

# 03: Operations with Decimals

Content Area: **Math**  
Course(s):  
Time Period: **Full Year**  
Length: **2 weeks**  
Status: **Published**

## **General Overview, Course Description or Course Philosophy**

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In this unit, students will make sense of and use the four basic arithmetic operations with decimal numbers. They will also recognize which operation(s) will be helpful to solve problems and use estimation to make sure that their answers are accurate.

## **OBJECTIVES, ESSENTIAL QUESTIONS, ENDURING UNDERSTANDINGS**

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### *Objectives:*

- Add, subtract, multiply, and divide decimals
- Use long division to find terminating and repeating decimals
- Solve real-world problems involving decimals

### *Essential Question:*

- How do we solve real world application decimal problems?

### *Enduring Understandings:*

- Number forms and expressions can be manipulated and translated to be more or less appropriate for a context or procedure for solving.
- Numerical operations are an essential part of solving problems in the real world.

## **CONTENT AREA STANDARDS**

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**6.NS -A. Apply and extend previous understandings of multiplication and division to divide fractions by fractions**

**C. Apply and extend previous understandings of numbers to the system of rational numbers**

MA.K-12.1

Make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.

MA.6.RP.A.1

Understand the concept of a ratio and use ratio language to describe a ratio relationship

	between two quantities.
MA.K-12.2	Reason abstractly and quantitatively.
MA.6.RP.A.2	Understand the concept of a unit rate $a/b$ associated with a ratio $a:b$ with $b \neq 0$ , and use rate language in the context of a ratio relationship.
MA.K-12.3	Construct viable arguments and critique the reasoning of others.
MA.K-12.4	Model with mathematics.
MA.6.RP.A.3	Use ratio and rate reasoning to solve real-world and mathematical problems, e.g., by reasoning about tables of equivalent ratios, tape diagrams, double number line diagrams, or equations.
MA.K-12.5	Use appropriate tools strategically.
MA.6.RP.A.3b	Solve unit rate problems including those involving unit pricing and constant speed.
MA.K-12.6	Attend to precision.
MA.K-12.7	Look for and make use of structure.
MA.K-12.8	Look for and express regularity in repeated reasoning.
MA.6.NS.A.1	Interpret and compute quotients of fractions, and solve word problems involving division of fractions by fractions, e.g., by using visual fraction models and equations to represent the problem.
MA.6.NS.B.2	Fluently divide multi-digit numbers using the standard algorithm.
MA.6.NS.B.3	Fluently add, subtract, multiply, and divide multi-digit decimals using the standard algorithm for each operation.
MA.6.EE.A.2	Write, read, and evaluate expressions in which letters stand for numbers.
MA.6.EE.A.2a	Write expressions that record operations with numbers and with letters standing for numbers.
MA.6.EE.B.5	Understand solving an equation or inequality as a process of answering a question: which values from a specified set, if any, make the equation or inequality true? Use substitution to determine whether a given number in a specified set makes an equation or inequality true.
MA.6.EE.B.6	Use variables to represent numbers and write expressions when solving a real-world or mathematical problem; understand that a variable can represent an unknown number, or, depending on the purpose at hand, any number in a specified set.
MA.6.EE.B.7	Solve real-world and mathematical problems by writing and solving equations of the form $x + p = q$ and $px = q$ for cases in which $p$ , $q$ and $x$ are all nonnegative rational numbers.

## **RELATED STANDARDS (Technology, 21st Century Life & Careers, ELA Companion Standards are Required)**

9.1.8.FP.4: Analyze how familial and cultural values influence savings rates, spending, and other financial decisions.

- 9.1.8.FP.5: Determine how spending, investing, and using credit wisely contributes to financial well-being

LA.K-12.NJSLSA.R10	Read and comprehend complex literary and informational texts independently and proficiently with scaffolding as needed.
LA.K-12.NJSLSA.SL1	Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

CS.K-12.3	Recognizing and Defining Computational Problems
CS.K-12.3.a	Identify complex, interdisciplinary, real-world problems that can be solved computationally.
CS.K-12.3.b	Decompose complex real-world problems into manageable sub-problems that could integrate existing solutions or procedures.
CS.K-12.3.c	Evaluate whether it is appropriate and feasible to solve a problem computationally.
WRK.K-12.P.4	Demonstrate creativity and innovation.
WRK.K-12.P.5	Utilize critical thinking to make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.

## **STUDENT LEARNING TARGETS**

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Refer to the 'Declarative Knowledge' and 'Procedural Knowledge' sections.

### **Declarative Knowledge**

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Students will understand that:

- Content-specific vocabulary: dividend, divisor, quotient, estimate, ratio, repeating decimal, terminating decimal, unit rate
- The standard algorithm for dividing multi-digit numbers.
- The standard algorithms for adding, subtracting, multiplying and dividing decimals.

### **Procedural Knowledge**

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Students will be able to:

- Fluently divide multi-digit numbers using the standard algorithm.
- Add, subtract, multiply, and divide multi-digit decimals using the standard logarithm for each operation fluently.

## **EVIDENCE OF LEARNING**

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Refer to the 'Formative Assessments' and 'Summative Assessments' sections.

### **Benchmark Assessments**

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- BOY Diagnostic Snapshot Assessment

- MP1 Quarterly Assessment
- MP2 Quarterly Assessment
- MP3 Quarterly Assessment
- MP4 Quarterly Assessment
- EOY Diagnostic Snapshot Assessment

## **Alternate Assessments**

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- Portfolios
- Verbal Assessment (instead of written)
- Multiple choice
- Modified Rubrics
- Performance Based Assessments

## **Formative Assessments**

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- Observations
- Classwork
- Homework Assignments
- Do Now Questions
- Exit Tickets
- Self Assessment Questions
- Proficiency Scale

## **Summative Assessments**

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- Quizzes
- Unit Assessments
- Graded Assignments
- Projects

## **RESOURCES (Instructional, Supplemental, Intervention Materials)**

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### **Core Instructional Materials**

- *CMP3 Decimal Ops (Investigations 1-3)*
- [Savvas Realize](#) (teacher and student resources)

### **Supplemental Materials**

- Additional Resources linked [HERE](#)
- Math 6 Enriched Decimal Ops folder linked [HERE](#)
- [Khan Academy](#)
- [Delta Math](#)
- Illustrative Math Performance Tasks:
  - [6.NS.B.3 Reasoning about Multiplication and Division and Place Value, Part 1](#)
  - [6.NS.B.3 Movie Tickets](#)
  - [6.NS.B.3 What is the Best Way to Divide?](#)
  - [6.NS.B.3 Changing Currency](#)
- [IXL](#)- Recommended Skills Practice
  - G.1 Add & Subtract Decimal Numbers
  - G.2 Add & Subtract Decimals: Word Problems
  - H.2 Multiply Decimals
  - H.4 Divide Decimals by Whole Numbers
  - H.8 Division with Decimal Quotients
  - H.10 Multiply & Divide Decimals: Word Problems

## **INTERDISCIPLINARY CONNECTIONS**

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- Computations
- Financial/Economic/Business/Entrepreneurial Literacy

## **ACCOMMODATIONS & MODIFICATIONS FOR SUBGROUPS**

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See link to Accommodations & Modifications document in course folder.

