

# LHS ELA 11 Unit 2

Content Area: **ELA**  
Course(s):  
Time Period: **MP2**  
Length:  
Status: **Published**

## Unit Overview

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**Theme:** Family, Loss, and Sacrifice

**Benchmark Text Focus:** Informational

**Anchor Text:** Hamlet

**Writing Genre Focus:** Informative/Explanatory

## Benchmark & Answer Key

### Targeted ELA Standards

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Add the appropriate **NJSLS ELA** standards with which this unit aligns. This is done by clicking "actions" and then "add standards".

ELA.L.SS.11–12.1	Demonstrate command of the system and structure of the English language when writing or speaking.
ELA.L.KL.11–12.2	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.
ELA.L.VL.11–12.3	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 11–12 reading and content, including technical meanings, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
ELA.L.VI.11–12.4	Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings, including connotative meanings.
ELA.RL.CR.11–12.1	Accurately cite strong and thorough textual evidence and make relevant connections to strongly support a comprehensive analysis of multiple aspects of what a literary text says explicitly and inferentially, as well as interpretations of the text; this may include determining where the text leaves matters uncertain.
ELA.RI.CR.11–12.1	Accurately cite a range of thorough textual evidence and make relevant connections to strongly support a comprehensive analysis of multiple aspects of what an informational



Activity	Suggested Time	Activity	Suggested Time	Activity	Suggested Time	Activity	Suggested Time	Activity	Suggested Time	Activity	Suggested Time
Do Now	10 minutes	Mini-lesson review/recap	10 minutes	Do Now	10 minutes	Mini-lesson review/recap	10 minutes	Do Now	10 minutes	Mini-lesson review/recap	10 minutes
Mini-lesson (I Do)	20 minutes	Small Group Instruction (You Do)	30 minutes	Mini-lesson (I Do)	20 minutes	Small Group Instruction (You Do)	30 minutes	Mini-lesson (I Do)	20 minutes	Small Group Instruction (You Do)	30 minutes
Practice (We Do)	17 minutes	Closure	7 minutes	Practice (We Do)	17 minutes	Closure	7 minutes	Practice (We Do)	17 minutes	Closure	7 minutes

Day Seven		Day Eight		Day Nine		Day Ten	
Writing Focus				Writing Focus			
Activity	Suggested Time	Activity	Suggested Time	Activity	Suggested Time	Activity	Suggested Time
Do Now	10 minutes	Mini-lesson review/recap	10 minutes	Do Now	10 minutes	Mini-lesson review/recap	10 minutes
Mini-lesson (I Do)	20 minutes	Individual Conferences (You Do)	30 minutes	Mini-lesson (I Do)	20 minutes	Individual Conferences (You Do)	30 minutes
Practice (We Do)	17 minutes	Closure	7 minutes	Practice (We Do)	17 minutes	Closure	7 minutes

## Rationale

This is a short narrative paragraph explaining the WHY of the unit. How does this unit prepare students for new learning or their life outside of school?

This unit on "Hamlet," focusing on the themes of family, loss, and sacrifice, is designed to deepen students' understanding of complex human experiences and emotions that transcend the confines of literature. By exploring Shakespeare's intricate portrayal of these universal themes, students are encouraged to reflect on their own lives and relationships, enhancing their ability to empathize and critically analyze the world around them. Through informative writing and thoughtful discussions, students develop skills in crafting clear, persuasive arguments and in navigating nuanced ideas—skills that are essential not only in academic settings but also in their personal and professional lives. This unit prepares students to approach challenges with a more profound understanding of human nature, fostering resilience and a more nuanced perspective as they encounter and interpret life's various conflicts and dilemmas.

Students will demonstrate their mastery of the standards and skills through a focused benchmark and summative assessment on informative writing. The benchmark will assess their ability to analyze and synthesize key themes from "Hamlet," requiring them to present their findings clearly and accurately using textual evidence. In the summative assessment, students will compose a detailed informative essay that explores the themes of family, loss, and sacrifice in the play, effectively organizing and presenting their analysis to convey complex ideas. Through these assessments, students will show their proficiency in crafting well-structured, insightful, and informative writing, preparing them to communicate complex concepts effectively in both academic and real-world contexts.

