivational suffixes.
ELA.L.RF.3.4	Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.
ELA.L.RF.3.4.C	Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.
ELA.L.WF.3.3.F	Use periods, question marks, exclamation points, commas, apostrophes, and quotation marks appropriately. (e.g., commas and quotation marks in dialogue, and commas in addresses).
ELA.L.VL.3.2.B	Determine the meaning of the new word formed when a known affix is added to a known word (e.g., agreeable/disagreeable, comfortable/uncomfortable, care/careless, heat/preheat).
ELA.L.VI.3.3.A	Distinguish the literal and nonliteral meanings of words and phrases in context (e.g., take steps).
ELA.L.VI.3.3.B	Identify real-life connections between words and their use (e.g., describe people who are friendly or helpful).
ELA.RL.CI.3.2	Recount in oral and written form key details from a text and explain how they support the theme (in literary texts, e.g., fables, folktales, and myths from diverse cultures).
ELA.RL.IT.3.3	Describe the development of individual character's traits, motivations, or feelings and explain how their actions contribute to the plot within a text.
ELA.RI.PP.3.5	Distinguish their own point of view from that of the author of a text.
ELA.RL.CT.3.8	Compare and contrast the elements (theme, settings, and plots) of literary texts written by the same author about similar characters (e.g., in books from a series).
ELA.W.WP.3.4.A	Identify audience, purpose, and intended length of composition before writing.
ELA.W.RW.3.7	Engage in independent and task-based writing for both short and extended periods of time, producing written work routinely.
ELA.SL.PE.3.1.A	Explicitly draw on previously read text or material and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.
ELA.SL.PE.3.1.B	Follow agreed-upon norms for discussions (e.g., gaining the floor in respectful ways, listening to others with care, speaking one at a time about the topics and texts under discussion).
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SOC.6.1.4.B.CS7	Urban areas, worldwide, share common physical characteristics, but may also have

	cultural differences.
SOC.6.1.4.D.2	Summarize reasons why various groups, voluntarily and involuntarily, immigrated to New Jersey and America, and describe the challenges they encountered.
SOC.6.1.4.D.CS3	Personal, family, and community history is a source of information for individuals about the people and places around them.
SOC.6.1.5.CivicsCM.1	Use a variety of sources to describe the characteristics exhibited by real and fictional people that contribute(d) to the well-being of their community and country.
SOC.6.1.5.CivicsCM.2	Use evidence from multiple sources to construct a claim about how self-discipline and civility contribute to the common good.
SOC.6.1.5.CivicsPR.3	Evaluate school and community rules, laws and/or policies and determine if they meet their intended purpose.
SOC.6.1.5.CivicsCM.3	Identify the types of behaviors that promote collaboration and problem solving with others who have different perspectives.
3-ESS2-2	Obtain and combine information to describe climates in different regions of the world.
3-ESS2-2.8.1	Obtain and combine information from books and other reliable media to explain phenomena.
3-ESS3-1.ESS3.B.1	A variety of natural hazards result from natural processes. Humans cannot eliminate natural hazards but can take steps to reduce their impacts.
3-LS4-1.LS4.A.1	Some kinds of plants and animals that once lived on Earth are no longer found anywhere.

## **Suggested Modifications for Special Education, ELL and Gifted Students**

**English Language Learners-** Provide picture cards with relevant vocabulary, point to pictures often while reading, reduce amount of vocabulary words used, check for understanding often, repeat and clarify directions, provide I charts for centers

**Special Education-** Break story into pieces, stopping to act out classroom activities that the characters are doing. Create a daily schedule on sentence strips. Have students illustrate each piece of the day and put it in order on a pocket chart. Role play friendships with several different scenarios. Give students a brown bag to fill with meaningful items to their family. Have each child do a show and tell with the objects they brought in.

**Gifted Students-** Create a new story with the same characters during Daily 5 time, research projects on topics of IRA, leadership roles in Daily 5 centers, above grade level texts available for Daily 5 book bag

## **Suggested Technological Innovations/Use**

<sup>\*</sup>Consistent with individual plans, when appropriate.

Work on Writing options: Google Classroom, Google Docs

Improve Nonfiction Reading Skills: Achieve3000

storiestogrowby.org/readers-theater-play-scrips

## **Cross Curricular/21st Century Connections**

## Cross Curricular:

Social Studies- Use nonfiction books for guided reading groups. Research different cultures around the World based off IRAs.

Science-Research animals and plants from IRAs

Math- create graphs and charts based on popularity of IRA (after each Unit have students poll each other)

## 21 Century Connections:

- 9.1.4.A.5 Apply critical thinking and problem-solving skills in the classroom and family settings.
- 9.1.4.B.1 Participate in brainstorming sessions to seek information, ideas, and strategies that foster creative thinking.
- 9.1.4.C.1 Practice collaborative skills in groups, and explain how these skills assist in completing tasks in different settings.
- 9.1.4.D.1 Use effective oral and written communication in face-to-face and online interactions when presenting to an audience.

# **Unit 6: Exploring the World Around Us**

Content Area: Language Arts

Course(s): Reading, Language Arts

Time Period:

Length: 4 Weeks Status: Published

## **Summary of the Unit**

The benefits of reading to animals isn't just for the children. Animals are also helped from the attention they receive. It gives kids a sense of purpose when they sense the animals are benefiting from their kindness and attention through the act of reading. Biographies will begin in this unit to help readers love to learn. Throughout this unit, students will work on their foundational skills of reading behaviors and the proper procedures for the classroom literacy block. They will begin to read while learning many Social Studies and Science facts and details.

## **Enduring Understandings**

- Facts can be learned through story
- Nonfiction can include Poetry and Biography
- Author's write books to share a message
- Nonfiction text features can be used to understand the text
- Biographies can help understand the past world to better understand the current world

## **Essential Questions**

- Why is it important to learn about the animals that share our world?
- What is the writer's reason for writing?
- How does an author or illustrator make decisions to interest readers?

## **Summative Assessment and/or Summative Criteria**

Response to Reading tasks (illustrations and/or written), Trimester 1 Benchmark, BAS, Reading Records, Cold read assessment.

#### Resources

Mini Lessons: These skills are applicable to the books in this text set. They can be taught through discussion (turn & talk), anchor

charts, or response to reading activities. (Introduced and Reinforced during IRA, Guided Reading and Mini Lessons)

- Learning Facts
- Biography
- Non-fiction Text features
- learn from reading

#### **Independent Reading: (Guided Reading)**

- Fluency
- Increase grade level comprehension

#### Vocabulary

• Build vocabulary (IRA, Guided Reading)

#### Fountas & Pinnell Literacy Continuum

Fountas & Pinnell Guided Reading (Teachers Guide)

Fountas & Pinnell Prompting Guides

Fountas & Pinnell Interactive Read Aloud Text Sets & Lessons

Guided Reading book sets (Scholastic, F&P)

Jennifer Serravallo's Reading Strategies Book

#### **FPC Text Set including:**

- Animal Journeys
- Biography
- Dianna Hutts Aston and Sylvia Long

#### **Shared Reading Lessons (SR)**

- Baseball for Pedro
- Callaloo Soup
- Tiny But Fierce

#### Optional Related Read Alouds (can be used in between FPC texts):

- The One and Only Ivan by Katherine Applegate
- *The BFG* by Roald Dahl
- The Hundred Dresses by Eleanor Estes

- Mystery at the Club Sandwich by Doug Cushman
- The Seven Wonders of Sassafras Springs by Betty G. Birney
- 1621: A New Look at Thanksgiving by Catherine O'Neill Grace
- Virgie Goes to School with Us Boys by Elizabeth Fitzgerald Howard

Chart paper & drawing materials

Readers Notebook

My Reading Academy

## **Unit Plan**

Unit Plan				
Topic/Selection	General	Instructional Activities	Benchmarks/Assessments	
Timeframe	Objectives			
Interactive Read Aloud (	IRA)			
IRA TEXT SET (pair	-Notice, use,	IRA (Interactive Read-	-Use Assess Learning to	
with one RML)	and understand	Aloud): Utilize the IRA	identify behaviors that	
	the purpose of a	Folder to complete the	demonstrate meeting of the	
(SR 1 text per week)	map to show the	following steps for each	goal.	
	journey of the	book:		
	peregrine falcon		-Observation through discussion / anecdotal	
A		• Introduce the Text	notes	
Animal Journeys	-Learn new	• Read the Text	notes	
	concepts about	• Discuss the Text	-Respond to Reading	
	peregrine falcons	<ul> <li>Respond to the</li> </ul>	independent and shared	
	1 -8	Text (Shared	writing activities	
		Interactive Writing		
		or Independent	-Reading conference notes	
	-Notice and	Response to	from guided reading	
	remember the	Reading)		
	important events		- Graphic Organizers	
	in temporal			
	sequence and tell	- 771 D	- Exit Tickets	
	them in order	• The Peregrine's		
	-infer author's	Journey: A Story of		
	message	Migration		
	incosage			
		• A Mother's		
	-Notice and	Journey		
	understand the	Journey		
	purpose of some			
	text resources			
		North:The		
		Amazing Story of		
		Arctic Migration		
	-Make			
	connections			
	among the			

	content and ideas in North  -Infer the messages in Hachiko	Hachiko:The True     Story of a Loyal     Dog
IRA TEXT SET (pair with one RML) (SR 1 text per week)	-Infer themes close to their own experience -Notice characteristics of a biography	• Nobody Owns the Sky:The Story of "Brave Bessie" Coleman
Biography	-Recognize and understand types of poetry when they appear in nonfiction	Odd Boy Out:     Young Albert     Einstein
	-Infer the massages in Odd Boy Out	Magic Trash: A     Story of Tyree     Guyton and His     Art
	-Notice when a writer is telling information in a sequential order	<ul><li>The Tree Lady</li><li>Wangari</li></ul>
	-Infer the importance of Tyree Guyton's contribution to Detroit	Maathai:The Woman Who Planted Millions of Trees
	-Connect texts	
	-Infer the importance of Kate Sessions' accomplishments	

	-Notice and understand some elements of poetry when they appear in nonfiction  -Infer the importance of Wangari Maathai's accomplishments		
IRA TEXT SET (pair with one RML)  (SR 1 text per week)	-Recognize Dianna Hutt Aston's work based on title,	● An Egg is Quiet	
	topic, and style	A Seed is Sleepy	
Diana Hutts Aston and Sylvia Long	-Learn information about eggs	• A Butterfly is Patient	
	-Recognize Dianna Hutt Aston's work based on title, topic, and style	• A Rock is Lively	
	-Learn new information about seeds		
	-Recognize Dianna Hutt Aston's work based on title, topic, and style		
	-Learn new information about butterflies		
	-Recognize Dianna Hutt Aston's work based on title,		

