# Unit 05: Alg2Ac (Chapter 8): Rational Functions

Content Area: Math

Course(s): Level 1 Engineering Drawing, Algebra 2 CP, Algebra 2 A, Algebra 2 H

Time Period: Marking Period 1

Length: **4 weeks** Status: **Published** 

## **Unit Introduction**

### **Standards**

MA.F-BF.B.3	Identify the effect on the graph of replacing $f(x)$ by $f(x) + k$ , $kf(x)$ , $f(kx)$ , and $f(x + k)$ for specific values of $k$ (both positive and negative); find the value of $k$ given the graphs. Experiment with cases and illustrate an explanation of the effects on the graph using technology.
MA.F-IF.C.7d	Graph rational functions, identifying zeros and asymptotes when suitable factorizations are available, and showing end behavior.
MA.A-APR.D.6	Rewrite simple rational expressions in different forms; write $a(x)/b(x)$ in the form $q(x) + r(x)/b(x)$ , where $a(x)$ , $b(x)$ , $q(x)$ , and $r(x)$ are polynomials with the degree of $r(x)$ less than the degree of $b(x)$ , using inspection, long division, or, for the more complicated examples, a computer algebra system.
MA.A-APR.D.7	Understand that rational expressions form a system analogous to the rational numbers, closed under addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division by a nonzero rational expression; add, subtract, multiply, and divide rational expressions.
MA.A-REI.A.2	Solve simple rational and radical equations in one variable, and give examples showing how extraneous solutions may arise.
MA.A-REI.D.11	Explain why the $x$ -coordinates of the points where the graphs of the equations $y = f(x)$ and $y = g(x)$ intersect are the solutions of the equation $f(x) = g(x)$ ; find the solutions approximately, e.g., using technology to graph the functions, make tables of values, or find successive approximations. Include cases where $f(x)$ and/or $g(x)$ are linear, polynomial, rational, absolute value, exponential, and logarithmic functions.
MA.A-SSE.A.2	Use the structure of an expression to identify ways to rewrite it. For example, see $x^4 - y^4$ as $(x^2)^2 - (y^2)^2$ , thus recognizing it as a difference of squares that can be factored as $(x^2 - y^2)(x^2 + y^2)$ .
MA.A-SSE.A.1a	Interpret parts of an expression, such as terms, factors, and coefficients.
MA.A-SSE.A.1b	Interpret complicated expressions by viewing one or more of their parts as a single entity.

# **Essential Questions**

• Are a rational expression and its simplified form equivalent?

### **Content**

• Sec 8.2 - The Reciprical Function Family (pg. 507)

- Sec 8.3 Rational Functions and Their Graphs (pg. 515)
- Sec 8.4 Rational Expressions (pg. 527)
- Sec 8.5 Adding and Subtracting Rational Expressions (pg. 534)
- Sec 8.6 Solving Rational Equations (pg. 542)

## **Skills**

- Add/Subtract Rational Expressions
- Add/Subtract Rational Expressions
- Factor polynomials
- Finding points of discontinuity
- Finding vertical and horizontal asymptotes
- Graph and use a rational function
- Identifying and graphing reciprocal function transformations
- Multiply/Divide Rational Expressions
- Simplify rational expressions
- Using a reciprocal funciton
- Writing the equation of a transformation