LHS ELA 10 Unit 4

Content Area: Course(s): ELA

Time Period:

MP4

Length: Status:

Published

Unit Overview

Theme: Modern American Literature

Benchmark Text Focus: Informational

Anchor Text: Fahrenheit 451

Writing Genre Focus: Informative/Explanatory (Research)

Benchmark & Answer Key

Targeted ELA Standards

Add the appropriate **NJSLS ELA** standards with which this unit aligns. This is done by clicking "actions" and then "add standards".

ELA.L.SS.9-10.1	Demonstrate command of the system and structure of the English language when writing or speaking.
ELA.L.KL.9-10.2	Apply knowledge of language to make effective choices for meaning, or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading, writing, speaking or listening.
ELA.L.VL.9-10.3	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9–10 reading and content, including technical meanings, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
ELA.L.VI.9-10.4	Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings, including connotative meanings.
ELA.RL.CR.9-10.1	Cite a range of thorough textual evidence and make relevant connections to strongly support analysis of multiple aspects of what a literary text says explicitly and inferentially, as well as including determining where the text leaves matters uncertain.
ELA.RI.CR.9-10.1	Cite a range and thorough textual evidence and make clear and relevant connections, to strongly support an analysis of multiple aspects of what an informational text says

explicitly and inferentially, as well as interpretations of the text.

ELA.RL.CI.9-10.2	Determine one or more themes of a literary text and analyze how it is developed and refined over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
ELA.RI.CI.9-10.2	Determine one or more central ideas of an informational text and analyze how it is developed and refined over the course of a text, including how it emerges and is shaped by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
ELA.RL.IT.9-10.3	Analyze how an author unfolds and develops ideas throughout a text, including how complex characters (e.g., those with multiple or conflicting motivations) develop, interact with other characters, and advance the plot or develop the theme.
ELA.RI.IT.9-10.3	Analyze how an author unfolds ideas throughout the text, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.
ELA.RL.TS.9-10.4	Analyze how an author's choices concerning the structure of a text, order of the events within it (e.g., parallel plots), and manipulation of time (e.g., pacing, flashbacks) create specific effects (e.g., mystery, tension, or surprise).
ELA.RI.TS.9–10.4	Analyze in detail the author's choices concerning the structure of ideas or claims of a text, and how they are developed and refined by particular sentences, paragraphs, or larger portions of a text (e.g., a section or chapter).
ELA.RI.PP.9–10.5	Determine an author's purpose in a text (including cultural experience and knowledge reflected in text originating outside the United States) and analyze how an author uses rhetorical devices to advance that purpose.
ELA.W.IW.9-10.2	Write informative/explanatory texts (including the narration of historical events, scientific procedures/experiments, or technical processes) to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
ELA.W.WP.9–10.4	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, trying a new approach; sustaining effort to complete complex writing tasks; seeking out feedback and reflecting on personal writing progress; consulting a style manual (such as MLA or APA Style), focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
ELA.W.WR.9-10.5	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
ELA.W.SE.9-10.6	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation (MLA or APA Style Manuals).
ELA.W.RW.9-10.7	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
ELA.SL.PE.9-10.1	Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with peers on grades 9–10 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
ELA.SL.II.9-10.2	Integrate multiple sources of information presented in diverse media or formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively, qualitatively, orally) evaluating the credibility and accuracy of each source.
ELA.SL.PI.9-10.4	Present information, findings, and supporting evidence clearly, concisely, and logically. The content, organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
ELA.SL.UM.9-10.5	Make strategic use of digital media (e.g., textual, graphical, audio, visual, and interactive

elements) in presentations to enhance findings, reasoning, and evidence and to add interest.

ELA.SL.AS.9-10.6

Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks, demonstrating command of formal English.

Weekly Structure

Day	y One	Day Two		Day Three		Day I	Four Day		y Five	Day	Six
	ading ocus	Reading	Focus	Reading Focus Rea		Reading			ading ocus	Reading Focus	
Acti vity	Sugge sted Time	Activity	Sugge sted Time	Acti vity	Sugge sted Time	Activity	Sugge sted Time	Acti vity	Sugge sted Time	Activity	Sugge sted Time
Do Now	10 minute s	Mini- lesson review/r ecap	10 minute s	Do Now	10 minute s	Mini- lesson review/r ecap	10 minute s	Do Now	10 minute s	Mini- lesson review/r ecap	10 minute s
Mini- lesso n (I Do)	20 minute s	Small Group Instructi on (You Do)	30 minute s	Mini- lesso n (I Do)	20 minute s	Small Group Instructi on (You Do)	30 minute s	Mini- lesso n (I Do)	1	Small Group Instructi on (You Do)	30 minute s
Pract ice (We Do)	17 minute s	Closure	7 minute s	Pract ice (We Do)	17 minute s	Closure	7 minute s	Practice (We Do)	17 minute s	Closure	7 minute s