## Enduring Understandings

Content Specific	Skills Specific
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>Complex Interpersonal Dynamics:</b> Understanding that family relationships in literature often mirror real-life complexities, including themes of loss and sacrifice, reveals deeper insights into human behavior and societal values. <i>Hamlet</i> provides a rich exploration of these themes through its intricate character relationships and tragic circumstances.</li> <li>2. <b>Impact of Loss and Sacrifice:</b> The exploration of loss and sacrifice in literature highlights the emotional and psychological effects on individuals and families. Analyzing these themes in <i>Hamlet</i> helps students understand how personal and familial sacrifices shape characters' motivations and actions, reflecting broader human experiences.</li> <li>3. <b>Purpose and Perspective in Informational Writing:</b> Effective informational writing conveys complex ideas clearly and accurately, reflecting an understanding of context, purpose, and audience. By examining <i>Hamlet</i>, students learn how to structure and present information in a way that enhances comprehension and analysis of literary and thematic elements.</li> <li>4. <b>Authorial Choices and Thematic Development:</b> Analyzing how authors develop themes through their choices helps students recognize the impact of literary</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>Language and Contextual Mastery:</b> Demonstrate a clear and precise use of language in writing, speaking, and collaborative discussions to effectively communicate complex ideas about themes such as family, loss, and sacrifice. This involves applying knowledge of language to interpret and analyze texts like <i>Hamlet</i> within various contexts.</li> <li>2. <b>Thematic and Figurative Understanding:</b> Analyze and summarize multiple themes, including family, loss, and sacrifice, through accurate citation of textual evidence and interpretation of figurative language. This skill is crucial for developing comprehensive analyses and understanding the impact of authorial choices in <i>Hamlet</i>.</li> <li>3. <b>Purposeful Writing and Presentation:</b> Craft informative texts that convey complex ideas clearly and accurately, and present information logically and concisely. This includes adapting writing to meet specific purposes and audiences, and delivering presentations that effectively communicate thematic insights and analyses.</li> <li>4. <b>Collaborative Analysis and Discussion:</b> Engage in productive discussions about texts and themes, building on others' ideas while presenting and defending your own perspectives. This skill supports effective collaboration, enhances critical thinking, and contributes to a deeper understanding of</li> </ol>

<p>techniques on theme development. In <i>Hamlet</i>, understanding Shakespeare's choices provides insight into how family dynamics and themes of loss and sacrifice are woven into the narrative.</p>	<p>literary and thematic content.</p>
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**Essential Questions**

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<p><b>Content Specific</b></p>	<p><b>Skills Specific</b></p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• How do the soliloquies in "Hamlet" provide insight into the human condition, particularly regarding our responses to family conflict, loss, and the search for meaning?</li> <li>• How do different characters' responses to grief in "Hamlet" reflect the diverse ways humans cope with loss, and what can we learn from these varied approaches?</li> <li>• How does the idea of appearance versus reality in "Hamlet" force us to question our perceptions of truth and the nature of authenticity in our relationships?</li> <li>• How might the themes of family, loss, and sacrifice in "Hamlet" resonate with us differently as we experience different stages of life?</li> <li>• How does the theme of revenge in "Hamlet" challenge our understanding of justice and morality within family dynamics?</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• How can we distinguish between reliable and unreliable evidence in "Hamlet" to support our analysis of the play's themes?</li> <li>• How can we discern truth from deception in "Hamlet," and how does this skill apply to our everyday lives in evaluating information and intentions?</li> <li>• What methods can we use to effectively communicate complex ideas about "Hamlet" in writing, and how can these methods improve our overall ability to articulate nuanced thoughts?</li> <li>• How does engaging in discussions about "Hamlet" with others deepen our understanding of its themes and characters, and how can this collaborative learning process benefit us in other areas of life?</li> <li>• How do literary techniques in "Hamlet" help us explore themes of family, loss, and sacrifice, and how can these techniques enhance our ability to analyze and appreciate other texts and experiences?</li> </ul>

**Key Resources**

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Hamlet by Shakespeare

[Literary Devices in Hamlet](#)

Significant Documents: [Amleth, Prince of Denmark](#)

Informational Texts: [Shakespeare's England](#)

[Reading Shakespeare's Language: Hamlet](#)

[Shakespeare's Life: From the Folger Shakespeare Editions](#)

[Shakespeare's Theater: From the Folger Shakespeare Editions](#)

Primary Sources: [Hamlet Primary Sources - From Folger](#)

## **Supplementary Resources**

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Informational texts from district-approved resources.

[Folger Shakespeare Library](#)

[Additional district-approved secondary ELA instructional resource list](#)

[Warm-Up Activities to Engage Students Before They Read Nonfiction Texts](#)

