November 21st The Anniversary of The Signing of the Mayflower Compact

The Compact

IN THE NAME OF GOD, AMEN. We whose names are underwritten, the loyal subjects of our dread sovereign Lord, King James, by the grace of God, of Great Britain, France and Ireland King, Defender of the Faith, etc.

Having undertaken, for the glory of God, and advancement of the Christian faith and honor of our King and Country, a voyage to plant the first colony in the northern parts of Virginia, do by these presents, solemnly and mutually in the presence of God, and one of another, covenant and combine ourselves together into a civil body politic, for our better ordering and preservation and furtherance of the ends aforesaid; and by virtue hereof to enact, constitute and frame such just and equal laws, ordinances, acts, constitutions and offices, from time to time, as shall be thought most meet and convenient for the general good of the Colony; unto which we promise all due submission and obedience.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF we have hereunder subscribed our names at Cape Cod, the 11 of November, in the year of the reign of our sovereign Lord King James; of England, France and Ireland the eighteenth, and of Scotland the fifty-fourth. Ano. Dom. 1620.

* Richard Warren **‡ John Carver** † John Turner † Edmond Margeson **‡* William Bradford** * John Howland * Peter Brown **‡* Francis Eaton **** Edward Winslow †‡* James Chilton **‡* Stephen Hopkins** † Richard Britteridge †‡ Edward Tilley **‡* William Brewster** † John Crackston * George Soule †‡* John Tilly **‡* John Billington** † Richard Clarke **‡* Issac Allerton ‡* Myles Standish** * Francis Cooke †* Moses Fletcher Richard Gardiner * John Alden †* Thomas Rogers † John Goodman † John Allerton * Samuel Fuller †‡Thomas Tinker †* Degory Priest † Thomas English †‡ John Rigdale † Thomas Williams ‡ Cristopher Martin * Edward Doty †‡* William Mullins †‡* Edward Fuller Gilbert Winslow **Edward Leister** †‡* William White

After a difficult voyage in November 1620, the Mayflower anchored at Cape Cod, north of the limits of the Virginia Colony, and beyond any organized law. Some form of government was necessary. Those who intended to settle here at Cape Cod comprised two separate groups: the religious dissenters from England and Holland, and those who hoped to better themselves in this new colony. Differences of opinion had arisen between these groups on the voyage. These differences had to be reconciled if the colony was to survive.

Therefore, on November 21, 1620, in the "Great Cabin" aboard the Mayflower, forty-one male passengers composed a written document, which was a vow, a pledge, a word of honor, that all who signed it, as well as their families, promised to abide by its proclamation.

The settlers lived up to the Compact they signed. It brought the divergent groups into one unified group, and the Compact remained as the Constitution of the Colony until Plymouth was merged into Massachusetts Bay Colony in 1692 by order of King William and Queen Mary.