Day Seven Day Ei		Day Eight		y Nine	Day	Ten		
	Writi	ng Focus			Writing Focus			
Activity	Suggested Time	Activity	Suggested Time	Activity	Suggested Time	Activity	Suggested Time	
		Mini-lesson				Mini-lesson		
Do Now	10 minutes	review/recap	10 minutes	Do Now	10 minutes	review/recap	10 minutes	
Mini- lesson (I		Individual Conferences		Mini- lesson (I		Individual Conferences		
Do)	20 minutes	(You Do)	30 minutes	Do)	20 minutes	(You Do)	30 minutes	
Practice (We Do)	17 minutes	Closure	7 minutes	Practice (We Do)	17 minutes	Closure	7 minutes	

Rationale

This unit on modern American literature, focusing on "Fahrenheit 451" and informative/explanatory research writing, equips students with essential analytical and communication skills. By exploring the themes of

censorship, knowledge, and individuality, students gain a deeper understanding of societal dynamics and the importance of intellectual freedom. Engaging in thorough textual analysis and research prepares them to think critically and express their ideas effectively, both in academic settings and in their lives beyond school. This unit fosters a lifelong appreciation for literature and equips students with the tools to navigate and contribute thoughtfully to the world around them.

Centered on Modern American Literature, "Fahrenheit 451" and informative/explanatory research writing, prepares students for mastery of the standards through comprehensive benchmark and summative assessments. By engaging with the text and conducting detailed analyses, students will practice citing textual evidence, identifying themes, and understanding authorial choices. The unit's focus on research and writing will enhance their ability to gather and integrate information, organize complex ideas, and present their findings clearly and accurately. Through iterative planning, drafting, revising, and editing, students will refine their writing skills, ensuring they meet the rigorous demands of the standards and are well-prepared for future academic and real-world challenges.

Enduring Understandings

1. Language and Communication: Mastery of
the English language allows individuals to
communicate ideas effectively and
persuasively, shaping their ability to
participate in society and influence others.

2. Textual Analysis and Interpretation:
Understanding and analyzing both literary
and informational texts deepen
comprehension of complex ideas, themes, and
cultural perspectives, enabling individuals to
draw meaningful connections between texts
and real-world issues.

Content Specific

- 3. Writing and Research: Writing is a process that involves planning, revising, and reflecting to effectively convey complex ideas. Mastering research skills empowers individuals to synthesize information from credible sources, creating well-informed, coherent, and original work.
- 4. **Critical Thinking and Expression**: Through collaboration and discussion, individuals learn to think critically, listen actively, and articulate their ideas persuasively, preparing

Skills Specific

- 1. **Textual Evidence and Analysis**: Citing thorough textual evidence from literary and informational texts to support analysis, interpretations, and inferences.
- 2. Theme and Idea Development: Identifying and analyzing the development of themes in literary texts and central ideas in informational texts, understanding how they are shaped by specific details.
- 3. Author's Craft and Structure: Analyzing how authors structure texts, develop characters, and use rhetorical devices to create specific effects and convey purpose.
- 4. **Research Proficiency**: Conducting both short and sustained research projects, gathering and integrating information from multiple authoritative sources, and avoiding plagiarism through proper citation.
- 5. Writing and Revision: Writing clear, organized, and informative/explanatory texts that convey complex ideas, while refining the writing process through planning, revising,

- them to engage meaningfully in diverse conversations.
- 5. Adaptability and Presentation: Being able to adapt communication styles to suit different contexts, audiences, and purposes, including the strategic use of digital media, enhances one's ability to influence and inform others in both formal and informal settings.

editing, and reflecting.

- 6. Collaboration and Communication:
 Effectively participating in collaborative discussions by building on others' ideas, clearly expressing personal viewpoints, and adapting speech to different contexts and audiences.
- 7. **Digital Media and Presentation**: Using digital media strategically to enhance presentations, making information and findings more engaging and impactful.