Shared Reading Lessons	-Learn new information about rocks (SR) 1 text a week		
Shared Reading Lessons (SR)  Baseball for Pedro  Callaloo Soup  Tiny But Fierce	-Read with appropriate phrasing, pausing, intonation, word stress, and rate.  -Adjust the voice to reflect the mood of the text: e.g., frustration, fear, relief.  -read and decode high frequency words  -understand meaning in context	Day 1 -Teacher reads the story to students. Then students read all or parts of the story chorally.  Day 2-Reread story or parts of the story and complete related activity based on F and P guide.  Options include:  -Have partners read the text together, alternating pages or journal entries.  -Have students read the small book to a partner, taking turns reading pages or the whole book.  -Have a group of students listen to the text at the listening center, following along in the small book version.	-observation through discussion/anecdotal notes -respond to reading independent and shared writing activities -graphic organizers -exit ticket
RML (1 a Day)			Line Arrange Learning to
Understanding Character Traits  5 Mini Lessons	-Infer characters' traits as revealed through their behavior and dialogue  -Infer characters' trait as revealed through their	Mini Lesson: LA.U25.RML1  • Mini Lesson • Have a Try • Summarize and Apply • Share	-Use Assess Learning to identify behaviors that demonstrate meeting of the goal.  -Observation through discussion / anecdotal notes  -Respond to Reading independent and shared

	inner thoughts		writing activities
	-Infer a characters' traits from the physical details the illustration includes about them	Mini Lesson: LA.U25.RML2  • Mini Lesson • Have a Try • Summarize and Apply • Share	-Reading conference notes from guided reading - Graphic Organizers - Exit Tickets
	-Infer characters' traits through what other characters say or think about them	Mini Lesson: LA.U25.RML3  • Mini Lesson • Have a Try • Summarize and Apply • Share	
		Mini Lesson: LA.U25.RML4  • Mini Lesson • Have a Try • Summarize and Apply • Share	
		Mini Lesson: LA.U25.RML5  • Mini Lesson • Have a Try • Summarize and Apply • Share	
Thinking About Character Change 3 Mini Lessons	-Recognize that characters can have dimensions can be good but make mistakes and can change	Mini Lesson: LA.U25.RML1  • Mini Lesson • Have a Try • Summarize and Apply • Share	

	change and infer reasons from events of the plot  -Connect characters across texts and understand that different books teach the same lesson	Mini Lesson: LA.U25.RML2  • Mini Lesson • Have a Try • Summarize and Apply • Share  Mini Lesson: LA.U25.RML3  • Mini Lesson • Have a Try • Summarize and Apply • Share
Studying Biography 7 minilessons	-Biographies are alike in many ways  -The definition of a biography is what is always true about it	Mini Lesson:  LA.U12.RML1   • Mini Lesson  • Have a Try  • Summarize and Apply  • Share  Mini Lesson: LA.U12.RML2
	-A biography is the story of a person's life written by someone else	<ul> <li>Mini Lesson</li> <li>Have a Try</li> <li>Summarize and Apply</li> <li>Share</li> </ul> Mini Lesson:
	-The author includes facts about the person's life	LA.U12.RML3  • Mini Lesson  • Have a Try  • Summarize and Apply • Share
	-Think about why the writer wrote a book about the person	Mini Lesson: LA.U12.RML4  • Mini Lesson • Have a Try
	-Understand that	Summarize and

T	
biographies are	Apply
usually told in	• Share
chronolgical	
order	Mini Lesson:
	LA.U12.RML5
	EA.U12.RWE3
-The author of a	• Mini Lesson
biographgy gives	• Have a Try
	Summarize and
an important	
message	Apply
	• Share
	Mini Lesson:
	LA.U12.RML6
	Mini Lesson
	• Have a Try
	Summarize and
	Apply
	• Share
	Share
	Mini Lesson:
	LA.U12.RML7
	• Mini Lesson
	• Have a Try
	• Summarize and
	Apply
	• Share

Decode multisyllable words.

ELA.L.RF.3.3.C

ELA.L.RF.3.4.C	Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.
ELA.L.WF.3.3.A	Improve communication of meaning by replacing weak verbs with stronger ones, and common nouns with precise nouns.
ELA.L.WF.3.3.B	Capitalize appropriate words in titles.
ELA.L.WF.3.3.C	Choose and maintain consistency of tense, writing nouns and verbs that agree in tense.
ELA.L.WF.3.3.H	Paraphrase a main idea or event in order to vary sentence structure and word use.
ELA.L.WF.3.3.I	Organize ideas into paragraphs with main ideas and supporting details.
ELA.L.KL.3.1.A	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate conversational, general academic, and domain-specific words and phrases.
ELA.L.KL.3.1.B	Choose words and phrases for effect.
ELA.L.KL.3.1.C	Recognize and observe differences between the conventions of spoken and written English.
ELA.L.VL.3.2.A	Use sentence-level context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
ELA.L.VL.3.2.B	Determine the meaning of the new word formed when a known affix is added to a known

	word (e.g., agreeable/disagreeable, comfortable/uncomfortable, care/careless, heat/preheat).	
ELA.L.VL.3.2.C	Use a known root word as a clue to the meaning of an unknown word with the same root (e.g., company, companion).	
ELA.L.VL.3.2.D	Use glossaries or beginning dictionaries, both print and digital, to determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases.	
ELA.L.VI.3.3.A	Distinguish the literal and nonliteral meanings of words and phrases in context (e.g., take steps).	
ELA.L.VI.3.3.B	Identify real-life connections between words and their use (e.g., describe people who are friendly or helpful).	
ELA.RL.CR.3.1	Ask and answer questions and make relevant connections to demonstrate understanding of a literary text, referring explicitly to textual evidence as the basis for the answers.	
ELA.RL.CI.3.2	Recount in oral and written form key details from a text and explain how they support the theme (in literary texts, e.g., fables, folktales, and myths from diverse cultures).	
ELA.RI.CI.3.2	Recount in oral and written form the key details from a multi-paragraph informational text and explain how they support the main idea.	
ELA.RL.IT.3.3	Describe the development of individual character's traits, motivations, or feelings and explain how their actions contribute to the plot within a text.	
ELA.RI.PP.3.5	Distinguish their own point of view from that of the author of a text.	
ELA.RL.MF.3.6	Explain how specific aspects of a text's illustrations contribute to what is conveyed by the words in a story (e.g., create mood, emphasize aspects of a character or setting).	
ELA.RI.AA.3.7	Describe the logical connection between particular sentences and paragraphs in a text (e.g., comparison, cause/effect, first/second/third in a sequence) to support specific points the author makes in a text.	
ELA.W.AW.3.1.A	Introduce an opinion clearly.	
ELA.W.AW.3.1.B	Support the opinion with facts, definitions, reasons text evidence, or other information and examples related to the topic.	
ELA.W.AW.3.1.D	Provide a conclusion related to the opinion presented.	
ELA.W.WP.3.4.A	Identify audience, purpose, and intended length of composition before writing.	
ELA.W.WP.3.4.B	Consider writing as a process, including self-evaluation, revision and editing.	
ELA.W.WP.3.4.C	With adult and peer feedback, and digital or print tools such as a dictionary, thesaurus, and/or spell checker, find and correct errors and improve word choice.	
ELA.SL.PE.3.1.A	Explicitly draw on previously read text or material and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.	
ELA.SL.PE.3.1.B	Follow agreed-upon norms for discussions (e.g., gaining the floor in respectful ways, listening to others with care, speaking one at a time about the topics and texts under discussion).	
ELA.SL.PE.3.1.C	Ask questions to check understanding of information presented, stay on topic, and link their comments to the remarks of others.	
ELA.SL.PE.3.1.D	Explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.	
ELA.SL.II.3.2	Determine the main ideas and supporting details of a text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.	
ELA.SL.ES.3.3	Ask and answer questions about information from a speaker, offering appropriate elaboration and detail.	
ELA.SL.PI.3.4	Report on a topic or text, tell a story, or recount an experience with appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details, speaking clearly at an understandable pace.	

ELA.SL.UM.3.5	Use multimedia to demonstrate fluid reading at an understandable pace; add visual displays when appropriate to emphasize or enhance certain facts or details.		
ELA.SL.AS.3.6	Speak in complete sentences when appropriate to task and situation in order to provide requested detail or clarification.		
SCI.3-ESS3-1	Make a claim about the merit of a design solution that reduces the impacts of climate change and/or a weather-related hazard.		
SCI.3-LS1-1	Develop models to describe that organisms have unique and diverse life cycles, but all have in common birth, growth, reproduction, and death.		
SOC.6.1.4.A.CS10	In an interconnected world, it important to consider different cultural perspectives before proposing solutions to local, state, national, and global challenges.		
SOC.6.1.4.B.CS7	Urban areas, worldwide, share common physical characteristics, but may also have cultural differences.		
SOC.6.1.4.D.2	Summarize reasons why various groups, voluntarily and involuntarily, immigrated to New Jersey and America, and describe the challenges they encountered.		
SOC.6.1.4.D.CS3	Personal, family, and community history is a source of information for individuals about the people and places around them.		
SOC.6.1.5.EconEM.4	Compare different regions of New Jersey to determine the role that geography, natural resources, climate, transportation, technology, and/or the labor force play in economic opportunities.		
SOC.6.3.5.CivicsPD.1	Develop an action plan that addresses issues related to climate change and share with school and/or community members.		
SOC.6.3.5.GeoGl.1	Use technology to collaborate with others who have different perspectives to examine global issues, including climate change and propose possible solutions.		
SOC.6.3.5.GeoHE.1	Plan and participate in an advocacy project to inform others about the impact of climate change at the local or state level and propose possible solutions.		
3-ESS2-2	Obtain and combine information to describe climates in different regions of the world.		
3-ESS2-2.8.1	Obtain and combine information from books and other reliable media to explain phenomena.		
3-ESS3-1.ESS3.B.1	A variety of natural hazards result from natural processes. Humans cannot eliminate natural hazards but can take steps to reduce their impacts.		
	Being part of a group helps animals obtain food, defend themselves, and cope with changes. Groups may serve different functions and vary dramatically in size.		
	Examples of cause and effect relationships could be plants that have larger thorns than other plants may be less likely to be eaten by predators; and, animals that have better camouflage coloration than other animals may be more likely to survive and therefore more likely to leave offspring.		
	Some kinds of plants and animals that once lived on Earth are no longer found anywhere.		

# **Suggested Modifications for Special Education, ELL and Gifted Students**\*Consistent with individual plans, when appropriate.

English Language Learners- Provide picture cards with relevant vocabulary, point to pictures often while reading, reduce amount of vocabulary words used, check for understanding often, repeat and clarify directions, provide I charts for centers

**Special Education-** Break story into pieces, stopping to act out classroom activities that the characters are doing. Create a daily schedule on sentence strips. Have students illustrate each piece of the day and put it in order on a pocket chart. Role play friendships with several different scenarios. Give students a brown bag to fill with meaningful items to their family. Have each child do a show and tell with the objects they brought in.

**Gifted Students-** Create a new story with the same characters during Daily 5 time, research projects on topics of IRA, leadership roles in Daily 5 centers, above grade level texts available for Daily 5 book bag

### **Suggested Technological Innovations/Use**

Listen to Reading options for fluency practice: RAZ-Kids, Epic, Storyline Online, Starfall

Work on Writing options: Google Classroom, Google Docs

Improve Nonfiction Reading Skills: Achieve3000

storiestogrowby.org/readers-theater-play-scrips

### **Cross Curricular/21st Century Connections**

#### Cross Curricular:

Social Studies- Use nonfiction books for guided reading groups. Research different cultures around the World based off IRAs.

