

## 2. Sensors

Content Area: **Technology**  
Course(s):  
Time Period: **Cycle**  
Length: **8 days**  
Status: **Published**

### **General Overview, Course Description or Course Philosophy**

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This 22-day cycle course serves as an introduction of basic robotics principles to 6th grade students. Through problem solving activities and project based collaboration, students will use experimentation, testing, and analysis to develop foundational skills in the areas of algorithm construction, scripting, engineering design, and prototype testing. The course culminates in students designing and completing their own robot using knowledge that they've acquired over the marking period, with the goal of solving a given challenge.

### **OBJECTIVES, ESSENTIAL QUESTIONS, ENDURING UNDERSTANDINGS**

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Students will:

- Use estimation to stop at an object
- Use a touch sensor to stop at an object.
- Use the Distance Sensor to detect an object and respond

### **CONTENT AREA STANDARDS**

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CS.9-12.8.1.12.AP.1	Design algorithms to solve computational problems using a combination of original and existing algorithms.
CS.9-12.8.1.12.AP.2	Create generalized computational solutions using collections instead of repeatedly using simple variables.
CS.9-12.8.1.12.AP.3	Select and combine control structures for a specific application based upon performance and readability, and identify trade-offs to justify the choice.
CS.9-12.8.1.12.AP.4	Design and iteratively develop computational artifacts for practical intent, personal expression, or to address a societal issue.
CS.9-12.8.1.12.AP.5	Decompose problems into smaller components through systematic analysis, using constructs such as procedures, modules, and/or objects.
CS.9-12.8.1.12.AP.6	Create artifacts by using procedures within a program, combinations of data and procedures, or independent but interrelated programs.
CS.9-12.8.1.12.AP.7	Collaboratively design and develop programs and artifacts for broad audiences by incorporating feedback from users.
CS.9-12.8.1.12.AP.8	Evaluate and refine computational artifacts to make them more usable and accessible.
CS.9-12.8.1.12.AP.9	Collaboratively document and present design decisions in the development of complex programs.

SCI.MS-ETS1-1	Define the criteria and constraints of a design problem with sufficient precision to ensure a successful solution, taking into account relevant scientific principles and potential impacts on people and the natural environment that may limit possible solutions.
SCI.MS-ETS1-2	Evaluate competing design solutions using a systematic process to determine how well they meet the criteria and constraints of the problem.
SCI.MS-ETS1-3	Analyze data from tests to determine similarities and differences among several design solutions to identify the best characteristics of each that can be combined into a new solution to better meet the criteria for success.
SCI.MS-ETS1-4	Develop a model to generate data for iterative testing and modification of a proposed object, tool, or process such that an optimal design can be achieved.

## **RELATED STANDARDS (Technology, 21st Century Life & Careers, ELA Companion Standards are Required)**

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LA.W.6.1 Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.

## **STUDENT LEARNING TARGETS**

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Refer to the 'Declarative Knowledge' and 'Procedural Knowledge' sections.

### **Declarative Knowledge**

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Students will understand that:

- Understand that algorithms are capable of carrying out a series of instructions
- Explore the concept of Outputs, comparing different ways in which a wheeled robot can move

### **Procedural Knowledge**

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Students will:

- Use estimation to stop at an object
- Use the Distance Sensor to detect an object and respond

## **EVIDENCE OF LEARNING**

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Refer to the 'Formative Assessments' and 'Summative Assessments' sections.

## **Formative Assessments**

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Daily checklist

Project checklist

## **Summative Assessments**

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Performance of challenge task

Challenge checklist

## **RESOURCES (Instructional, Supplemental, Intervention Materials)**

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Spike Prime Set

<https://education.lego.com/en-us/lessons/prime-competition-ready/training-camp-2-playing-with-objects#lesson-plan>

## **INTERDISCIPLINARY CONNECTIONS**

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Mathematics

Communication

Science, technology, Engineering, and Math

## **ACCOMMODATIONS & MODIFICATIONS FOR SUBGROUPS**

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See link to Accommodations & Modifications document in course folder.