Essential Questions

Content Specific Skills Specific • How can we effectively cite textual evidence from "Fahrenheit 451" to support our analysis and interpretation of the novel's themes and • How do themes in literary texts, such as messages? "Fahrenheit 451," reflect and critique societal • What strategies can we use to conduct values and issues? research on the historical and cultural context • What techniques do authors use in literary of "Fahrenheit 451" to enhance our texts to develop complex characters, advance understanding of the text? the plot, and convey themes? • How can we integrate information from • How can we analyze the structure of a literary multiple sources to write informative and text to understand the author's purpose and explanatory texts that analyze the themes and the impact on the reader? significance of "Fahrenheit 451"? • How does understanding the historical and • What are the steps involved in planning, cultural context of a literary text enhance our drafting, revising, and editing an interpretation of its themes and messages? informative/explanatory essay about • What ways can we draw connections between "Fahrenheit 451"? the themes of literary texts and contemporary • How can we use digital media and other issues or personal experiences? resources to present our findings and analyses of "Fahrenheit 451" in a clear, engaging, and persuasive manner?

Key Resources

Supplementary Resources

Informational texts from district-approved resources.

Additional district-approved secondary ELA instructional resource list

Warm-Up Activities to Engage Students Before They Read Nonfiction Texts

Skills, Content, Activity, Assessment

Mon th	Wee ks	Standa rds	Suggest ed Learnin g Targets	Mini-Lesson Skills	Suggested Student Centered Activities	Resources	Assessment
April	2		SWBAT demonstr ate their knowledge of reading an informational text by taking a preassessment. SWBAT demonstrate their knowledge of research	 Readin g Pre-assessm ent Writing Pre-assessm ent 			• LinkIt! pre- assessm ent - reading • Researc h essay writing pre- assessm ent

		essay writing by taking a pre- assessme nt.			
			Reading Minilessons: Writing Minilessons:	• LHS Instructio nal Worksho p Model Suggeste d Activitie s/Groups	• LHS Suggest ed Formati ve Reading Assessm ents
	3-4		Reading Mini- lessons: Writing Mini- lessons:	• LHS Instructio nal Worksho p Model Suggeste d Activitie s/Groups	• <u>LHS</u> <u>Suggest</u> <u>ed</u> <u>Formati</u> <u>ve</u> <u>Reading</u> <u>Assessm</u> <u>ents</u>
			Reading Minilessons: Writing Minilessons:	• LHS Instructio nal Worksho p Model Suggeste d Activitie s/Groups	• LHS Suggest ed Formati ve Reading Assessm ents
May	1-2		Reading Minilessons: Writing Minilessons:	• LHS Instructio nal Worksho p Model Suggeste d Activitie s/Groups	• LHS Suggest ed Formati ve Reading Assessm ents

	3-4		Reading Minilessons: Writing Minilessons:	• LHS Instructio nal Worksho p Model Suggeste d Activitie s/Groups		• LHS Suggest ed Formati ve Reading Assessm ents
			Reading Minilessons: Writing Minilessons:	• LHS Instructio nal Worksho p Model Suggeste d Activitie s/Groups		• LHS Suggest ed Formati ve Reading Assessm ents
			Reading Minilessons: Writing Minilessons:	• LHS Instructio nal Worksho p Model Suggeste d Activitie s/Groups		• LHS Suggest ed Formati ve Reading Assessm ents
June	1-2	SWBAT to demonstr ate their knowledg e of an informati onal text by taking a benchmar k assessme nt.	 Readin g benchm ark MP 4 Writing benchm ark MP 4 End of MP reflecti on 		 End of MP Reflecti on Researc h Essay Rubric 	 LinkIt! Benchm ark MP 4 End of MP Reflecti on

	SWBAT reflect on their learning in reading and writing througho ut marking period 4 by creating SMART goals.	
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Spiraling for Mastery

Content or Skill for this Unit

Language Skills

Command of English Language System and Structure (ELA.L.SS.9–10.1)

Demonstrating proper grammar, punctuation, and sentence structure in writing and speaking.

Effective Language Choices (ELA.L.KL.9–10.2)

Applying knowledge of language to make effective choices for meaning and style in reading, writing, speaking, and listening.

Determining Word Meanings (ELA.L.VL.9–10.3)

Clarifying the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases, including technical meanings, using various strategies.

Understanding Figurative Language and Nuances (ELA.L.VI.9–10.4)

Interpreting figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings, including connotative meanings.

Spiral Focus from Previous Unit

- 1. Language Skills:
 - Ocommand of English Language
 System and Structure (ELA.L.SS.9–
 10.1): This skill continues from
 previous units where students have
 been building their foundational
 grammar and language structure
 knowledge through writing and
 speaking exercises. The emphasis on
 effective language choices and proper
 grammar in earlier units will enhance
 their ability to use language
 commandfully in the current unit.