## **Skills, Content, Activity, Assessment**

<b>Month</b>	<b>Weeks</b>	<b>Standards</b>	<b>Suggested Learning Targets</b>	<b>Mini-Lesson Skills</b>	<b>Suggested Student Center</b>	<b>Resources</b>	<b>Assessment</b>
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					<b>d Activiti es</b>		
November	3-4	<p>RI.CT.11–12.8. Analyze and reflect on (e.g., practical knowledge, historical/cultural context, and background knowledge) documents of historical and scientific significance for their purposes, including primary source documents relevant to U.S. and/or global history and texts proposing scientific or technical advancements.</p> <p>W.IW.11–12.2. Write informative/explanatory texts (including the narration of historical events, scientific procedures/experiments,</p>	<p>SWBAT demonstrate their knowledge of reading an informational text by taking a pre-assessment.</p> <p>SWBAT understand the purpose behind primary source documents and texts discussing scientific or technical advancements</p> <p>SWBAT reflect on the context and background that informs significant documents.</p> <p>SWBAT use reference materials to pronounce words, determine precise meanings,</p>	<p>Reading Mini-lessons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Informational Reading Pre-assessment</li> <li>• Use primary sources and/or significant historical documents to build background knowledge</li> <li>• Use reference materials to determine unknown words and/or etymology of words</li> </ul> <p>Writing Mini-lessons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Informative/Explanatory Writing Pre-assessment</li> </ul>	<p><a href="#">Informative/Explanatory Writing Rubric</a></p> <p>Significant Documents:</p> <p><a href="#">Amleth, Prince of Denmark</a></p> <p>Informational Texts:</p> <p><a href="#">Shakespeare's England</a></p> <p><a href="#">Reading Shakespeare's Language: Hamlet</a></p> <p><a href="#">Shakespeare's Life: From the Folger Shakespeare Editions</a></p> <p><a href="#">Shakespeare's Theater: From the Folger Shakespeare Editions</a></p> <p>Primary Sources:</p> <p><a href="#">Hamlet Primary Sources -</a></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• LinkIt! pre-assessment - reading</li> <li>• Informative essay writing pre-assessment</li> </ul>	

	<p>or technical processes) to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.</p>	<p>identify parts of speech, and understand the etymology of words.</p> <p>SWBAT demonstrate their knowledge of informational essay writing by taking a pre-assessment.</p>			<p><a href="#">From Folger Collection</a></p>	
	<p>L.VL.11–12.3. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 11–12 reading and content, including technical meanings, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.</p> <p>RL.CI.11–12.2. Determine two or more themes of a literary text and analyze how they are</p>	<p>SWBAT understand the purpose behind primary source documents and texts discussing scientific or technical advancements</p> <p>SWBAT reflect on the context and background that informs significant documents.</p> <p>SWBAT summarize the text objectively, emphasizing the main</p>	<p>Reading Mini-lessons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Use primary sources and/or significant historical documents to build background knowledge</li> <li>• Use reference materials to determine unknown words and/or etymology of words</li> <li>• Summarize main ideas objectively in informational texts</li> </ul> <p>Writing Mini-</p>	<p><a href="#">LHS ELA Instructional Workshop Model Suggested Activities /Groups</a></p>	<p><a href="#">Informative/ Explanatory Writing Rubric</a></p> <p><a href="#">Reading Shakespeare's Language: Hamlet</a></p>	<p><a href="#">LHS Suggested Formative Reading Assessments</a></p>



	<p>developed and refined over the course of the text, including how they interact and build on one another to produce a complex account or analysis; provide an objective summary of the text.</p> <p>RI.CI.11–12.2. Determine two or more central ideas of an informational text and analyze how they are developed and refined over the course of a text, including how they interact and build on one another to provide a complex account or analysis; provide an objective summary of the text.</p>	<p>ideas without personal bias.</p> <p>SWBAT identify the characteristics of informative/explanatory essay writing.</p> <p>SWBAT use domain-specific terms to convey information in their essays.</p>	<p>lessons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Characteristics of Informative/Explanatory exemplar essay</li> <li>• Review informative/explanatory essay rubric</li> <li>• Using domain-specific terms to convey information</li> </ul>			
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		<p>W.IW.11–12.2. Write informative/explanatory texts (including the narration of historical events, scientific procedures/experiments, or technical processes) to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.</p>					
December	1-2	<p>L.VL.11–12.3. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 11–12 reading and content, including technical meanings, choosing flexibly from a range of</p>	<p>SWBAT identify and cite textual evidence accurately from a variety of informational texts.</p> <p>SWBAT analyze complex ideas or sequences within a text.</p>	<p>Reading Mini-lessons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Identify and cite textual evidence</li> <li>• Sequential order of ideas in a text</li> <li>• Recognizing ambiguous parts of a text and how it contributes to overall meaning</li> <li>• Context clues</li> </ul>	<p><a href="#">LHS ELA Instructional Workshop Model Suggested Activities/Groups</a></p>	<p><a href="#">Reading Shakespeare's Language: Hamlet</a></p>	<p><a href="#">LHS Suggested Formative Reading Assessments</a></p>