Science-Research animals and plants from IRAs

Math- create graphs and charts based on popularity of IRA (after each Unit have students poll each other)

#### **21 Century Connections:**

- 9.1.4.A.5 Apply critical thinking and problem-solving skills in the classroom and family settings.
- 9.1.4.B.1 Participate in brainstorming sessions to seek information, ideas, and strategies that foster creative thinking.
- 9.1.4.C.1 Practice collaborative skills in groups, and explain how these skills assist in completing tasks in different settings.
- 9.1.4.D.1 Use effective oral and written communication in face-to-face and online interactions when presenting to an audience.

# Unit 7: Understanding the Passage of Time and the Natural World

Content Area: Language Arts

Course(s): Reading, Language Arts

Time Period:

Length: **5 Weeks** Status: **Published** 

### **Summary of the Unit**

In this unit, students will begin to learn about the beautify found in the world. They will become engaged through thought-provoking questions about finding the beauty in the details, as well as the beauty of giving to others. Students will work on the text sets The Passage of Time and Author's Point of View Throughout this unit, students will work on their foundational skills of reading behaviors and the proper procedures for the classroom literacy block. They will begin to read while learning many Social Studies and Science facts and details.

### **Enduring Understandings**

- notice problems in the world and problem solve solutions for them
- understand how passage of time affect our lives
- how an author feels about a topic by the words they choose
- notice and appreciate the world around us

# **Essential Questions**

- What at the problems in our current world?
- How does the passage of time affect our lives?
- How do you know how an author feels about a topic?

# **Summative Assessment and/or Summative Criteria**

Response to Reading tasks (illustrations and/or written), Trimester 1 Benchmark, BMA, Reading Records, Cold read assessment.

#### Resources

Mini Lessons: These skills are applicable to the books in this text set. They can be taught through discussion (turn & talk), anchor charts, or response to reading activities. (Introduced and Reinforced during IRA, Guided Reading and Mini Lessons)

• Making Connections

- Message
- Connections
- Mood

#### **Independent Reading: (Guided Reading)**

- Fluency
- Increase grade level comprehension

#### Vocabulary

• Build vocabulary (IRA, Guided Reading)

Fountas & Pinnell Literacy Continuum

Fountas & Pinnell Guided Reading (Teachers Guide)

Fountas & Pinnell Prompting Guides

Fountas & Pinnell Interactive Read Aloud Text Sets & Lessons

Guided Reading book sets (Scholastic, F&P)

Jennifer Serravallo's Reading Strategies Book

#### **FPC Text Set including:**

- The Passage of Time
- Author's Point of View

#### **Shared Reading Lessons (SR)**

- Hummingbird's Nest
- A Meerkat Day
- Wolf Pack

#### Optional Related Read Alouds (can be used in between FPC texts):

- The One and Only Ivan by Katherine Applegate
- *The BFG* by Roald Dahl
- The Hundred Dresses by Eleanor Estes
- Mystery at the Club Sandwich by Doug Cushman
- The Seven Wonders of Sassafras Springs by Betty G. Birney
- 1621: A New Look at Thanksgiving by Catherine O'Neill Grace

• Virgie Goes to School with Us Boys by Elizabeth Fitzgerald Howard

Chart paper & drawing materials

Readers Notebook

My Reading Academy

# **Unit Plan**

Topic/Selection	General	Instructional Activities	Benchmarks/		
Timeframe	Objectives		Assessments		
Interactive Read Alouds (IRA)					

IRA TEXT SET (pair with one RML)  SR (one text per week)  The Passage of Time	-Recognize that the story is set in two different time periods  -Make inferences about how characters' feelings effect relationships  -Think about how the world has changed over time  -Ask questions to deepen understanding of the story  -Notice how the writer shows passage of time  -Notice, use, and understand the purpose of print features  -Notice and compare ways writer's show passage of time  -Notice how the author uses repetition and italics to help readers recognize and understand flashbacks	<ul> <li>The Quilt Story</li> <li>And Still the Turtle Watched</li> <li>Our Seasons</li> <li>The Sunset of Miss Olivia Wiggins</li> </ul>	-Use Assess Learning to identify behaviors that demonstrate meeting of the goalObservation through discussion / anecdotal notes -Respond to Reading independent and shared writing activities -Reading conference notes from guided reading - Graphic Organizers - Exit Tickets

IRA TEXT SET (pair with one RML)	-Infer the author's purpose and	• Oil Spills!	-Use Assess Learning to identify behaviors that demonstrate
<b>SR</b> (one text per week)	message	- Wil at G D 141	meeting of the goal.
Author's Point of View	-Be aware when the teacher is reading bulleted lists	<ul> <li>What's So Bad About Gasoline?Fossil Fuels and What They Do</li> </ul>	-Observation through discussion / anecdotal notes -Respond to Reading independent and
	-Learn concepts about fossil fuels	<ul> <li>Energy Island: How One Community Harnessed the Wind and Changed Their World</li> </ul>	shared writing activities -Reading conference notes from guided reading
	-Infer the significance nonfiction		- Graphic Organizers - Exit Tickets
	content has to their own lives	<ul> <li>Meadowlands:A Wetland Survival Story</li> </ul>	
	-Gain new understandings from searching for and using information found in text body and sidebars	• Almost Gone: The World's Rarest Animals	
	-Infer the larger message that working as a community can solve big problem		
	-Infer the writer's purpose in writing Meadowlands		
	-Infer the importance of a topic of nonfiction text		
	-Learn new concepts about endangered animals		
	-Infer the		

author's

n11mac 22 2:- 1	
purpose and message	

### Shared Reading Lessons (SR)

Shared Reading Lessons (SR)	-Read with appropriate phrasing,	Day 1 -Teacher reads the story to students. Then students read all or parts of the story	-Observation through discussion/anecdotal
• Humingbird's Nest	pausing, intonation,	chorally.	notes
• A Meerkat Day	word stress, and rate.	Day 2-Reread story or parts of the story and complete related	-Respond to reading independent and
• Wolf Pack	-Adjust the voice to reflect	activity based on F and P guide.	shared writing activities
	the mood of the text: e.g.,	Options include:	-Graphic organizers
	frustration, fear, relief.	-Have partners read the text together, alternating pages or journal entries.	-Exit ticket
	-learn new vocabulary words	-Have students read the small book to a partner, taking turns reading pages or the whole	
	-search for information	book.	
	throughout a text	-Have a group of students listen to the text at the listening center, following along in the small book version.	

Reading Mini Lessons (one a day)

# Maintaining Fluency

6 Mini Lessons

- -Notice the punctuation and show it with your voice
- -Read the word the way the author shows you with the print
- -Put your words together so it sounds like talking
- -Make your reading sound interesting
- -Read the dialogue the way to character said it

# Mini Lesson: WAR.U3.RML1 pg 460

- Mini Lesson
- Have a Try
- Summarize and Apply
- Share

#### Mini Lesson: WAR.U3.RML2 pg 462

- Mini Lesson
- Have a Try
- Summarize and Apply
- Share

# Mini Lesson: WAR.U3.RML3 pg 464

- Mini Lesson
- Have a Try
- Summarize and Apply
- Share

# Mini Lesson: WAR.U2.RML4 pg 466

- Mini Lesson
- Have a Try
- Summarize and Apply
- Share

# Mini Lesson: WAR.U2.RML5 pg 468

- Mini Lesson
- Have a Try
- Summarize and Apply
- Share

#### Mini Lesson: WAR.U2.RML6 pg 470

- Mini Lesson
- Have a Try
- Summarize and Apply
- Share

-Use Assess Learning to identify behaviors that demonstrate meeting of the goal. -Observation through discussion / anecdotal notes -Respond to Reading independent and shared writing activities -Reading conference notes from guided reading - Graphic Organizers

- Exit Tickets

#### Using Text Features to Gain Information

4 Mini Lessons

- -Understand the purpose of headings as an organizational tool.
- -Use text features to gain information
- -Notice when authors include extra information to help you understand a topic.
- -Notice when authors use a timeline to show important events.

#### Mini Lesson: LA.U16.RML1 pg 297

- Mini Lesson
- Have a Try
- Summarize and Apply
- Share

#### Mini Lesson: LA.U16.RML2 pg 298

- Mini Lesson
- Have a Try
- Summarize and Apply
- Share

#### Mini Lesson: LA.U16.RML3 pg 300

- Mini Lesson
- Have a Try
- Summarize and Apply
- Share

#### Mini Lesson: LA.U16.RML4 pg 302

- Mini Lesson
- Have a Try
- Summarize and Apply
- Share

Use Assess Learning to identify behaviors that demonstrate meeting of the goal. -Observation through discussion / anecdotal notes -Respond to Reading independent and shared writing activities -Reading conference notes from guided reading - Graphic Organizers

- Exit Tickets

#### Noticing How Authors Choose to Organize Nonfiction

4 lessons

-Notice when an author uses a narrative text structure and tells information in chronical order

-Understand that a writer can tell about something that always happens in the same

-sometimes nonfiction authors group information that goes together

-Notice when an author uses a question and answer structure

#### Mini Lesson: LA.U13.RML1 pg 260

- Mini Lesson
- Have a Try
- Summarize and Apply
- Share

#### Mini Lesson: LA.U13.RML2 pg 266

- Mini Lesson
- Have a Try
- Summarize and Apply
- Share

#### Mini Lesson: LA.U13.RML3 pg 264

- Mini Lesson
- Have a Try
- Summarize and Apply
- Share

#### Mini Lesson: LA.U13.RML4 pg 266

- Mini Lesson
- Have a Try
- Summarize and Apply
- Share

Use Assess Learning to identify behaviors that demonstrate meeting of the goal. -Observation through discussion / anecdotal notes -Respond to Reading independent and shared writing activities -Reading conference notes from guided reading - Graphic Organizers

- Exit Tickets

# Learning Information from Illustrations/Graphics

4 lessons

- -Understand that graphics provide important information
- -Recognize and use labels and captions to gain information from illustration
- -Recognize and use maps and legends to gain information about a topic
- -Recognize and use diagrams and infographics to gain information about a topic

# Mini Lesson: LA.U15.RML1 pg 286

- Mini Lesson
- Have a Try
- Summarize and Apply
- Share

#### Mini Lesson: LA.U15.RML2 pg 288

- Mini Lesson
- Have a Try
- Summarize and Apply
- Share

#### Mini Lesson: LA.U15.RML3 pg 290

- Mini Lesson
- Have a Try
- Summarize and Apply
- Share

# Mini Lesson: LA.U15.RML4 pg 292

- Mini Lesson
- Have a Try
- Summarize and Apply
- Share

Use Assess Learning to identify behaviors that demonstrate meeting of the goal. -Observation through discussion / anecdotal notes -Respond to Reading independent and shared writing activities -Reading conference notes from guided reading - Graphic Organizers

- Exit Tickets

# Thinking About The Author's Message

4 minilessons

-Infer messages in a word of fiction

- -Infer messages in a work of nonfiction
- -Think across works of fiction and nonfiction to derive larger messages
- -Notice how illustrations and graphics help to communicate the writer's message

#### Mini Lesson: LA.U7.RML1 pg 180

- Mini Lesson
- Have a Try
- Summarize and Apply
- Share

#### Mini Lesson: LA.U7.RML2 pg 182

- Mini Lesson
- Have a Try
- Summarize and Apply
- Share

#### Mini Lesson: LA.U7.RML3 pg 184

- Mini Lesson
- Have a Try
- Summarize and Apply
- Share

#### Mini Lesson: LA.U7.RML4 pg 186

- Mini Lesson
- Have a Try
- Summarize and Apply
- Share

Use Assess Learning to identify behaviors that demonstrate meeting of the goal. -Observation through discussion / anecdotal notes -Respond to Reading independent and shared writing activities -Reading conference notes from guided reading - Graphic Organizers - Exit Tickets

