# 1. Force & Motion

Content Area: Science

Course(s):

Time Period: Full Year
Length: 1 trimester
Status: Published

## **General Overview, Course Description or Course Philosophy**

## **OBJECTIVES, ESSENTIAL QUESTIONS, ENDURING UNDERSTANDINGS**

How can we compare the strengths of pushes/pulls on the motion of an object? Can I improve the speed of an object by changing part of my investigation?

#### **CONTENT AREA STANDARDS**

SCI.K-2-ETS1-1 Ask questions, make observations, and gather information about a situation people want

to change (e.g., climate change) to define a simple problem that can be solved through the

development of a new or improved object or tool.

SCI.K-PS2-1 Plan and conduct an investigation to compare the effects of different strengths or

different directions of pushes and pulls on the motion of an object.

SCI.K-PS2-2 Analyze data to determine if a design solution works as intended to change the speed or

direction of an object with a push or a pull.

TECH.9.4.2.Cl.1 Demonstrate openness to new ideas and perspectives (e.g., 1.1.2.CR1a, 2.1.2.EH.1,

6.1.2.CivicsCM.2).

# **RELATED STANDARDS (Technology, 21st Century Life & Careers, ELA Companion Standards are Required)**

LA.W.K.7 Participate in shared research and writing projects (e.g., explore a number of books by a

favorite author and express opinions about them).

LA.RL.K.1 With prompting and support, ask and answer questions about key details in a text (e.g.,

who, what, where, when, why, how).

LA.RL.K.4 Ask and answer questions about unknown words in a text.

MA.K.MD.A.1 Describe measurable attributes of objects, such as length or weight. Describe several

measurable attributes of a single object.

MA.K.MD.A.2 Directly compare two objects with a measurable attribute in common, to see which object

has "more of"/"less of" the attribute, and describe the difference.

MA.K-12.2 Reason abstractly and quantitatively.

# **EVIDENCE OF LEARNING** Refer to the 'Formative Assessments' and 'Summative Assessments' sections. **Formative Assessments** Science workbook Lesson assessments Verbal assessments **Summative Assessments Benchmark Assessments** • Multiple Choice Assessment administered at the end of each trimester (T1, T2, T3) Alternative Assessments • Questions for Comprehension • Performance Tasks • Scientific Journals/Notebooks • Self-Assessment **RESOURCES (Instructional, Supplemental, Intervention Materials)**

Mystery Science-online resource

https://mysteryscience.com/docs/new-jersey

BrainPop Jr

BrainPop

#### **STUDENT LEARNING TARGETS**

Refer to the 'Declarative Knowledge' and 'Procedural Knowledge sections.

# **Declarative Knowledge**

Students will understand that:

- Scientists use different ways to study the world.
- Pushes and pulls can have different strengths and directions.
- Pushing or pulling on an object can change the speed or direction of its motion and can start or stop it.
- When objects touch or collide, they push on one another and can change motion.
- A bigger push or pull makes things speed up or slow down more quickly.
- A situation that people want to change or create can be approached as a problem to be solved through engineering. Such problems may have many acceptable solutions.

# **Procedural Knowledge**

Students will be able to:

- Plan an investigation to compare the effects of different strengths or different directions of pushes and pulls on the motion of an object.
- Conduct an investigation to compare the effects of different strengths or different directions of pushes and pulls on the motion of an object.

#### **INTERDISCIPLINARY CONNECTIONS**

Scientific writing

Personal Experience

#### **ACCOMMODATIONS & MODIFICATIONS FOR SUBGROUPS**

See link to Accommodations & Modifications document in course folder.