

# MP2b-Systems of Linear Equations and Inequalities

Content Area: **Math**  
Course(s): **Math 8 Algebra 1 Honors**  
Time Period: **Marking Period 2**  
Length: **MP2**  
Status: **Published**

## Essential Questions

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- How can you find the solution to a math problem?

## Big Ideas

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- Create equations that describe numbers or relationships.
- Solve systems of equations.
- Represent and solve equations and inequalities graphically.

## Cross-Curricular Integration

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### Integration Area: Language Arts

LA.8.W.8.2.A Introduce a topic and organize ideas, concepts, and information, using text structures (e.g., definition, classification, comparison/contrast, cause/effect, etc.) and text features (e.g., headings, graphics, and multimedia).

LA.8.W.8.2.B Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.

LA.8.W.8.2.C Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.

LA.8.W.8.2.D Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.

LA.8.W.8.2.E Establish and maintain a formal style/academic style, approach, and form.

LA.8.W.8.2.F Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented.

LA.8.W.8.4 Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, voice and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1–3 above.)

LA.8.W.8.5 With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed.

LA.8.W.8.6 Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently as well as to interact and collaborate with others.

LA.8.W.8.7 Conduct short research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question), drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration.

LA.8.W.8.8 Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

LA.8.W.8.9 Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

LA.8.W.8.10 Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, metacognition/self-correction, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

A.REI.C.6 Solve systems of linear equations exactly and approximately (e.g., with graphs), focusing on pairs of linear equations in two variables.

Activity:

Slope/College/Savings project. Students will research various colleges and their tuition costs. Students will search for a job that will be able to assist in paying for a portion of the college tuition. Students will create tables and linear representations of the collected data and then discuss the data in an explanatory essay.

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### **Technology Connection**

8.2.8.ED.2 Identify the steps in the design process that could be used to solve a problem.

8.2.8.ED.5 Explain the need for optimization in a design process.

8.2.8.NT.1 Examine a malfunctioning tool, product, or system and propose solutions to the problem.

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### **Diversity Integration**

Objective: Students will use systems of equations to find the number of products you would need to purchase for an equal price in two different countries.

Description of Activity: Students will use the website: <https://www.numbeo.com/cost-of-living/> to find the cost of a product (milk, bread, eggs, fruit, etc) in another country. They will set up a system of equations comparing the cost they found in the other country and the cost in the USA. They will solve the equation to find the number of products it takes to make an equal dollar amount.

## **Enduring Understandings**

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### **Creating Equations**

A.CED.2 [M] Create equations in two or more variables to represent relationships between quantities; graph equations on coordinate axes with labels and scales.

A.CED.3 [M] Represent constraints by equations or inequalities, and by systems of equations and/or inequalities, and interpret solutions as viable or nonviable options in a modeling context. For example, represent inequalities describing nutritional and cost constraints on combinations of different foods.

### **Reasoning with Equations & Inequalities**

A.REI.5 [M] Prove that, given a system of two equations in two variables, replacing one equation by the sum of that equation and a multiple of the other produces a system with the same solutions.

A.REI.6 [M] Solve systems of linear equations exactly and approximately (e.g., with graphs), focusing on pairs of linear equations in two variables.

A.REI.11 [M] Explain why the x-coordinates of the points where the graphs of the equations  $y = f(x)$  and  $y = g(x)$  intersect are the solutions of the equation  $f(x) = g(x)$ ; find the solutions approximately, e.g., using technology to graph the functions, make tables of values, or find successive approximations. Include cases where  $f(x)$  and/or  $g(x)$  are linear, polynomial, rational, absolute value, exponential, and logarithmic functions.

A.REI.12 [M] Graph the solutions to a linear inequality in two variables as a half-plane (excluding the boundary in the case of a strict inequality), and graph the solution set to a system of linear inequalities in two variables as the intersection of the corresponding half-planes.

## **Mathematical Practices Focus**

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1. Make sense of problems and persevere in solving them. Lessons 0-1, 1-8, 2-4, 3-4, 4-5, 5-4, 6-4, 7-5, 8-8, 9-3, 10-5, 11-1, 12-4
2. Reason abstractly and quantitatively. Lessons 1-3, 2-1, 3-3, 4-1, 5-1, 6-5, 7-2, 8-5, 9-1, 10-3, 11-8, 12-2
3. Construct viable arguments and critique the reasoning of others. Lessons 1-3, 2-5, 3-5, 4-2, 5-5, 6-1, 7-4, 8-1, 9-2, 10-4, 11-2, 12
4. Model with mathematics. Lessons 1-1, 2-9, 3-2, 4-5, 5-1, 6-5, 7-6, 8-7, 9-7, 10-4, 11-7, 12-5
5. Use appropriate tools strategically. Lessons 1-7, 2-4, 3-2, 4-4, 5-6, 6-1, 7-5, 8-2, 9-6, 10-6, 11-8, 12-3

6. Attend to precision. Lessons 1-3, 2-8, 3-4, 4-2, 5-2, 6-6, 7-4, 8-9, 9-5, 10-1, 11-6, 12-2

7. Look for and make use of structure. Lessons 1-2, 2-5, 3-6, 4-1, 5-5, 6-3, 7-7, 8-6, 9-6, 10-2, 11-2, 12-8

8. Look for and express regularity in repeated reasoning. Lessons 1-4, 2-7, 3-1, 4-1, 5-4, 6-1, 7-1, 8-4, 9-3, 10-2, 11-5, 12-6