ELA.RI.CR.3.1	Ask and answer questions and make relevant connections to demonstrate understanding of an informational text, referring explicitly to textual evidence as the basis for the answers.
ELA.RI.CT.3.8	Compare and contrast the elements of informational texts regarding the most important points and key details presented in two texts on the same topic.
ELA.SL.PE.3.1.A	Explicitly draw on previously read text or material and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.
ELA.SL.PE.3.1.B	Follow agreed-upon norms for discussions (e.g., gaining the floor in respectful ways, listening to others with care, speaking one at a time about the topics and texts under discussion).
ELA.SL.PE.3.1.C	Ask questions to check understanding of information presented, stay on topic, and link their comments to the remarks of others.
ELA.SL.PE.3.1.D	Explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.
ELA.SL.II.3.2	Determine the main ideas and supporting details of a text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.
ELA.SL.ES.3.3	Ask and answer questions about information from a speaker, offering appropriate elaboration and detail.
ELA.SL.UM.3.5	Use multimedia to demonstrate fluid reading at an understandable pace; add visual displays when appropriate to emphasize or enhance certain facts or details.
ELA.SL.AS.3.6	Speak in complete sentences when appropriate to task and situation in order to provide requested detail or clarification.
SCI.3-LS3-1	Analyze and interpret data to provide evidence that plants and animals have traits inherited from parents and that variation of these traits exists in a group of similar organisms.
SCI.3-LS4-1	Analyze and interpret data from fossils to provide evidence of the organisms and the environments in which they lived long ago.
SOC.6.1.5.GeoGl.2	Use historical maps to explain what led to the exploration of new water and land routes.
SOC.6.1.5.GeoHE.2	Cite examples of how technological advances have changed the environment in New Jersey and the United States (e.g., energy, transportation, communications).
SOC.6.1.5.GeoPP.1	Compare and contrast characteristics of regions in the United States based on culture, economics, and physical characteristics to understand the concept of regionalism.
SOC.6.1.5.GeoPP.2	Describe how landforms, climate and weather, and availability of resources have impacted where and how people live and work in different regions of New Jersey and the United States.
SOC.6.1.5.GeoPP.5	Describe how the migration and settlement patterns of Native American groups impacted different regions of the Western Hemisphere.
SOC.6.1.5.HistoryCA.1	Craft an argument, supported with historical evidence, for how factors such as demographics (e.g., race, gender, religion, and economic status) affected social, economic, and political opportunities during the Colonial era.
SOC.6.1.5.HistoryCC.1	Analyze key historical events from the past to explain how they led to the creation of the state of New Jersey and the United States.
SOC.6.1.5.HistoryCC.2	Use a variety of sources to illustrate how the American identity has evolved over time.
3-ESS3-1.ESS3.B.1	A variety of natural hazards result from natural processes. Humans cannot eliminate natural hazards but can take steps to reduce their impacts.
3-LS4-1.LS4.A.1	Some kinds of plants and animals that once lived on Earth are no longer found anywhere.
	Examples of the environment affecting a trait could include normally tall plants grown with insufficient water are stunted; and, a pet dog that is given too much food and little exercise may become overweight

exercise may become overweight.

Other characteristics result from individuals' interactions with the environment, which can range from diet to learning. Many characteristics involve both inheritance and environment.

Examples of evidence could include needs and characteristics of the organisms and habitats involved. The organisms and their habitat make up a system in which the parts depend on each other.

Analyzing data in 3–5 builds on K–2 experiences and progresses to introducing quantitative approaches to collecting data and conducting multiple trials of qualitative observations.

When the environment changes in ways that affect a place's physical characteristics, temperature, or availability of resources, some organisms survive and reproduce, others move to new locations, yet others move into the transformed environment, and some die.

Some kinds of plants and animals that once lived on Earth are no longer found anywhere.

For any particular environment, some kinds of organisms survive well, some survive less well, and some cannot survive at all.

Fossils provide evidence about the types of organisms that lived long ago and also about the nature of their environments.

#### **Climate Change**

RI.CT.3.8. Compare and contrast the elements of informational texts regarding the most important points and key details presented in two texts on the same topic.

Climate Change Example: After reading the books, Meadowlands and Almost Gone have students compare and contrast key details that describe how and why animals are becoming endangered or extinct and discuss climate change has had an impact on these animals.

SL.PI.3.4. Report on a topic or text, tell a story, or recount an experience with appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details, speaking clearly at an understandable pace.

Climate Change Example: After reading Energy Island, have students learn about energy sources in their community. A guest speaker (such as a representative from the local government or energy company or the) can be invited in to speak to the students about energy sources. Students can generate a list of questions, such as those listed below. Students can share their findings with the class.

- Do most businesses, homes, or schools use oil?
- How does the oil get to us?
- How do we get our electricity?
- How do our homes (or school) stay warm?
- What kinds of renewable energy is available?
- What can we do to reduce our dependence on fossil fuels?

# **Suggested Modifications for Special Education, ELL and Gifted Students**

**English Language Learners**- Provide picture cards with relevant vocabulary, point to pictures often while reading, reduce amount of vocabulary words used, check for understanding often, repeat and clarify directions, provide I charts for centers

**Special Education-** Break story into pieces, stopping to act out classroom activities that the characters are doing. Create a daily schedule on sentence strips. Have students illustrate each piece of the day and put it in order on a pocket chart. Role play friendships with several different scenarios. Give students a brown bag to fill with meaningful items to their family. Have each child do a show and tell with the objects they brought in.

**Gifted Students-** Create a new story with the same characters during Daily 5 time, research projects on topics of IRA, leadership roles in Daily 5 centers, above grade level texts available for Daily 5 book bag

#### **Suggested Technological Innovations/Use**

Listen to Reading options for fluency practice: RAZ-Kids, Epic, Storyline Online, Starfall

Work on Writing options: Google Classroom, Google Docs

Improve Nonfiction Reading Skills: Achieve3000

storiestogrowby.org/readers-theater-play-scrips

## **Cross Curricular/21st Century Connections**

#### Cross Curricular:

Social Studies- Use nonfiction books for guided reading groups. Research different cultures around the World based off IRAs.

Science-Research animals and plants from IRAs

Math- create graphs and charts based on popularity of IRA (after each Unit have students poll each other)

#### **21 Century Connections:**

- 9.1.4.A.5 Apply critical thinking and problem-solving skills in the classroom and family settings.
- 9.1.4.B.1 Participate in brainstorming sessions to seek information, ideas, and strategies that foster creative thinking.
- 9.1.4.C.1 Practice collaborative skills in groups, and explain how these skills assist in completing tasks in

	different	settings.
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9.1.4.D.1 Use effective oral and written communication in face-to-face and online interactions when presenting to an audience.

# Unit 8: Exploring Fables, Folktales, Purquoi Tales and Fractured Fairy Tales

Content Area: Language Arts

Course(s): Reading, Language Arts

Time Period:

Length: 4 Weeks Status: Published

#### **Summary of the Unit**

In this unit, students will begin to understand the characteristics of different tales. Students will be able to explore the differences and similiaries between different tale stories. allow students to experience one of the ways a society develops a sense of moral behavior in its children. Children today can learn from this rich literary heritage, which provides both a window into other cultures, and a mirror that allows viewers to reflect more clearly on aspects of their own culture. Readers will also begin to think about what the characters are thinking based on their facial epressions and gestures.

### **Enduring Understandings**

- Folktales show the things that different cultures have in common
- people write for many different purposes
- understanding different cultures help us to understand the world around us
- you can learn valuable lessons from folktales

#### **Essential Questions**

- Why are fables important to people?
- Why are folktales important to people?
- Why are purquoi tales important to people?
- What makes these stories familiar and fun to read?

# **Summative Assessment and/or Summative Criteria**

Response to Reading tasks (illustrations and/or written), Trimester 1 Benchmark, BAS, Reading Records, Cold read assessment.

#### Resources

Mini Lessons: These skills are applicable to the books in this text set. They can be taught through discussion (turn & talk), anchor charts, or response to reading activities. (Introduced and Reinforced during IRA, Guided Reading and Mini Lessons)

- Daily 5
- folktales
- studying folktales

#### **Independent Reading: (Guided Reading)**

- Fluency
- Increase grade level comprehension

#### Vocabulary

• Build vocabulary (IRA, Guided Reading)

Fountas & Pinnell Literacy Continuum

Fountas & Pinnell Guided Reading (Teachers Guide)

Fountas & Pinnell Prompting Guides

Fountas & Pinnell Interactive Read Aloud Text Sets & Lessons

Guided Reading book sets (Scholastic, F&P)

Jennifer Serravallo's Reading Strategies Book

#### **FPC Text Set including:**

- Fables
- Folktales
- Exploring Pourquoi Tales
- Fractured Fairy Tales

### **Shared Reading Lessons (SR)**

- Saving Cranes
- Renaissance Man
- Using her Voice

#### Optional Related Read Alouds (can be used in between FPC texts):

- Sam and the Lucky Money by Karen Chinn
- Boundless Grace by Mary Hoffman
- The Miraculous Journey of Edward Tulane by Kate DiCamillo
- What the Moon Saw by Laura Resau

• Show Way by Jacqueline Woodson

Chart paper & drawing materials

Readers Notebook

My Reading Academy

# **Unit Plan**

Topic/Selection	General	Instructional Activities	Benchmarks/	
Timeframe	Objectives		Assessments	
Interactive Read Alouds (IRA)				

IRA TEXT SET (pair with one RML)	-Recognize characteristics of a fable	IRA (Interactive Read- Aloud): Utilize the IRA Folder to complete the following steps for each	-Use Assess Learning to identify behaviors that demonstrate
Fables	-Tell a story in response to pictures  -Infer the lessons in the fable  -Notice a writer's use of playful language  -Infer that a moral in a fable teaches a lesson	book:  Introduce the Text Read the Text Discuss the Text Respond to the Text (Shared Interactive Writing or Independent Response to Reading)  IRA:	meeting of the goal.  -Observation through discussion / anecdotal notes  -Respond to Reading independent and shared writing activities  -Reading conference notes from guided reading
	-Infer that White Mouse is the wisest from her words and actions	Seven Blind Mice	- Graphic Organizers - Exit Tickets
	-Use evidence from the text and illustrations to infer characters' traits	• The Little Red Hen	
	-Synthesize information about characteristics of a fable and revise thinking in response to it	• The Grasshopper and the Ants	
	-Use evidence from the text and illustrations to infer characters' trait	• The Tortoise and the Hare	
	-Infer the moral of the Contest Between the Sun and the Wind	• The Contest Between the Sun and the Wind:An Aesop's Fable	