	<p>strategies.</p> <p>RL.CR.11–12.1. Accurately cite strong and thorough textual evidence and make relevant connections to strongly support a comprehensive analysis of multiple aspects of what a literary text says explicitly and inferentially, as well as interpretations of the text; this may include determining where the text leaves matters uncertain.</p> <p>RI.CR.11–12.1. Accurately cite a range of thorough textual evidence and make relevant connections to strongly support a comprehensive analysis</p>	<p>SWBAT discuss areas of uncertainty within the text and how these contribute to its overall meaning.</p> <p>SWBAT use contextual clues to determine the meanings of unfamiliar words or phrases.</p> <p>SWBAT generate ideas for a piece of writing by brainstorming in various ways.</p> <p>SWBAT recognize the audience for their writing and understand the purpose behind it.</p> <p>SWBAT use an appropriate style and</p>	<p>to help determine meaning of unfamiliar words</p> <p>Writing Mini-lessons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ways to brainstorm essay writing</li> <li>• Knowing your audience and deciding on a purpose for writing</li> <li>• Appropriate style and tone based on audience and purpose</li> </ul>			
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	<p>of multiple aspects of what an informational text says explicitly and inferentially, as well as interpretations of the text.</p> <p>RL.IT.11–12.3. Analyze the impact of the author’s choices as they develop ideas throughout the text regarding how to develop and relate elements of a story or drama (e.g., where a story is set, how the action is ordered, how the characters are introduced and developed).</p> <p>RI.IT.11–12.3. Analyze the impact of an author's choices as they develop ideas throughout</p>	<p>tone, such as formal and objective in academic contexts.</p>				
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	<p>the text regarding a complex set of ideas or sequence of events, and explain how specific individuals, ideas, or events interact and develop.</p> <p>W.IW.11–12.2. Write informative/explanatory texts (including the narration of historical events, scientific procedures/experiments, or technical processes) to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.</p>					
	<p>L.VL.11–12.3. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-</p>	<p>SWBAT analyze the ways central</p>	<p>Reading Mini-lessons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Central idea(s) in a text</li> </ul>	<p><a href="#">LHS ELA Instructional Workshop Model Suggeste</a></p>	<p><a href="#">Literary Devices in Hamlet Reading</a></p>	<p><a href="#">LHS Suggested Formative Reading Assessments</a></p>

	<p>meaning words and phrases based on grades 11–12 reading and content, including technical meanings, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.</p> <p>RL.CR.11–12.1. Accurately cite strong and thorough textual evidence and make relevant connections to strongly support a comprehensive analysis of multiple aspects of what a literary text says explicitly and inferentially, as well as interpretations of the text; this may include determining where the text leaves matters uncertain.</p> <p>RI.CR.11–</p>	<p>ideas evolve and interconnect throughout the text.</p> <p>SWBAT analyze the text in a way that demonstrates understanding of both explicit content and inferred meanings.</p> <p>SWBAT differentiate between what is explicitly stated and what is implied through rhetorical strategies.</p> <p>SWBAT analyze how context influences meaning.</p> <p>SWBAT introduce and define a chosen topic clearly.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Explicit content vs. inferred meanings in a text</li> <li>• Rhetorical strategies: explicitly stated and implied</li> <li>• How context influences meaning</li> </ul> <p>Writing Mini-lessons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction paragraph: introduce chosen topic that captures audience’s interest</li> <li>• Body paragraphs: organizing and presenting complex ideas in a logical sequence</li> </ul>	<p><a href="#">d Activities /Groups</a></p>	<p><a href="#">Shakespeare’s Language: Hamlet</a></p>	
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	<p>12.1. Accurately cite a range of thorough textual evidence and make relevant connections to strongly support a comprehensive analysis of multiple aspects of what an informational text says explicitly and inferentially, as well as interpretations of the text.</p> <p>RL.IT.11–12.3. Analyze the impact of the author’s choices as they develop ideas throughout the text regarding how to develop and relate elements of a story or drama (e.g., where a story is set, how the action is ordered, how the characters are introduced</p>	<p>SWBAT organize and present complex ideas in a logical sequence.</p>				
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and developed).

RI.IT.11–12.3. Analyze the impact of an author's choices as they develop ideas throughout the text regarding a complex set of ideas or sequence of events, and explain how specific individuals, ideas, or events interact and develop.

W.IW.11–12.2. Write informative/explanatory texts (including the narration of historical events, scientific procedures/experiments, or technical processes) to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately



		through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.				
3-4	<p>L.VL.11–12.3. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 11–12 reading and content, including technical meanings, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.</p> <p>RL.CR.11–12.1. Accurately cite strong and thorough textual evidence and make relevant connections to strongly support a comprehensive analysis of multiple aspects of what a literary text says explicitly and inferentially,</p>	<p>SWBAT analyze the ways central ideas evolve and interconnect throughout the text</p> <p>SWBAT make relevant connections between the text and broader concepts or themes.</p> <p>SWBAT understand the relationship between people, ideas, or events and how they evolve.</p> <p>SWBAT track and articulate how the meaning of key words</p>	<p>Reading Mini-lessons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• How central ideas evolve and connect in a text</li> <li>• Connect themes/central ideas to broader concepts or themes</li> <li>• How relationships between people, ideas, or events evolve</li> <li>• How the meaning of key words change throughout a text</li> </ul> <p>Writing Mini-lessons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Body paragraphs: Significance of facts and details related to a chosen topic</li> <li>• Body paragraphs: Use</li> </ul>	<p><a href="#">LHS ELA Instructional Workshop Model Suggested Activities/Groups</a></p>	<p><a href="#">Reading Shakespeare's Language: Hamlet</a></p>	<p><a href="#">LHS Suggested Formative Reading Assessments</a></p>

	<p>as well as interpretations of the text; this may include determining where the text leaves matters uncertain.</p> <p>RI.CR.11–12.1. Accurately cite a range of thorough textual evidence and make relevant connections to strongly support a comprehensive analysis of multiple aspects of what an informational text says explicitly and inferentially, as well as interpretations of the text.</p> <p>RL.CI.11–12.2. Determine two or more themes of a literary text and analyze how they are developed and refined over the course of the</p>	<p>change throughout a text.</p> <p>SWBAT identify and evaluate the significance of facts and details related to a chosen topic.</p> <p>SWBAT use quotations and examples effectively to engage and inform their audience.</p> <p>SWBAT identify and select relevant facts and details that support their topic.</p>	<p>quotations and concrete details to strengthen their arguments or narratives</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Body paragraphs: relevant facts and details to support topic</li> </ul>			
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text, including how they interact and build on one another to produce a complex account or analysis; provide an objective summary of the text.

RI.CI.11–12.2.  
Determine two or more central ideas of an informational text and analyze how they are developed and refined over the course of a text, including how they interact and build on one another to provide a complex account or analysis; provide an objective summary of the text.

RL.IT.11–12.3.  
Analyze the impact of the

	<p>author's choices as they develop ideas throughout the text regarding how to develop and relate elements of a story or drama (e.g., where a story is set, how the action is ordered, how the characters are introduced and developed).</p> <p>RI.IT.11–12.3. Analyze the impact of an author's choices as they develop ideas throughout the text regarding a complex set of ideas or sequence of events, and explain how specific individuals, ideas, or events interact and develop.</p> <p>W.IW.11–</p>					
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	<p>12.2. Write informative/explanatory texts (including the narration of historical events, scientific procedures/experiments, or technical processes) to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.</p>					
	<p>L.VL.11–12.3. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 11–12 reading and content, including technical meanings, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.</p>	<p>SWBAT recognize and articulate how an author's decisions shape a text.</p> <p>SWBAT evaluate how an author's style and content contribute to their overall argument or perspective.</p>	<p>Reading Mini-lessons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• How an author's decision shape a text</li> <li>• How an author's style and content contribute to overall argument or perspective</li> <li>• Subtle differences in meanings of words with similar definitions</li> <li>• How</li> </ul>	<p><a href="#">LHS ELA Instructional Workshops Suggested Activities/Groups</a></p>	<p><a href="#">Reading Shakespeare's Language: Hamlet</a></p>	<p><a href="#">LHS Suggested Formative Reading Assessments</a></p>

	<p>L.VI.11–12.4. Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings, including connotative meanings.</p> <p>RL.IT.11–12.3. Analyze the impact of the author’s choices as they develop ideas throughout the text regarding how to develop and relate elements of a story or drama (e.g., where a story is set, how the action is ordered, how the characters are introduced and developed).</p> <p>RI.IT.11–12.3.</p>	<p>SWBAT analyze the subtle differences in meanings of words that have similar definitions.</p> <p>SWBAT recognize how altering a word’s form can change its meaning or grammatical role.</p> <p>SWBAT include literary techniques to enhance clarity and engagement in their writing.</p> <p>SWBAT utilize formatting, graphics, and multimedia to aid in the comprehension and retention of complex ideas.</p>	<p>alternating a word’s form can change its meaning or role</p> <p>Writing Mini-lessons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Literary techniques to enhance clarity and engagement in their writing</li> <li>• Formatting, graphics, and multimedia to aid in comprehension of ideas</li> </ul>			
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	<p>Analyze the impact of an author's choices as they develop ideas throughout the text regarding a complex set of ideas or sequence of events, and explain how specific individuals, ideas, or events interact and develop.</p> <p>RI.PP.11–12.5. Analyze an author's purpose in a text distinguishing what is directly stated in a text or through rhetoric, analyzing how style and content convey information and advance a point of view.</p> <p>W.IW.11–12.2. Write informative/explanatory texts</p>					
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		(including the narration of historical events, scientific procedures/ experiments, or technical processes) to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.					
January	1-2	<p>L.VI.11–12.4. Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings, including connotative meanings.</p> <p>RI.PP.11–12.5. Analyze an author’s purpose in a text distinguishing what is directly stated in a</p>	<p>SWBAT formulate interpretations and viewpoints based on evidence from various texts.</p> <p>SWBAT assess how specific language choices influence the overall meaning and emotional tone of a piece.</p> <p>SWBAT use different</p>	<p>Reading Mini-lessons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Author’s purpose of a text</li> <li>• Interpreting author’s viewpoints</li> <li>• How specific language choices influence meaning and tone</li> </ul> <p>Writing Mini-lessons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Revision: Adding transitional words and</li> </ul>	<p><a href="#">LHS ELA Instructional Workshop Model Suggested Activities /Groups</a></p>	<p><a href="#">Reading Shakespeare’s Language: Hamlet</a></p>	<p><a href="#">LHS Suggested Formative Reading Assessments</a></p>



