

# Preschool Foundations year long

Content Area: **English**  
Course(s):  
Time Period: **September**  
Length: **year**  
Status: **Published**

## Unit Overview

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# Level Pre-K Activity Set

The Foundations® Pre-K Activity Set supports students’ emerging understanding of the alphabetic principles of letter-sound associations and alphabetical order, and the written language skill of manuscript letter formation.

The Activity Set provides an introduction, or “pre-dose,” to the letter-sound and writing skills that will be taught to mastery in the Foundations Level K program. It is not intended to provide a full pre-k literacy curriculum.

The Pre-K Activity Set strongly supports the Head Start Early Learning Outcomes Framework (2015), which expects that a preschool child “recognizes and names at least half of the letters of the alphabet” and “produces the sounds of many recognized letters.”

The set follows the same [principles of instruction](#) as other Wilson programs: it is explicit and systematic; interactive, incorporating multisensory instruction and motor memory learning; and offers ample opportunities for practice and feedback.

Explicit and direct instruction is conducted in a whole-class setting in the first semester and a combination of whole-class and small-group settings in the second semester.

Details about Foundations Pre-K Activity Set materials are available on our [Online Store](#).

## Enduring Understandings

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The skills taught align with those that the Report of the National Early Literacy Panel (2008) identified as strong and consistent predictors for the later development of literacy skills:

- Knowledge of the names and sounds associated with printed letters
- Ability to manipulate the sounds of spoken language
- Ability to rapidly name letters, numbers, objects, or colors
- Ability to write isolated letters or one’s name

- Ability to remember spoken information for a short time

## **Essential Questions**

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What do letters tell us?

## **Instructional Strategies & Learning Activities**

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### **First Semester**

The focus during the first semester will be on teaching the alphabetic principle of letter-sound correspondence with the whole class. Students will practice:

- Recognition of the alphabetical order of letters a-z
- Letter name, keyword, and sound for the 26 letters of the alphabet (letter-sound correspondence)
- Visual connection between the letter name, its sound, and its grapheme (or written representation)

### **Second Semester**

Further development of letter-sound correspondence (alphabetic principle) will continue with the whole class, and letter formation skills will be introduced in small groups. Students will practice:

- Letter formation for lowercase letters
- Letter formation for uppercase letters
- Association of a sound with a letter that is written

The amount of time for daily activities will vary, depending on where the class is in the school year and the number of students in small groups. Once students have learned many of the letters, more time will be needed for the activities, but it should not take any longer than 10-15 minutes for the whole-group instruction and 5-10 minutes for each small-group instruction (added in the second semester).

Download the [Foundations Pre-K Activity Set brochure](#) to learn more.

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## **Integration of Career Readiness, Life Literacies and Key Skills**

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Performing assigned classroom jobs and duties

## **Technology Integration**

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Students will interact with SmartBoard activities.

Use of Shutterfly Share Site

Utilize programs on the iPad

TECH.PK.8.2.5	Operate frequently used, high quality, interactive games or activities in either screen or toy-based formats.
TECH.PK.8.3.1	Use electronic devices (e.g., computer) to type name and to create stories with pictures and letters/words.
TECH.PK.8.4.1	Use basic technology terms in conversations (e.g. digital camera, battery, screen, computer, Internet, mouse, keyboard, and printer).

## **Interdisciplinary Connections**

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Letters and phonics are embedded in all preschool instruction.

MA.PK.4.1.1	Count to 20 by ones with minimal prompting.
AL.PK.9.1.3	Focus attention on tasks and experiences, despite interruptions or distractions (e.g., working hard on a drawing even when children nearby are playing a game).
AL.PK.9.4.1	Use prior knowledge to understand new experiences or a problem in a new context (e.g., after learning about snakes, children make comparisons when finding a worm on the playground).
HPE.PK.2.4.2	Develop and refine fine-motor skills (e.g., complete gradually more complex puzzles, use smaller-sized manipulatives during play, and use a variety of writing instruments in a conventional matter).
SED.PK.0.1.3	Actively engage in activities and interactions with teachers and peers.
SED.PK.0.2.3	Move through classroom routines and activities with minimal teacher direction and transition easily from one activity to the next.
SED.PK.0.2.4	Attend to tasks for a period of time.
SED.PK.0.4.1	Engage appropriately with peers and teachers in classroom activities.
SED.PK.0.4.2	Demonstrate socially acceptable behavior for teachers and peers (e.g., give hugs, get a tissue, sit next to a friend/teacher, hold hands).
SED.PK.0.5.4	Take turns.

## **Differentiation**

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Students are offered support and challenges through the program.

## **Modifications & Accommodations**

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As needed.

## **Benchmark Assessments**

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Teacher created benchmark assessment

## **Formative Assessments**

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Teacher observation

## **Summative Assessments**

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Teacher observation

## **Instructional Materials**

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Fundations Preschool kit

## **Standards**

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ELA.PK.RF.PK.1	Begin to demonstrate understanding of basic features of print.
ELA.PK.RF.PK.2	Demonstrate understanding of spoken words and begin to understand syllables and sounds (phonemes).
ELA.PK.RF.PK.3	Demonstrate an understanding of beginning phonics and word skills.
ELA.RF.PK.1.b	Recognize that spoken words can be written and read.
ELA.RF.PK.1.c	Recognize that words are separated by spaces.
ELA.RF.PK.1.d	Recognize and name many upper and lower case letters of the alphabet.
ELA.RF.PK.2.a	Recognize and produce simple rhyming words.
ELA.RF.PK.2.b	Segment syllables in spoken words by clapping out the number of syllables.
ELA.RF.PK.2.c	Identify many initial sounds of familiar words.

ELA.RF.PK.2.d

(Begins in kindergarten)

ELA.RF.PK.2.e

(Begins in kindergarten)

ELA.RF.PK.3.a

Associates many letters (consonants and vowels as ready) with their names and their most frequent sounds.

ELA.RF.PK.3.c

Recognize their name in print as well as other familiar print in the environment.