IRA TEXT SET (pair with one RML)	-Infer the lesson and message from details in the story	Baby Rattlesnake      Gangiitan	Use Assess Learning to identify behaviors that demonstrate meeting of the goal.
Folktales	-Understand the lesson and messages from	• Conejito:A Folktale from Panama	-Observation through discussion / anecdotal notes
	-Notice the element of	Ming Lo Moves the Mountain	-Respond to Reading independent and shared writing activities
	trickery in a folktale	• Babushka Baba Yaga	-Reading conference notes from guided reading
	-Infer the lesson and messages in the story	Martina the     Beautiful	- Graphic Organizers - Exit Ticket
	-Notice the story outcome is typical of traditional literature	Cockroach:A Cuban Folktale	
	-Remember important events	• The Boy of the Three-Year Nap	
	of the text in sequence		
	-Notice how Patricia Polacco uses words in creative ways		
	-Infer Baba Yaga's character traits as revealed through her thoughts and behavior		
	-Recognize ways in which a folktale may represent a culture		
	-Infer the lesson and messages in		

the story	
-Connect texts by a range of categories	
-Infer lessons and messages in a folktale	
-	

IRA TEXT SET (pair with one RML)	-Infer the significance of events in a plot	<ul> <li>Why Mosquitoes         Buzz in People's         Ears</li> </ul>	Use Assess Learning to identify behaviors that demonstrate meeting of the goal.
Exploring Pourquoi Tales	-Understand the overarching message that	• Cat and Rat:The	-Observation through discussion / anecdotal notes
	misunderstandings can have consequences and that not listening can be the source of	Legend of the Chinese Zodiac	-Respond to Reading independent and shared writing activities
	misunderstandings -Notice how Ed	The Legend of the Lady Slipper	-Reading conference notes from guided reading
	young uses literary language		- Graphic Organizers
		• Dragonfly's Tale	- Exit Ticket
	-Infer character traits as revealed through dialogue and behavior		
	-Notice a writer's use of poetic language		
	-Infer a message or moral		
	-Recognize ways in which a pourquoi tale may represent a culture		
	-Make connections between the Dragonfly's Tale and The Legend of the Lady Slipper		

IRA TEXT SET (pair with one RML)	-Recognize different ways an author creates humor	• Earthquack!	Use Assess Learning to identify behaviors that demonstrate meeting of the goal.
Fractured Fairy Tales	-Follow a plot with multiple events or episodes	• The Frog Prince, Continued	-Observation through discussion / anecdotal notes -Respond to
	-Infer characters' traits, intentions,	Kate and the     Beanstalk	Reading independent and shared writing activities
	feelings, and motivation from details in the text and illustrations	• Yours Truly, Goldilocks	-Reading conference notes from guided reading
	-Infer a message	• With Love, Little Hen	- Graphic Organizers - Exit Ticket
	-Follow a plot with multiple events or episodes		
	-Notice how the illustrator creates perspective		
	-Infer characters' traits, intentions, feelings, and motivation from details in the text and illustrations		
	-Make connections and comparisons to the classic fairy tales		
	-Use evidence from the text to make and support a wide range of predictions		
	-Infer the author's		

intended messages	

#### SHARED READING TEXT (one text per week)

# **Shared Reading Lessons** (SR)

- Saving Cranes
- Renaissance Man
- Using her Voice
- -Read with appropriate phrasing, pausing, intonation, word stress, and rate.
- -Adjust the voice to reflect the mood of the text: e.g., frustration, fear, relief.
- -Make connections between text and illustrations to monitor and correct understanding.
- -Solve words using a flexible range of strategies.

- Day 1 -Teacher reads the story to students. Then students read all or parts of the story chorally.
- Day 2-Reread story or parts of the story and complete related activity based on F and P guide.
- Options include:
- -Have partners read the text together, alternating pages or journal entries.
- -Have students read the small book to a partner, taking turns reading pages or the whole book.
- -Have a group of students listen to the text at the listening center, following along in the small book version.

- -observation through discussion/anecdotal notes
- -respond to reading independent and shared writing activities
- -graphic organizers
- -exit ticket

Reading Mini Lessons (one a day)

Thinking About the Author's Purpose  3 mini lesson	-Understand that sometimes the author's purpose is to entertain  -Authors write books to give information  -Authors write books to get you to think about or do something	Mini Lesson: LA.U8.RML1 pg 190 Mini Lesson Have a Try Summarize and Apply Share Mini Lesson: LA.U8.RML2 pg 192 Mini Lesson Have a Try Summarize and Apply Share Mini Lesson: LA.U8.RML3 pg 194 Mini Lesson Have a Try Summarize and Apply Share Summarize and Apply Share	through discussion / anecdotal notes  -Respond to Reading independent and shared writing activities  -Reading conference notes from guided reading  - Graphic Organizers  - Exit Ticket
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Summarizing 3 mini lessons	-Tell the important events of a text in sequence  -Tell the most important information book  -Tell the important events in order when you tell about a biography	Mini Lesson: SAS.U4.RML1 pg 472 Mini Lesson Have a Try Summarize and Apply Share  Mini Lesson: SAS.U4.RML2 pg 474 Mini Lesson Have a Try Summarize and Apply Share  Mini Lesson: SAS.U4.RML3 pg 476 Mini Lesson Have a Try Summarize and Apply Share	-Observation through discussion / anecdotal notes  -Respond to Reading independent and shared writing activities  -Reading conference notes from guided reading  - Graphic Organizers  - Exit Ticket
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Studying Fables	-Notice and understand the	Mini Lesson: LA.U18.RML1 pg 324	Observation thro discussion / anecdotal notes
5 minilessons	characteristics of fables as a genre	Mini Lesson	-Respond to
3 mmessons		Have a Try	Reading independent and
	-Create a working definition for	Summarize and Apply	shared writing activities
	fables	Share	-Reading
		Mini Lesson: LA.U18.RML2 pg 326	conference notes from guided read
	-Understand that in fables the same	Mini Lesson	- Graphic
	types of characters appear over and	Have a Try	Organizers
	over again	Summarize and Apply	- Exit Ticket
		Share	
	-Fables have a moral that is often	Mini Lesson: LA.U18.RML3 pg 328	
	stated at the end	Mini Lesson	
		Have a Try	
	-Understand that the characters in	Summarize and Apply	
	fables often use cleverness or	Share	
	trickery to solve a problem	Mini Lesson: LA.U18.RML4 pg 330	
		Mini Lesson	
		Have a Try	
		Summarize and Apply	
		Share	
		Mini Lesson: LA.U18.RML5 pg 332	
		Mini Lesson	
		Have a Try	
		Summarize and Apply	
		Share	

Studying Folktales  8 minilessons	-Notice and understand the characteristics of folktales as a genre -Folktales are alike in many ways	Mini Lesson: LA.U19.RML1 pg 334 Mini Lesson Have a Try Summarize and Apply Share	Observation through discussion / anecdotal notes -Respond to Reading independent and shared writing activities -Reading conference notes
	-The definition of a folktale is what is always true about it	Mini Lesson: LA.U19.RML2 pg 336 Mini Lesson Have a Try	from guided reading - Graphic Organizers - Exit Ticket
	-Folktales are stories that have been retold for a long time and can be found in different cultures	Summarize and Apply Share  Mini Lesson: LA.U19.RML3 pg 338  Mini Lesson	
	-there are different kinds of folktales	Have a Try Summarize and Apply Share	
	-Folktales have characters with good or bad traits	Mini Lesson: LA.U19.RML4 pg 340 mini lesson	
	-The characters often use trickery and cleverness to solve the problem	Have a Try Summarize and Apply Share Mini Lesson: LA.U19.RML5 pg 342	
	-Folktales usually habve repeating patterns	Mini Lesson Have a Try Summarize and Apply Share	
		Mini Lesson: LA.U19.RML6 pg 344 Mini Lesson Have a Try	
		Summarize and Apply Share	

Mini Lesson: LA.U19.RML7 pg 346
Mini Lesson
Have a Try
Summarize and Apply
Share
Mini Lesson: LA.U19.RML8 pg 348
Mini Lesson
Have a Try
Summarize and Apply
Share

#### Understanding Fantasy

4 lessons

-Notice and understand that a definig characteristics of fantasy is the story could ever happen in real life

-Notice and understand that fantasy stories are often set in places that could not exist in the real world and are often important to the plot

-Understand a common motif in fantasy is that normal objects and things can be magical

-Understand the difference between realistic characters and some of those that appear in fantasy Mini Lesson: LA.U20.RML1pg 254

Mini Lesson

Have a Try

Summarize and Apply

Share

Mini Lesson: LA.U20.RML2pg 256

Mini Lesson

Have a Try

Summarize and Apply

Share

Mini Lesson: LA.U20.RML3pg 258

Mini Lesson

Have a Try

Summarize and Apply

Share

Mini Lesson: LA.U20.RML4pg 250

Mini Lesson

Have a Try

Summarize and Apply

Share

Observation through discussion / anecdotal notes

-Respond to Reading independent and shared writing activities

-Reading conference notes from guided reading

- Graphic Organizers

- Exit Ticket

ELA.L.RF.3.3.A	Identify and know the meaning of the most common prefixes and derivational suffixes.
ELA.L.RF.3.3.B	Decode words with common Latin suffixes.
ELA.L.RF.3.4.A	Read grade-level text with purpose and understanding.
ELA.L.RF.3.4.C	Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.
ELA.L.WF.3.3.B	Capitalize appropriate words in titles.
ELA.L.WF.3.3.C	Choose and maintain consistency of tense, writing nouns and verbs that agree in tense.
ELA.L.WF.3.3.H	Paraphrase a main idea or event in order to vary sentence structure and word use.
ELA.L.KL.3.1.B	Choose words and phrases for effect.
ELA.L.KL.3.1.C	Recognize and observe differences between the conventions of spoken and written English.
ELA.L.VL.3.2.A	Use sentence-level context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
ELA.L.VL.3.2.D	Use glossaries or beginning dictionaries, both print and digital, to determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases.
ELA.L.VI.3.3.A	Distinguish the literal and nonliteral meanings of words and phrases in context (e.g., take steps).
ELA.L.VI.3.3.B	Identify real-life connections between words and their use (e.g., describe people who are friendly or helpful).
ELA.L.VI.3.3.C	Distinguish shades of meaning among related words that describe states of mind or degrees of certainty (e.g., knew, believed, suspected, heard, wondered).
ELA.RL.CR.3.1	Ask and answer questions and make relevant connections to demonstrate understanding of a literary text, referring explicitly to textual evidence as the basis for the answers.
ELA.RL.CI.3.2	Recount in oral and written form key details from a text and explain how they support the theme (in literary texts, e.g., fables, folktales, and myths from diverse cultures).
ELA.RL.TS.3.4	Utilize and reference features of a text when writing or speaking about a text, referring to parts of stories, dramas, and poems, using terms such as chapter, scene, and stanza; describe how each successive part builds on earlier sections.
ELA.RI.AA.3.7	Describe the logical connection between particular sentences and paragraphs in a text (e.g., comparison, cause/effect, first/second/third in a sequence) to support specific points the author makes in a text.
ELA.RL.CT.3.8	Compare and contrast the elements (theme, settings, and plots) of literary texts written by the same author about similar characters (e.g., in books from a series).
ELA.RI.CT.3.8	Compare and contrast the elements of informational texts regarding the most important points and key details presented in two texts on the same topic.
ELA.W.WP.3.4.A	Identify audience, purpose, and intended length of composition before writing.
ELA.W.WP.3.4.B	Consider writing as a process, including self-evaluation, revision and editing.
ELA.SL.PE.3.1.A	Explicitly draw on previously read text or material and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.
ELA.SL.PE.3.1.B	Follow agreed-upon norms for discussions (e.g., gaining the floor in respectful ways, listening to others with care, speaking one at a time about the topics and texts under discussion).
ELA.SL.PE.3.1.C	Ask questions to check understanding of information presented, stay on topic, and link

their comments to the remarks of others.