	<p>text or through rhetoric, analyzing how style and content convey information and advance a point of view.</p> <p>RI.MF.11–12.6. Synthesize complex information across multiple sources and formats to develop ideas, resolve conflicting information, or develop an interpretation that goes beyond explicit text information (e.g., express a personal point of view, new interpretation of the concept).</p> <p>W.IW.11–12.2. Write informative/explanatory texts (including the narration of historical events,</p>	<p>types of transitions (e.g., additive, adversative, causal, sequential, and illustrative) in their writing.</p> <p>SWBAT organize and present information logically, with each new element contributing to the overall understanding.</p>	<p>phrases</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Revision: Organize and present information logically</li> </ul>			
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	scientific procedures/ experiments, or technical processes) to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.					
L.VI.11–12.4. Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings, including connotative meanings.	SWBAT identify and interpret various figures of speech within texts.  SWBAT analyze and integrate complex information from different sources.	Reading Mini-lessons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Figures of speech</li> <li>• Integrate complex information from various sources</li> <li>• Discrepancies in information (i.e. debating Hamlet’s sanity)</li> </ul>		<a href="#">LHS ELA Instructional Workshop Suggested Activities/Groups</a>	<a href="#">Reading Shakespeare’s Language: Hamlet</a>	<a href="#">LHS Suggested Formative Reading Assessments</a>
RI.MF.11–12.6. Synthesize complex information across multiple sources and formats to develop ideas, resolve conflicting	SWBAT recognize and resolve discrepancies in information.  SWBAT	Writing Mini-lessons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Elements of a strong conclusions</li> <li>• Why their argument matters</li> </ul>				

	<p>information, or develop an interpretation that goes beyond explicit text information (e.g., express a personal point of view, new interpretation of the concept).</p> <p>W.IW.11–12.2. Write informative/explanatory texts (including the narration of historical events, scientific procedures/experiments, or technical processes) to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.</p>	<p>demonstrate an understanding of how a strong conclusion enhances the overall effectiveness of their essay.</p> <p>SWBAT articulate the implications of their argument, explaining why it matters in a broader context.</p>				
3-4	<p>RL.CR.11–12.1. Accurately cite strong and thorough textual</p>	<p>SWBAT summarize overall messenger meaning of literary text</p>	<p>Reading Mini-lessons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Summarize overall messenger</li> </ul>	<p><a href="#">LHS ELA Instructional Workshop Model</a></p>		<p><a href="#">LHS Suggested Formative Reading Assessments</a></p>

	<p>evidence and make relevant connections to strongly support a comprehensive analysis of multiple aspects of what a literary text says explicitly and inferentially, as well as interpretations of the text; this may include determining where the text leaves matters uncertain.</p> <p>RI.CR.11–12.1. Accurately cite a range of thorough textual evidence and make relevant connections to strongly support a comprehensive analysis of multiple aspects of what an informational text says explicitly and inferentially, as well as interpretation</p>	<p>without personal bias.</p> <p>SWBAT connect various aspects of the text to text analysis.</p> <p>SWBAT write a clear and effective concluding paragraph that reinforces their main argument.</p> <p>SWBAT present information and evidence clearly, concisely, and logically, using a structure and style that is appropriate for the task, purpose, and audience.</p>	<p>meaning of literary text without personal bias.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Connect various aspects of the text to text analysis</li> </ul> <p>Writing Mini-lessons:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Composing a conclusion paragraph</li> <li>• Structuring presentations for clarity and impact</li> </ul>	<p><a href="#">Suggested Activities/Groups</a></p>		
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	<p>s of the text.</p> <p>RL.CI.11–12.2. Determine two or more themes of a literary text and analyze how they are developed and refined over the course of the text, including how they interact and build on one another to produce a complex account or analysis; provide an objective summary of the text.</p> <p>RI.CI.11–12.2. Determine two or more central ideas of an informational text and analyze how they are developed and refined over the course of a text, including how they interact and</p>					
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	<p>build on one another to provide a complex account or analysis; provide an objective summary of the text.</p> <p>W.IW.11–12.2. Write informative/explanatory texts (including the narration of historical events, scientific procedures/experiments, or technical processes) to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.</p>					
	<p>L.VL.11–12.3. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and</p>	<p>SWBAT to demonstrate their knowledge of an informational text by taking a benchmark</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reading benchmark MP 2</li> <li>• Writing benchmark MP 2</li> <li>• End of MP reflection</li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">End of MP Reflection</a></li> <li>• <a href="#">Informative Essay Rubric</a></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• LinkIt!</li> <li>• Benchmark MP 2</li> <li>• End of MP Reflection</li> </ul>

