

01_Emergency and Clinical Care

Content Area: **Science**
Course(s):
Time Period: **Full Year**
Length: **3-4 weeks**
Status: **Published**

General Overview, Course Description or Course Philosophy

This course covers introductory information as it relates to the evaluation of individuals who have either critical medical conditions or sustained acute injuries, and their subsequent pre-hospital treatment. Students are minimally expected to have the knowledge and skills to perform basic life support and elementary treatment to stabilize a patient for transport to a hospital but not be proficient in utilizing complex life sustaining equipment. Students are expected to know first aid, understand when more experienced or sophisticated help is needed, and to prioritize the need for care. They also must do no harm. The first aid provider is not expected to offer the same level of care as a licensed EMT. This course offers 3 Rutgers University credit with the passing of the final exam.

OBJECTIVES, ESSENTIAL QUESTIONS, ENDURING UNDERSTANDINGS

Identifying Medical Law & Ethics: Health Safety Standards

- Abandonment: leaving a person after starting treatment without arranging continued care
- Act of Omission: failure to perform similar to a person with similar training
- Good Samaritan Law: grants protection against lawsuit as long as the first aider is acting during an emergency and in good faith and not guilty of misconduct or negligence, and is not compensated
- Implied Consent: assumption that an unconscious patient would agree to treatment
- Standard of Care: expected level of care as what would be provided by another practitioner with similar training
- Negligence: break from accepted care that results in further injury
- Scene size-up: quick (10 second) review of a scene and environment for safety

- **Standard Precautions:** protective techniques for use when dealing with blood and bodily fluids to minimize exposure risks for infectious disease. Assume every patient has an infectious disease so that precautions are universally followed for all treatments
- **Personal Protective Equipment:** devices that include gloves, mouth to barrier devices, eye protection, and gowns

CONTENT AREA STANDARDS

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|--------------|--|
| SCI.HS.LS1.A | Structure and Function |
| SCI.HS-LS1-2 | Develop and use a model to illustrate the hierarchical organization of interacting systems that provide specific functions within multicellular organisms. |

RELATED STANDARDS (Technology, 21st Century Life & Careers, ELA Companion Standards are Required)

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|-----------------|---|
| WRK.9.1.2.CAP | Career Awareness and Planning |
| WRK.9.1.2.CAP.1 | Make a list of different types of jobs and describe the skills associated with each job. Different types of jobs require different knowledge and skills. |

STUDENT LEARNING TARGETS

Declarative Knowledge

Students will understand that:

- Identify and care for closed and open chest injuries.
- Identify and care for closed and open abdominal injuries.
- Identify and care for pelvic injuries.
- Identify and care for open and closed fractures.
- Identify and care for joint injuries.
- Identify and care for muscle injuries.

Procedural Knowledge

Students will be able to:

- Demonstrate treatment of strains and sprains
- Demonstrate RICE
- Demonstrate splinting and bracing

EVIDENCE OF LEARNING

Formative Assessments

Summative Assessments

Writing assignments:

Have students write a brief three-paragraph compare-and-contrast essay. The first paragraph should compare and contrast open and closed fractures. The second paragraph should compare and contrast dislocations and sprains. The third paragraph should compare and contrast strains and cramps.

Group activities:

Have each person work with a partner to go through the CSM steps presented in Skill Drill 14-1 and through the RICE procedures presented in this chapter for a victim who might have fractured a leg.

Medical terminology review:

Have students make flashcards containing the names of fractures on one side and a written definition and picture on the other.

RESOURCES (Instructional, Supplemental, Intervention Materials)

Required Activities:

- 1) Checkpoint questions
- 2) Hands-on activities
- 3) Scenario review
- 4) Comprehension of key terms
- 5) Completion of Study Guide
- 6) Chapter Quiz Question reviews

INTERDISCIPLINARY CONNECTIONS

Integrate quantitative or technical information expressed in words in a text.

Distinguish among facts, reasoned judgment based on research findings, and speculation in a text.

Compare and contrast the information gained from experiments, simulations, video, or multimedia sources with that gained from reading a text on the same topic.

ACCOMMODATIONS & MODIFICATIONS FOR SUBGROUPS

See link to Accommodations & Modifications document in course folder.