ELA.SL.PE.3.1.D	Explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.
ELA.SL.II.3.2	Determine the main ideas and supporting details of a text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.
ELA.SL.ES.3.3	Ask and answer questions about information from a speaker, offering appropriate elaboration and detail.
ELA.SL.PI.3.4	Report on a topic or text, tell a story, or recount an experience with appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details, speaking clearly at an understandable pace.
ELA.SL.AS.3.6	Speak in complete sentences when appropriate to task and situation in order to provide requested detail or clarification.
SOC.6.1.4.A.CS10	In an interconnected world, it important to consider different cultural perspectives before proposing solutions to local, state, national, and global challenges.
SOC.6.1.4.B.CS7	Urban areas, worldwide, share common physical characteristics, but may also have cultural differences.
SOC.6.1.4.D.2	Summarize reasons why various groups, voluntarily and involuntarily, immigrated to New Jersey and America, and describe the challenges they encountered.
SOC.6.1.4.D.CS3	Personal, family, and community history is a source of information for individuals about the people and places around them.
SOC.6.1.5.HistoryUP.3	Use multiple perspectives to evaluate the impact of the Columbian Exchange on ecology, agriculture, and culture.
SOC.6.1.5.HistoryUP.4	Compare and contrast gender roles, religion, values, cultural practices, and political systems of Native American groups.
SOC.6.1.5.HistoryUP.5	Compare and contrast historians' interpretations of important historical ideas, resources and events.
SOC.6.1.5.HistoryUP.6	Evaluate the impact of different interpretations of experiences and events by people with different cultural or individual perspectives.
SOC.6.1.5.HistoryUP.7	Describe why it is important to understand the perspectives of other cultures in an interconnected world.
SOC.6.3.5.CivicsPD.1	Develop an action plan that addresses issues related to climate change and share with school and/or community members.
SOC.6.3.5.CivicsPD.2	Use a variety of sources and data to identify the various perspectives and actions taken by individuals involving a current or historical community, state, or national issue.
SOC.6.3.5.CivicsPD.3	Propose a solution to a local issue after considering evidence and the perspectives of different groups, including community members and local officials.
SOC.6.3.5.EconET.1	Investigate an economic issue that impacts children and propose a solution.
SOC.6.3.5.GeoGl.1	Use technology to collaborate with others who have different perspectives to examine global issues, including climate change and propose possible solutions.
3-ESS2-2.8.1	Obtain and combine information from books and other reliable media to explain phenomena.
3-ESS3-1.ESS3.B.1	A variety of natural hazards result from natural processes. Humans cannot eliminate natural hazards but can take steps to reduce their impacts.

# **Suggested Modifications for Special Education, ELL and Gifted Students** \*Consistent with individual plans, when appropriate.

**English Language Learners**- Provide picture cards with relevant vocabulary, point to pictures often while reading, reduce amount of vocabulary words used, check for understanding often, repeat and clarify directions, provide I charts for centers

**Special Education-** Break story into pieces, stopping to act out classroom activities that the characters are doing. Create a daily schedule on sentence strips. Have students illustrate each piece of the day and put it in order on a pocket chart. Role play friendships with several different scenarios. Give students a brown bag to fill with meaningful items to their family. Have each child do a show and tell with the objects they brought in.

**Gifted Students-** Create a new story with the same characters during Daily 5 time, research projects on topics of IRA, leadership roles in Daily 5 centers, above grade level texts available for Daily 5 book bag

# **Suggested Technological Innovations/Use**

Listen to Reading options for fluency practice: RAZ-Kids, Epic, Storyline Online, Starfall

Work on Writing options: Google Classroom, Google Docs

Improve Nonfiction Reading Skills: Achieve3000

storiestogrowby.org/readers-theater-play-scrips

# **Cross Curricular/21st Century Connections**

## Cross Curricular:

Social Studies- Use nonfiction books for guided reading groups. Research different cultures around the World based off IRAs.

Science-Research animals, different cultures, important figures in history, and plants from IRAs

Math- create graphs and charts based on popularity of IRA (after each Unit have students poll each other)

#### 21 Century Connections:

- 9.1.4.A.5 Apply critical thinking and problem-solving skills in the classroom and family settings.
- 9.1.4.B.1 Participate in brainstorming sessions to seek information, ideas, and strategies that foster creative thinking.
- 9.1.4.C.1 Practice collaborative skills in groups, and explain how these skills assist in completing tasks in different settings.

9.1.4.D.1 Use effective oral and written communication in face-to-face and online interactions when presenting to an audience.

# Unit 9: Exploring Poetic Language and the World through Photo Essays

Content Area: Language Arts

Course(s): Reading, Language Arts

Time Period:

Length: **4 Weeks** Status: **Published** 

# **Summary of the Unit**

In this unit, poetry and photo essays will help students explore even more types of literature. Reading poetry helps children about voice, pitch, volume, and inflection. While these are mainly functions of speech, they're also incredibly important for children learning to read. Poetry can teach young readers about speech patterns, which can give them cues to the words on a page. Photo essays will help students develop broader view of the world around us. Students will become better readers from these experiences.

# **Enduring Understandings**

- Poetry can be fun and does not have to rhyme
- Poetry can have predictive patterns
- Poetry can form into shapes that go with the theme of the poem
- Photo essays include clear photos to teach about the text

# **Essential Questions**

- What is the writer's reason for writing?
- What is the writer's reason for writing?
- How does an author make decisions to interest readers?
- How does an illustrator use art to interest readers?

# **Summative Assessment and/or Summative Criteria**

Response to Reading tasks (illustrations and/or written), Trimester 1 Benchmark, BAS, Reading Records, Cold read assessment.

#### Resources

charts, or response to reading activities. (Introduced and Reinforced during IRA, Guided Reading and Mini Lessons)

- Non-fiction
- Text features
- Poetry
- Author's Message

#### **Independent Reading: (Guided Reading)**

- Fluency
- Increase grade level comprehension

#### Vocabulary

• Build vocabulary (IRA, Guided Reading)

#### Fountas & Pinnell Literacy Continuum

Fountas & Pinnell Guided Reading (Teachers Guide)

**Fountas & Pinnell Prompting Guides** 

Fountas & Pinnell Interactive Read Aloud Text Sets & Lessons

Guided Reading book sets (Scholastic, F&P)

Jennifer Serravallo's Reading Strategies Book

#### **FPC Text Set including:**

- Poetry
- Exploring the World:Photo Essay

#### **Shared Reading Lessons (SR)**

- *Made for Mars*
- From Flower to Honey
- From Beans to Chocolate

#### Optional Related Read Alouds (can be used in between FPC texts):

- Sam and the Lucky Money by Karen Chinn
- Boundless Grace by Mary Hoffman
- The Miraculous Journey of Edward Tulane by Kate DiCamillo
- What the Moon Saw by Laura Resau

• Show Way by Jacqueline Woodson

Chart paper & drawing materials

Readers Notebook

My Reading Academy

# **Unit Plan**

Topic/Selection Timeframe	General Objectives	Instructional Activities	Benchmarks/ Assessments
	Interactiv	re Read Alouds (IRA)	
IRA TEXT SET (pair with one RML  Poetry	All books*  -Notice and enjoy the poet's use of rhythm, rhymes, playful language, and onomatopoeia.	*Each book is split into many days of lessons. You can either do one lesson and move on or spend more time on poetry depending on your wands/needs  • Splish Splash	-Use Assess Learning to identify behaviors that demonstrate meeting of the goalObservation through discussion / anecdota notes
	-Recognize and understand concrete poems	• Flicker Flash	-Respond to Reading independent and shared writing activities
	-Infer the poet's message about something in a new and different way	• Button Up!	-Reading conference notes from guided reading - Graphic Organizers
		• Old Elm Speaks:Tree Poems	- Exit Tickets
		• Confetti:Poems for Children	
IRA TEXT SET (pair with one RML)	-Understand how photographs help communicate Jon	Meet the Dogs of Bedlam Farm	-Use Assess Learnin to identify behaviors that demonstrate
Exploring the			meeting of the goal.

World:Photo Essays	-Notice how the text is organized in a question/answer format  -Make personal connections with the people portrayed in the book  -Infer the writer's message	<ul> <li>Mongolia: Vanishing Cultures</li> <li>Down Under: Vanishing Cultures</li> <li>It's Our Garden: From Seeds to Harvest</li> </ul>	-Observation through discussion / anecdotal notes  -Respond to Reading independent and shared writing activities  -Reading conference notes from guided reading  - Graphic Organizers  - Exit Tickets
	-Infer the message in the text  -Learn new concepts about aborigines, their lifestyle and their beliefs  -Discuss how the graphics and text are carefully placed to communicate ideas clearly  -Infer the author's message about community and working together		
	SHARED READI	NG TEXT (one text per week)	
Shared Reading Lessons (SR)  • Made for Mars  • From Flower to Honey  • From Beans to Chocolate	-Read with appropriate phrasing, pausing, intonation, word stress, and rate.  -Adjust the voice to reflect the mood of the text: e.g., frustration, fear, relief.  -notice words that create mood	Day 1 -Teacher reads the story to students. Then students read all or parts of the story chorally.  Day 2-Reread story or parts of the story and complete related activity based on F and P guide.  Options include:  -Have partners read the text together, alternating pages or journal entries.  -Have students read the small book to a partner, taking turns reading pages or the whole book.  -Have a group of students listen to	-observation through discussion/anecdotal notes  -respond to reading independent and shared writing activities -graphic organizers -exit ticket

Poems are alike in nany ways	ini Lessons (one a day)  Mini Lesson: LA.U6.RML1	-Observation through
nany ways		
Poetry is always true  Poetry can be fiction or nonfiction  Poets use line breaks  Different kinds of coetry  Sometimes poets place he words in a shape	<ul> <li>Mini Lesson</li> <li>Have a Try</li> <li>Summarize and Apply</li> <li>Share</li> <li>Mini Lesson: LA.U6.RML2</li> <li>Mini Lesson</li> <li>Have a Try</li> <li>Summarize and Apply</li> <li>Share</li> <li>Mini Lesson</li> <li>Have a Try</li> <li>Summarize and Apply</li> <li>Share</li> <li>Mini Lesson</li> <li>Have a Try</li> <li>Summarize and Apply</li> <li>Share</li> <li>Mini Lesson</li> <li>Have a Try</li> <li>Summarize and Apply</li> <li>Share</li> <li>Mini Lesson</li> <li>Have a Try</li> <li>Summarize and Apply</li> <li>Share</li> <li>Mini Lesson</li> <li>Have a Try</li> <li>Summarize and Apply</li> <li>Share</li> <li>Mini Lesson</li> <li>Have a Try</li> <li>Summarize and Apply</li> <li>Share</li> <li>Mini Lesson</li> <li>Have a Try</li> <li>Have a Try</li> <li>Summarize and Apply</li> <li>Share</li> </ul>	discussion / anecdota notes  -Respond to Reading independent and shared writing activities  -Reading conference notes from guided reading  - Graphic Organizers  - Exit Tickets
I S	Poets use line breaks Different kinds of petry Sometimes poets place	• Mini Lesson • Have a Try • Summarize and Apply • Share  Mini Lesson: LA.U6.RML3  • Mini Lesson • Have a Try • Summarize and Apply • Share  Mini Lesson • Have a Try • Summarize and Apply • Share  Mini Lesson: LA.U6.RML4  • Mini Lesson • Have a Try • Summarize and Apply • Share  Mini Lesson • Have a Try • Summarize and Apply • Share  Mini Lesson: LA.U6.RML5  • Mini Lesson • Have a Try • Summarize and Apply • Share  Mini Lesson: LA.U6.RML5