 Curriculum Reference: Units focusing
 on narrative and argumentative
 writing.
 - Effective Language Choices (ELA.L.KL.9–10.2): Previously, students have practiced making effective language choices in their writing assignments and discussions. In the current unit, this skill is further developed as students refine their language use to convey complex themes and ideas more effectively.

Reading Skills

Citing Textual Evidence (ELA.RL.CR.9–10.1 & ELA.RI.CR.9–10.1)

Using thorough and relevant textual evidence to support analysis of literary and informational texts, including explicit and inferential content.

Determining Themes and Central Ideas (ELA.RL.CI.9–10.2 & ELA.RI.CI.9–10.2)

Identifying and analyzing themes in literary texts and central ideas in informational texts, including how they are developed and refined, and providing objective summaries.

Analyzing Author's Development of Ideas (ELA.RL.IT.9–10.3 & ELA.RI.IT.9–10.3)

Examining how authors unfold and develop ideas throughout a text, including how complex characters and ideas are developed, interact, and impact the plot or theme.

Analyzing Text Structure (ELA.RL.TS.9–10.4 & ELA.RI.TS.9–10.4)

Analyzing how an author's structural choices, including the order of events and manipulation of time, create specific effects such as mystery, tension, or surprise, and how these choices develop and refine ideas.

Determining Author's Purpose (ELA.RI.PP.9–10.5)

Identifying the author's purpose and analyzing how rhetorical devices are used to advance that purpose.

Writing Skills

Informative/Explanatory Writing (ELA.W.IW.9–10.2)

Writing informative/explanatory texts to convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through effective content selection, organization, and analysis.

Writing Development (ELA.W.WP.9–10.4)

Strengthening writing through planning, revising, editing, rewriting, seeking feedback, and reflecting on personal writing progress, with a focus on addressing significant

Curriculum Reference: Units on thematic analysis and character development.

2. Reading Skills:

- Citing Textual Evidence
 (ELA.RL.CR.9–10.1 &
 ELA.RI.CR.9–10.1): In earlier units, students have been trained to cite textual evidence to support their analysis of themes and characters. The current unit reinforces this skill by requiring students to provide thorough and relevant evidence to support their analysis of new texts.

 Curriculum Reference: Previous units on thematic analysis and character analysis.
- O Determining Themes and Central Ideas (ELA.RL.CI.9–10.2 & ELA.RI.CI.9–10.2): Students have previously worked on identifying and analyzing themes in texts. The current unit builds on this by asking students to determine and analyze more complex themes and central ideas, enhancing their understanding of how themes evolve.

 Curriculum Reference: Units focused on thematic development and narrative analysis.
- O Analyzing Author's Development of Ideas (ELA.RL.IT.9–10.3 & ELA.RI.IT.9–10.3): Skills in analyzing how authors develop ideas and characters have been established in earlier units. This unit deepens this analysis by focusing on how these elements interact and influence the plot and themes.

 Curriculum Reference: Previous units on character development and plot analysis.
- Analyzing Text Structure
 (ELA.RL.TS.9–10.4 &
 ELA.RI.TS.9–10.4): Prior units have
 introduced students to basic structural
 elements in texts. The current unit

elements for specific purposes and audiences.

Research Projects (ELA.W.WR.9–10.5 & ELA.W.SE.9–10.6)

Conducting research to answer questions or solve problems, synthesizing multiple sources, gathering relevant information, and integrating it effectively into writing while avoiding plagiarism and following citation standards.

Routine Writing (ELA.W.RW.9–10.7)

Writing routinely over both extended and shorter time frames for a variety of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

Speaking and Listening Skills

Collaborative Discussions (ELA.SL.PE.9–10.1)

Participating effectively in collaborative discussions, building on others' ideas, and expressing personal viewpoints clearly and persuasively.

Integrating Sources and Evaluating Credibility (ELA.SL.II.9–10.2)

Integrating multiple sources of information from diverse media and evaluating the credibility and accuracy of each source.

Presenting Information (ELA.SL.PI.9–10.4)

Presenting information, findings, and supporting evidence clearly, concisely, and logically, with content, organization, development, and style appropriate to the task, purpose, and audience.

Using Digital Media (ELA.SL.UM.9–10.5)

Strategically using digital media elements to enhance presentations, reasoning, and evidence, adding interest and clarity.