	<p>phrases based on grades 11–12 reading and content, including technical meanings, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.</p> <p>L.VI.11–12.4. Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.</p> <p>RI.CR.11–12.1. Accurately cite a range of thorough textual evidence and make relevant connections to strongly support a comprehensive analysis of multiple aspects of what an informational text says</p>	<p>assessment.</p> <p>SWBAT reflect on their learning in reading and writing throughout marking period 2 by creating SMART goals.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Creating SMART goals</li> </ul>		<p><u>c</u></p>	<p>ction</p>
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	<p>explicitly and inferentially, as well as interpretations of the text.</p> <p>RI.CI.11–12.2. Determine two or more central ideas of an informational text and analyze how they are developed and refined over the course of a text, including how they interact and build on one another to provide a complex account or analysis; provide an objective summary of the text.</p> <p>RI.IT.11–12.3. Analyze the impact of an author's choices as they develop ideas throughout the text regarding a complex set of ideas or</p>					
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	<p>sequence of events, and explain how specific individuals, ideas, or events interact and develop.</p> <p>RI.TS.11–12.4. Evaluate the author’s choices concerning structure and the effectiveness of the structure an author uses in his or her exposition or argument, including whether the structure makes points clear, convincing, and engaging.</p> <p>RI.PP.11–12.5. Analyze an author’s purpose in a text distinguishing what is directly stated in a text or through rhetoric, analyzing</p>					
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	<p>how style and content convey information and advance a point of view.</p> <p>RI.MF.11–12.6. Synthesize complex information across multiple sources and formats to develop ideas, resolve conflicting information, or develop an interpretation that goes beyond explicit text information (e.g., express a personal point of view, new interpretation of the concept).</p> <p>RI.AA.11–12.7. Describe and evaluate the reasoning in seminal U.S. and global texts, and the premises, purposes, and arguments in</p>					
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	<p>these works.</p> <p>RI.CT.11–12.8. Analyze and reflect on (e.g., practical knowledge, historical/cultural context, and background knowledge) documents of historical and scientific significance for their purposes, including primary source documents relevant to U.S. and/or global history and texts proposing scientific or technical advancements.</p> <p>W.IW.11–12.2. Write informative/explanatory texts (including the narration of historical events, scientific procedures/experiments, or technical</p>					
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		processes) to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.					
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### Spiraling for Mastery

Content or Skill for this Unit	Spiral Focus from Previous Unit
<p><b>Reading</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>Citing Textual Evidence (ELA.RL.CR.11–12.1, ELA.RI.CR.11–12.1):</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Accurately cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support comprehensive analysis of literary and informational texts.</li> <li>○ Make relevant connections between the text and broader themes or personal experiences.</li> </ul> </li> <li>2. <b>Theme Analysis (ELA.RL.CI.11–12.2, ELA.RI.CI.11–12.2):</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Determine and analyze two or more themes in a literary text and central ideas in an informational text.</li> <li>○ Examine how these themes or ideas are developed and refined over the course of the text.</li> </ul> </li> <li>3. <b>Author’s Choices and Literary Techniques (ELA.RL.IT.11–12.3, ELA.RI.IT.11–12.3):</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Analyze the impact of the author’s choices on the development of ideas and elements in the text.</li> <li>○ Explore how specific elements such as setting, character development, and sequence of events contribute to the text’s meaning.</li> </ul> </li> </ol>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Reading</b></li> </ul> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>Citing Textual Evidence:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Developed the ability to accurately cite textual evidence to support analysis and interpretations of texts.</li> <li>▪ Made relevant connections between textual evidence and broader themes or personal experiences.</li> </ul> </li> <li>2. <b>Theme Analysis:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Identified and analyzed central themes and ideas within a variety of texts.</li> <li>▪ Examined how themes and ideas are developed and refined over the course of a text.</li> </ul> </li> <li>3. <b>Literary Techniques:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Analyzed the impact of the author's choices in developing ideas, characters, and plot elements.</li> <li>▪ Explored how elements such as setting, character development, and sequence of events contribute to a text's</li> </ul> </li> </ol>

**4. Contextual Understanding (ELA.RL.CT.11–12.8):**

- Reflect on documents of historical and literary significance to understand their themes, purposes, and rhetorical features.