		<ul> <li>Mini Lesson</li> <li>Have a Try</li> <li>Summarize and Apply</li> <li>Share</li> </ul>
Thinking About the Author's Message 4 mini lessons	-Infer messages in a work of fiction -Infer messages in a work of nonfiction -Think across works of fiction and nonfiction to derive larger message -Notice how illustrations and graphics help to communicate the writer's message	Mini Lesson: LA.U7.RML1pg180  • Mini Lesson • Have a Try • Summarize and Apply • Share  Mini Lesson: LA.U7.RML2pg182  • Mini Lesson • Have a Try • Summarize and Apply • Share  Mini Lesson: LA.U7.RML3pg184  • Mini Lesson • Have a Try • Summarize and Apply • Share  Mini Lesson • Have a Try • Summarize and Apply • Share  Mini Lesson: LA.U7.RML4pg185  • Mini Lesson • Have a Try • Summarize and Apply • Share  Summarize and Apply • Share

ELA.L.RF.3.3.A	Identify and know the meaning of the most common prefixes and derivational suffixes.
ELA.L.RF.3.4	Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.
ELA.L.RF.3.4.C	Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.
ELA.L.WF.3.2.B	Use digital or print tools such as a dictionary or thesaurus to check spellings of unknown words.
ELA.L.WF.3.2.E	Change y to i (cried) in words with suffixes, when required.
ELA.L.WF.3.2.G	Spell common words in English, including regular and irregular forms.
ELA.L.WF.3.3.A	Improve communication of meaning by replacing weak verbs with stronger ones, and common nouns with precise nouns.
ELA.L.WF.3.3.B	Capitalize appropriate words in titles.

ELA.L.KL.3.1.B	Choose words and phrases for effect.
ELA.RI.CR.3.1	Ask and answer questions and make relevant connections to demonstrate understanding of an informational text, referring explicitly to textual evidence as the basis for the answers.
ELA.RI.CI.3.2	Recount in oral and written form the key details from a multi-paragraph informational text and explain how they support the main idea.
ELA.RL.IT.3.3	Describe the development of individual character's traits, motivations, or feelings and explain how their actions contribute to the plot within a text.
ELA.RI.IT.3.3	Describe the relationship between a series of historical events, scientific ideas or concepts, or steps in technical procedures in a text, using language that pertains to time, sequence, and cause/effect.
ELA.RL.TS.3.4	Utilize and reference features of a text when writing or speaking about a text, referring to parts of stories, dramas, and poems, using terms such as chapter, scene, and stanza; describe how each successive part builds on earlier sections.
ELA.RI.TS.3.4	Utilize and reference features of a text when writing or speaking about a text, using text features (e.g., graphics, images, captions, headings) and search tools (e.g., key words, sidebars, hyperlinks) to locate and integrate information relevant to a given topic efficiently.
ELA.RL.PP.3.5	Distinguish their own point of view from that of the narrator or those of the characters.
ELA.RI.PP.3.5	Distinguish their own point of view from that of the author of a text.
ELA.RI.AA.3.7	Describe the logical connection between particular sentences and paragraphs in a text (e.g., comparison, cause/effect, first/second/third in a sequence) to support specific points the author makes in a text.
ELA.RL.CT.3.8	Compare and contrast the elements (theme, settings, and plots) of literary texts written by the same author about similar characters (e.g., in books from a series).
ELA.W.AW.3.1.A	Introduce an opinion clearly.
ELA.W.IW.3.2.A	Introduce a topic clearly.
ELA.W.IW.3.2.C	Include text features (e.g.: illustrations, diagrams, captions) when useful to support comprehension.
ELA.W.IW.3.2.D	Link ideas within sections of information using transition words and phrases (e.g., then, because, also, another, therefore).
ELA.W.IW.3.2.E	Provide a conclusion related to the information or explanation presented.
ELA.W.RW.3.7	Engage in independent and task-based writing for both short and extended periods of time, producing written work routinely.
ELA.SL.PE.3.1	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher led) with diverse partners on grade 3 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
ELA.SL.PE.3.1.A	Explicitly draw on previously read text or material and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.
ELA.SL.PE.3.1.B	Follow agreed-upon norms for discussions (e.g., gaining the floor in respectful ways, listening to others with care, speaking one at a time about the topics and texts under discussion).
ELA.SL.PE.3.1.C	Ask questions to check understanding of information presented, stay on topic, and link their comments to the remarks of others.
ELA.SL.PE.3.1.D	Explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.
ELA.SL.II.3.2	Determine the main ideas and supporting details of a text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.

ELA.SL.ES.3.3	Ask and answer questions about information from a speaker, offering appropriate elaboration and detail.
ELA.SL.AS.3.6	Speak in complete sentences when appropriate to task and situation in order to provide requested detail or clarification.
SOC.6.1.5.GeoPP.4	Investigate the different physical and human characteristics of urban, suburban and rural communities and identify the factors that might attract individuals to that space.
SOC.6.1.5.HistoryUP.1	Describe the reasons various groups, voluntarily and involuntarily, immigrated to New Jersey and America, and cite evidence from multiple perspectives to describe the challenges they encountered.
SOC.6.1.5.HistoryUP.2	Compare and contrast forms of governance, belief systems, and family structures among African, European, and Native American groups.
SOC.6.1.5.HistoryUP.7	Describe why it is important to understand the perspectives of other cultures in an interconnected world.
SOC.6.1.5.HistoryCC.11	Make evidence-based inferences to explain the impact that belief systems and family structures of African, European, and Native American groups had on government structures.
3-ESS2-2.8.1	Obtain and combine information from books and other reliable media to explain phenomena.
3-ESS3-1.ESS3.B.1	A variety of natural hazards result from natural processes. Humans cannot eliminate natural hazards but can take steps to reduce their impacts.
	In an interconnected world, increased collaboration is needed by individuals, groups, and nations to solve global issues.

# Suggested Modifications for Special Education, ELL and Gifted Students

**English Language Learners-** Provide picture cards with relevant vocabulary, point to pictures often while reading, reduce amount of vocabulary words used, check for understanding often, repeat and clarify directions, provide I charts for centers

**Special Education-** Break story into pieces, stopping to act out classroom activities that the characters are doing. Create a daily schedule on sentence strips. Have students illustrate each piece of the day and put it in order on a pocket chart. Role play friendships with several different scenarios. Give students a brown bag to fill with meaningful items to their family. Have each child do a show and tell with the objects they brought in.

**Gifted Students-** Create a new story with the same characters during Daily 5 time, research projects on topics of IRA, leadership roles in Daily 5 centers, above grade level texts available for Daily 5 book bag

<sup>\*</sup>Consistent with individual plans, when appropriate.

Listen to Reading options for fluency practice: RAZ-Kids, Epic, Storyline Online, Starfall

Work on Writing options: Google Classroom, Google Docs

Improve Nonfiction Reading Skills: Achieve3000

storiestogrowby.org/readers-theater-play-scrips

# **Cross Curricular/21st Century Connections**

#### **Cross Curricular:**

Social Studies- Use nonfiction books for guided reading groups. Research different cultures around the World based off IRAs.

Science-Research animals, different cultures, important figures in history, and plants from IRAs

Math- create graphs and charts based on popularity of IRA (after each Unit have students poll each other)

# 21 Century Connections:

- 9.1.4.A.5 Apply critical thinking and problem-solving skills in the classroom and family settings.
- 9.1.4.B.1 Participate in brainstorming sessions to seek information, ideas, and strategies that foster creative thinking.
- 9.1.4.C.1 Practice collaborative skills in groups, and explain how these skills assist in completing tasks in different settings.
- 9.1.4.D.1 Use effective oral and written communication in face-to-face and online interactions when presenting to an audience.

# **Unit 10: Exploring Characters and Illustrations in Stories**

Content Area: Language Arts

Course(s): Reading, Language Arts

Time Period:

Length: **3 Weeks** Status: **Published** 

# **Summary of the Unit**

In this unit, students will learn about hybrid texts. A hybrid text is a single text that creatively weaves together narrative and informational text using a variety of design elements such as marginalia, text boxes, and miniature embedded illustrations. Hybrid text will change the black and white way that students view a story. Many of the stories that Pinkney illustrates includes African-American characters and tales. He mainly uses water color or pencil and paper for his vivid illustrations. His illustrations are very detailed and are always full of different water colors. Students will develop many reading skills through these texts.

# **Enduring Understandings**

- Books can include areas of non-fiction and fiction
- Author's use illustrations to help reader's understand their reading
- illustrations can use a variety of tools: makers, crayons, computers, water colors
- Author's can create a message by stating important facts

# **Essential Questions**

- How does an author make decisions to interest readers?
- How does an illustrator use art to interest readers?
- What tools did the illustrator use in their illustrations?

## **Summative Assessment and/or Summative Criteria**

Response to Reading tasks (illustrations and/or written), Trimester 1 Benchmark, BAS, Reading Records, Cold read assessment.

#### Resources

Mini Lessons: These skills are applicable to the books in this text set. They can be taught through discussion (turn & talk), anchor charts, or response to reading activities. (Introduced and Reinforced during IRA, Guided Reading and Mini Lessons)

- Daily 5
- Nonfiction/Fiction weaved in a story
- Character Traits
- Author's Message

#### **Independent Reading: (Guided Reading)**

- Fluency
- Increase grade level comprehension

#### Vocabulary

• Build vocabulary (IRA, Guided Reading)

#### Fountas & Pinnell Literacy Continuum

Fountas & Pinnell Guided Reading (Teachers Guide)

Fountas & Pinnell Prompting Guides

Fountas & Pinnell Interactive Read Aloud Text Sets & Lessons

Guided Reading book sets (Scholastic, F&P)

Jennifer Serravallo's Reading Strategies Book

#### **FPC Text Set including:**

- Hybrid Text:Fiction and Nonfiction
- Jerry Pinkney

## Shared Reading including (one per week):

- From Buds to Bananas
- The Elephants and the Mice
- Momotaro

## Optional Related Read Alouds (can be used in between FPC texts):

- Sam and the Lucky Money by Karen Chinn
- Boundless Grace by Mary Hoffman
- The Miraculous Journey of Edward Tulane by Kate DiCamillo
- What the Moon Saw by Laura Resau
- Show Way by Jacqueline Woodson

Chart paper & drawing materials

Readers Notebook

My Reading Academy

# **Unit Plan**

Topic/Selection Timeframe	General Objectives	Instructional Activities	Benchmarks/ Assessments
	Interactive Read	d Alouds (IRA)	