Adapting Speech (ELA.SL.AS.9–10.6)

Adapting speech for different contexts and tasks, demonstrating command of formal English.

advances this by examining how structure and time manipulation contribute to specific effects and thematic development. *Curriculum Reference:* Units on narrative structure and literary techniques.

O Determining Author's Purpose (ELA.RI.PP.9–10.5): Previous units have covered how authors use rhetorical devices and purposes in texts. The current unit extends this by analyzing the use of rhetorical devices in the context of thematic and structural elements.

Curriculum Reference: Units on argumentative and informational writing.

3. Writing Skills:

• Informative/Explanatory Writing (ELA.W.IW.9–10.2): Students have previously practiced writing informative texts. In the current unit, this skill is applied to more complex ideas and themes, focusing on clarity and organization.

Curriculum Reference: Units on writing historical events and scientific procedures.

• Writing Development (ELA.W.WP.9–10.4): The focus on revising, editing, and reflecting on writing from earlier units is reinforced as students continue to develop their writing skills. Curriculum Reference: Units on narrative and argumentative writing.

 Research Projects (ELA.W.WR.9– 10.5 & ELA.W.SE.9–10.6): Building on previous research projects, students will conduct more detailed research, integrating multiple sources effectively.
 Curriculum Reference: Units focused on research and synthesis of

information.

Routine Writing (ELA.W.RW.9–10.7): Regular writing practices from previous units will be applied to new tasks and time frames, reinforcing writing habits and skills.
 Curriculum Reference: Various writing assignments throughout previous units.

4. Speaking and Listening Skills:

- Collaborative Discussions
 (ELA.SL.PE.9–10.1): Skills in
 initiating and participating in
 discussions are built upon from
 previous units where students engaged
 in various discussion formats.
 Curriculum Reference: Units focused
 on discussion and debate.
- O Integrating Sources and Evaluating Credibility (ELA.SL.II.9–10.2):
 Students' abilities to integrate and evaluate sources from previous research projects will be further developed as they assess diverse media and sources in discussions.

 Curriculum Reference: Units on research and source evaluation.
- Presenting Information (ELA.SL.PI.9–10.4): Presentation skills honed in earlier units will be applied to presenting findings and evidence clearly and logically in the current unit.

 Curriculum Reference: Units on presenting research and analysis.
- Using Digital Media
 (ELA.SL.UM.9–10.5): Previous use
 of digital media in presentations will
 be extended to enhance findings and
 reasoning with strategic use of various
 media elements.
 Curriculum Reference: Units
 involving multimedia presentations.
- Adapting Speech (ELA.SL.AS.9– 10.6): Skills in adapting speech for various contexts are refined as students continue to practice formal

and informal speaking tasks. Curriculum Reference: Units on formal and informal speaking practices

Career Readiness, Life Literacies, and Key Skills

Please tag the appropriate **2020 NJSLS-CLKS** standards that align with the grade band and content/skills of this unit. This is done by clicking "actions" and then "add standards".

TECH.9.4.12.TL.4	Collaborate in online learning communities or social networks or virtual worlds to analyze and propose a resolution to a real-world problem (e.g., 7.1.AL.IPERS.6).
TECH.9.4.12.IML.1	Compare search browsers and recognize features that allow for filtering of information.
TECH.9.4.12.IML.2	Evaluate digital sources for timeliness, accuracy, perspective, credibility of the source, and relevance of information, in media, data, or other resources (e.g., NJSLSA.W8, Social Studies Practice: Gathering and Evaluating Sources.
TECH.9.4.12.IML.8	Evaluate media sources for point of view, bias, and motivations (e.g., NJSLSA.R6, 7.1.AL.IPRET.6).
TECH.9.4.12.IML.9	Analyze the decisions creators make to reveal explicit and implicit messages within information and media (e.g., 1.5.12acc.C2a, 7.1.IL.IPRET.4).

Interdisciplinary Connections

How does this unit connect to standards in other disciplines? Add the appropriate **NJ SLS** here, keeping grade bands in mind. This is done by clicking "actions" and then "add standards".

SOC.6.1.12.EconNE.16.a	Make evidenced-base inferences regarding the impact of technology on the global workforce and on entrepreneurship.
SOC.6.1.12.EconNE.16.b	Evaluate the economic, political, and social impact of new and emerging technologies on individuals and nations.
SOC.6.1.12.HistoryCC.16.a	Assess from various perspectives the effectiveness with which the United States government addresses economic issues that affect individuals, business, and/or other countries.
SOC.6.1.12.HistoryCC.16.b	Determine past and present factors that led to the widening of the gap between the rich and poor, and evaluate how this has affected individuals and society.