**Writing**

**1. Informative/Explanatory Writing (ELA.W.IW.11–12.2):**

- Write informative/explanatory texts that examine and convey complex ideas clearly and accurately.
- Use effective selection, organization, and analysis of content to support the writing purpose.

**2. Writing Process (ELA.W.WP.11–12.4):**

- Develop and strengthen writing through planning, revising, editing, rewriting, and trying new approaches.
- Sustain effort to complete complex writing tasks, track and reflect on personal writing progress, and consult style manuals like MLA or APA.

**3. Routine Writing (ELA.W.RW.11–12.7):**

- Write routinely over extended and shorter time frames for a range of tasks and purposes, including research, reflection, and revision.

**Speaking**

**1. Collaborative Discussions (ELA.SL.PE.11–12.1):**

- Initiate and participate effectively in collaborative discussions, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
- Engage in one-on-one, group, and teacher-led discussions on various topics and texts.

**2. Presenting Information (ELA.SL.PI.11–12.4):**

- Present information, findings, and supporting evidence clearly, concisely, and logically.
- Ensure the content, organization, development, and style are appropriate to the task, purpose, and

meaning.

**4. Contextual Understanding:**

- Reflected on historical and cultural contexts to understand the themes, purposes, and rhetorical features of significant texts.

**5. Figurative Language and Vocabulary:**

- Gained proficiency in identifying and interpreting figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.
- Applied knowledge of language to understand how it functions in different contexts.

**Writing**

**1. Informative/Expository Writing:**

- Learned to write informative and expository texts that examine and convey complex ideas clearly and accurately.
- Practiced organizing information logically and using effective evidence and analysis to support main points.

**2. Writing Process:**

- Strengthened writing through the processes of planning, revising, editing, and rewriting.
- Sustained effort to complete complex writing tasks and reflected on personal writing progress.

**3. Routine Writing:**

- Engaged in routine writing practices over extended and shorter time frames for a variety of tasks and purposes, including reflection and revision.

**Speaking**

**1. Collaborative Discussions:**

<p>audience.</p> <p><b>3. Adapting Speech (ELA.SL.AS.11–12.6):</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Adapt speech to various contexts and tasks, demonstrating a command of formal English when indicated or appropriate.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Participated effectively in collaborative discussions, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.</li> <li>▪ Engaged in discussions on a range of topics and texts in various formats, including one-on-one, group, and teacher-led settings.</li> </ul> <p><b>2. Presenting Information:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Presented information and findings clearly and logically, with appropriate content and organization.</li> <li>▪ Ensured that presentations were well-developed and suited to the task, purpose, and audience.</li> </ul> <p><b>3. Adapting Speech:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Adapted speech for various contexts and tasks, demonstrating a command of formal English when appropriate.</li> </ul>
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## **Career Readiness, Life Literacies, and Key Skills**

Please tag the appropriate **2020 NJSLS-CLKS** standards that align with the grade band and content/skills of this unit. This is done by clicking "actions" and then "add standards".

TECH.9.4.12.CT.4	Participate in online strategy and planning sessions for course-based, school-based, or other project and determine the strategies that contribute to effective outcomes.
TECH.9.4.12.IML.1	Compare search browsers and recognize features that allow for filtering of information.
TECH.9.4.12.IML.2	Evaluate digital sources for timeliness, accuracy, perspective, credibility of the source, and relevance of information, in media, data, or other resources (e.g., NJSLSA.W8, Social Studies Practice: Gathering and Evaluating Sources).
TECH.9.4.12.IML.8	Evaluate media sources for point of view, bias, and motivations (e.g., NJSLSA.R6, 7.1.AL.IPRET.6).
TECH.9.4.12.IML.9	Analyze the decisions creators make to reveal explicit and implicit messages within information and media (e.g., 1.5.12acc.C2a, 7.1.IL.IPRET.4).

## **Interdisciplinary Connections**

How does this unit connect to standards in other disciplines? Add the appropriate **NJ SLS** here, keeping grade

bands in mind. This is done by clicking "actions" and then "add standards".

SOC.6.2.12.HistoryCC.2.b

Explore the factors that laid the foundation for the Renaissance (i.e., Asian and Islamic, Ancient Greek and Roman innovations).

SOC.6.2.12.HistoryCC.2.c

Assess the impact of the printing press and other technologies developed on the dissemination of ideas.

SOC.6.2.12.HistoryUP.2.a

Analyze the impact of new intellectual, philosophical, and scientific ideas on how humans viewed themselves and how they viewed their physical and spiritual worlds.