IRA TEXT SET (pair with one RML)  (one SR a week)  Hybrid: Fiction and Nonfiction	-Understand that there are different types of text and that they have different characteristics  -Learn new concepts about honey bees  -Recognize hybrid texts, and distinguish which sections are fiction and which are nonfiction  -Understand when a writer is telling information in a sequence  -Recognize how a writer creates humor  -Recognize and use information in graphics  -Recognize hybrid texts, and distinguish which sections are fiction and which are nonfiction  -Notice and think critically about a writer's word choice  -Infer ways sea horses are different from other fish  -Notice a writer's use of some poetic language	<ul> <li>Flight of the Honey Bee</li> <li>Caterpillar, Caterpillar</li> <li>Yucky Worms</li> <li>Python</li> <li>Sea Horse:The Shyest Fish in the Sea</li> </ul>	-Use Assess Learning to identify behaviors that demonstrate meeting of the goal.  -Observation through discussion / anecdotal notes  -Respond to Reading independent and shared writing activities  -Reading conference notes from guided reading  - Graphic Organizers  - Exit Tickets
	some poetic language		

IRA TEXT SET (pair with one RML)	-Recognize the story- within-a story text structure	Home Place	Use Assess Learning to identify behaviors that demonstrate meeting of the goal.
(1 SR a week)  Jerry Pinkney	-Infer the speakers of unassigned dialogue in the story	Back Home	-Observation through discussion / anecdotal notes
	-Notice how Jerry Pinkney's illustrations help to communicate the	• A Starlit Snowfall	-Respond to Reading independent and shared writing activities
	author's message -recognize the style of	• Puss in Boots	-Reading conference notes from guided reading
	Jerry Pinkney's illustrations		<ul><li> Graphic Organizers</li><li> Exit Tickets</li></ul>
	-Notice and understand the contrasting points of video of the bear and the rabbit		
	-Understand and appreciate poetic and descriptive language		
	-Think about what the characters are thinking from their facial expressions and gestures		
	-Infer the importance of the setting to the plot of the story		
Shared Reading (1 text per week)			

Shared Reading (1 text per week)

Shared Reading including (one per week):  • From Buds to Bananas  • The Elephants and the Mice  • Momotaro	-Read with appropriate phrasing, pausing, intonation, word stress, and rate.  -Adjust the voice to reflect the mood of the text: e.g., frustration, fear, relief.	Day 1 -Teacher reads the story to students. Then students read all or parts of the story chorally.  Day 2-Reread story or parts of the story and complete related activity based on F and P guide.  Options include:  -Have partners read the text together, alternating pages or journal entries.  -Have students read the small book to a partner, taking turns reading pages or the whole book.  -Have a group of students listen to the text at the listening center, following along in the small book version.	-observation through discussion/anecdotal notes  -respond to reading independent and shared writing activities -graphic organizers -exit ticket

Reading Mini Lessons (one a day)

#### Noticing How Authors Choose to Organize Nonfiction

#### 4 lessons

- -Notice when an author uses a narrative text structure and tells information in chronical order
- -Understand that a writer can tell about something that always happens in the same
- -Sometimes nonfiction authors group information that goes together
- -Notice when an author uses a question and answer structure

#### Mini Lesson: LA.U10.RML1 pg 216

- Mini lesson
- Have a Try
- Summarize and Apply

#### Mini Lesson: LA.U10.RML2pg 218

- Mini lesson
- Have a Try
- Summarize and Apply
- Share

#### Mini Lesson: LA.U10.RML3 pg 220

- Mini lesson
- Have a Try
- Summarize and Apply
- Share

#### Mini Lesson: LA.U10.RML4pg 222

- Mini lesson
- Have a Try
- Summarize and Apply
- Share

#### Mini Lesson: LA.U10.RML5pg 224

- Mini lesson
- Have a Try
- Summarize and Apply
- Share

## Mini Lesson: LA.U10.RML6pg 226

- Mini lesson
- Have a Try
- Summarize and Apply
- Share

#### Mini Lesson:

- -Use Assess Learning to identify behaviors that demonstrate meeting of the goal.
- -Observation through discussion / anecdotal notes
- -Respond to Reading independent and shared writing activities
- -Reading conference notes from guided reading
- Graphic Organizers
- Exit Tickets

	I	
	LA.U10.RML7pg 228	
	• Mini lesson	
	• Have a Try	İ
	• Summarize and Apply	
	• Share	
	Mini Lesson:	
	LA.U10.RML8pg 230	
	<ul><li>Mini lesson</li><li>Have a Try</li></ul>	
	• Summarize and	
	Apply	
	• Share	
		į

Hybrid text	-Notice and understand the characteristics of hybrid text	Mini Lesson: LA.U5.RML3  • Mini lesson • Have a Try • Summarize and Apply • Share	-Use Assess Learning to identify behaviors that demonstrate meeting of the goal.  -Observation through discussion / anecdotal notes  -Respond to Reading independent and shared writing activities  -Reading conference notes from guided reading  - Graphic Organizers  - Exit Tickets
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# Studying Illustrations in Fiction Books

#### 6 lessons

- -Gain new information from the illustrations in fiction books
- -Notice details in illustrations
- -Illustrators show motion and sound in the pictures to give information about the story
- -Illustrators choose colors to create or change the feelings of a story
- -Illustrators show time passing in the pictures to give information about the story
- -Illustators make images seem close or faraway

#### Mini Lesson: LA.U26.RML1

- Mini lesson
- Have a Try
- Summarize and Apply

#### Mini Lesson: LA.U26.RML2

- Mini lesson
- Have a Try
- Summarize and Apply

#### Mini Lesson: LA.U26.RML3

- Mini lesson
- Have a Try
- Summarize and Apply

#### Mini Lesson: LA.U26.RML4

- Mini lesson
- Have a Try
- Summarize and Apply

#### Mini Lesson: LA.U26.RML5

- Mini lesson
- Have a Try
- Summarize and Apply

#### Mini Lesson: LA.U26.RML6

- Mini lesson
- Have a Try
- Summarize and Apply

ELA.L.RF.3.3.B	Decode words with common Latin suffixes.
ELA.L.RF.3.3.C	Decode multisyllable words.
ELA.L.RF.3.3.D	Read grade-appropriate irregularly spelled words.
ELA.L.RF.3.3.E	Analyze the parts of high-frequency words that are regular and the parts that are irregular.
ELA.L.RF.3.4.A	Read grade-level text with purpose and understanding.
ELA.L.RF.3.4.B	Read grade-level text orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression.
ELA.L.RF.3.4.C	Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.
ELA.L.VL.3.2.D	Use glossaries or beginning dictionaries, both print and digital, to determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases.
ELA.RL.CR.3.1	Ask and answer questions and make relevant connections to demonstrate understanding of a literary text, referring explicitly to textual evidence as the basis for the answers.
ELA.RI.CR.3.1	Ask and answer questions and make relevant connections to demonstrate understanding of an informational text, referring explicitly to textual evidence as the basis for the answers.
ELA.RL.CI.3.2	Recount in oral and written form key details from a text and explain how they support the theme (in literary texts, e.g., fables, folktales, and myths from diverse cultures).
ELA.RI.CI.3.2	Recount in oral and written form the key details from a multi-paragraph informational text and explain how they support the main idea.
ELA.RL.IT.3.3	Describe the development of individual character's traits, motivations, or feelings and explain how their actions contribute to the plot within a text.
ELA.RI.PP.3.5	Distinguish their own point of view from that of the author of a text.
ELA.RI.AA.3.7	Describe the logical connection between particular sentences and paragraphs in a text (e.g., comparison, cause/effect, first/second/third in a sequence) to support specific points the author makes in a text.
ELA.RL.CT.3.8	Compare and contrast the elements (theme, settings, and plots) of literary texts written by the same author about similar characters (e.g., in books from a series).
ELA.RI.CT.3.8	Compare and contrast the elements of informational texts regarding the most important points and key details presented in two texts on the same topic.
ELA.SL.PE.3.1.A	Explicitly draw on previously read text or material and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.
ELA.SL.PE.3.1.B	Follow agreed-upon norms for discussions (e.g., gaining the floor in respectful ways, listening to others with care, speaking one at a time about the topics and texts under discussion).
ELA.SL.PE.3.1.C	Ask questions to check understanding of information presented, stay on topic, and link their comments to the remarks of others.
ELA.SL.PE.3.1.D	Explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.
ELA.SL.II.3.2	Determine the main ideas and supporting details of a text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.
ELA.SL.ES.3.3	Ask and answer questions about information from a speaker, offering appropriate elaboration and detail.
ELA.SL.AS.3.6	Speak in complete sentences when appropriate to task and situation in order to provide requested detail or clarification.
SOC.6.1.5.CivicsDP.2	Compare and contrast responses of individuals and groups, past and present, to violations of fundamental rights (e.g., fairness, civil rights, human rights).
SOC.6.1.5.GeoPP.5	Describe how the migration and settlement patterns of Native American groups impacted

	different regions of the Western Hemisphere.
SOC.6.1.5.HistoryUP.2	Compare and contrast forms of governance, belief systems, and family structures among African, European, and Native American groups.
SOC.6.1.5.HistoryCC.4	Use evidence to document how the interactions among African, European, and Native American groups impacted their respective cultures.
SOC.6.1.5.HistoryUP.7	Describe why it is important to understand the perspectives of other cultures in an interconnected world.
SOC.6.1.5.HistoryCC.11	Make evidence-based inferences to explain the impact that belief systems and family structures of African, European, and Native American groups had on government structures.
3-ESS2-2.8.1	Obtain and combine information from books and other reliable media to explain phenomena.
3-ESS3-1.ESS3.B.1	A variety of natural hazards result from natural processes. Humans cannot eliminate natural hazards but can take steps to reduce their impacts.
	In an interconnected world, increased collaboration is needed by individuals, groups, and nations to solve global issues.

# **Suggested Modifications for Special Education, ELL and Gifted Students**

**English Language Learners-** Provide picture cards with relevant vocabulary, point to pictures often while reading, reduce amount of vocabulary words used, check for understanding often, repeat and clarify directions, provide I charts for centers

**Special Education-** Break story into pieces, stopping to act out classroom activities that the characters are doing. Create a daily schedule on sentence strips. Have students illustrate each piece of the day and put it in order on a pocket chart. Role play friendships with several different scenarios. Give students a brown bag to fill with meaningful items to their family. Have each child do a show and tell with the objects they brought in.

**Gifted Students-** Create a new story with the same characters during Daily 5 time, research projects on topics of IRA, leadership roles in Daily 5 centers, above grade level texts available for Daily 5 book bag

# **Suggested Technological Innovations/Use**

Listen to Reading options for fluency practice: RAZ-Kids, Epic, Storyline Online, Starfall

Work on Writing options: Google Classroom, Google Docs

Improve Nonfiction Reading Skills: Achieve3000

<sup>\*</sup>Consistent with individual plans, when appropriate.

# **Cross Curricular/21st Century Connections**

## **Cross Curricular:**

Social Studies- Use nonfiction books for guided reading groups. Research different cultures around the World based off IRAs.

Science-Research animals, different cultures, important figures in history, and plants from IRAs

Math- create graphs and charts based on popularity of IRA (after each Unit have students poll each other)

## 21 Century Connections:

- 9.1.4.A.5 Apply critical thinking and problem-solving skills in the classroom and family settings.
- 9.1.4.B.1 Participate in brainstorming sessions to seek information, ideas, and strategies that foster creative thinking.
- 9.1.4.C.1 Practice collaborative skills in groups, and explain how these skills assist in completing tasks in different settings.
- 9.1.4.D.1 Use effective oral and written communication in face-to-face and online interactions when presenting to an audience.