Unit IV - Heart of Algebra

Content Area: **Math**
Course(s):
Time Period:
Length: **6 Days**
Status: **Published**

State Mandated Topics Addressed in this Unit

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N/A	N/A

HEART OF ALGEBRA

Learning Objectives

- Artists will write to learn annotations on SAT drill and practice assessments. The annotations will be short explanations of what / how they missed an answer. The purpose is to identify their repeated weakness and to develop a pattern of notes on their self-assessment of their SAT practice scores.
- The primary focus of this unit is to garner the artist's understanding of the importance of the SAT process, its use for college admissions, and why it is imperative to develop skills take the test. Our primary goal is to identify and implement test-taking strategies using prerequisite knowledge to increase artist's performance.
- To support the primary focus of this unit, the final elements of critical textual annotation will be taught to help artists learn the basic skill of noting evidence.

Essential Skills

Standards

MATH.9-12.A.APR	Arithmetic with Polynomials and Rational Expressions
MATH.9-12.A.APR.A	Perform arithmetic operations on polynomials
MATH.9-12.A.APR.A.1	Understand that polynomials form a system analogous to the integers, namely, they are closed under the operations of addition, subtraction, and multiplication; add, subtract, and multiply polynomials.
MATH.9-12.A.APR.B	Understand the relationship between zeros and factors of polynomials
MATH.9-12.A.APR.B.2	Know and apply the Remainder Theorem: For a polynomial $p(x)$ and a number a, the remainder on division by $x - a$ is $p(a)$, so $p(a) = 0$ if and only if $x - a$ is a factor of $p(x)$.

MATH.9-12.A.APR.B.3	Identify zeros of polynomials when suitable factorizations are available, and use the zeros to construct a rough graph of the function defined by the polynomial.
MATH.9-12.A.APR.C	Use polynomial identities to solve problems
MATH.9-12.A.APR.C.4	Prove polynomial identities and use them to describe numerical relationships.
	For example, the difference of two squares; the sum and difference of two cubes; the polynomial identity $(x^2 + y^2)^2 = (x^2 - y^2)^2 + (2xy)^2$ can be used to generate Pythagorean triples.
MATH.9-12.A.APR.C.5	Know and apply the Binomial Theorem for the expansion of $(x + y)^n$ in powers of x and y for a positive integer n, where x and y are any numbers, with coefficients determined for example by Pascal's Triangle.
	The Binomial Theorem can be proved by mathematical induction or by a combinatorial argument.
MATH.9-12.A.APR.D	Rewrite rational expressions
MATH.9-12.A.APR.D.6	Rewrite simple rational expressions in different forms; write $a(x)/b(x)$ in the form $q(x) + r(x)/b(x)$, where $a(x)$, $b(x)$, $q(x)$, and $r(x)$ are polynomials with the degree of $r(x)$ less than the degree of $b(x)$, using inspection, long division, or, for the more complicated examples, a computer algebra system.
MATH.9-12.A.APR.D.7	Understand that rational expressions form a system analogous to the rational numbers, closed under addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division by a nonzero rational expression; add, subtract, multiply, and divide rational expressions.
MATH.9-12.A.CED	Creating Equations
MATH.9-12.A.CED.A	Create equations that describe numbers or relationships
MATH.9-12.A.CED.A.1	Create equations and inequalities in one variable and use them to solve problems. Include equations arising from linear and quadratic functions, and simple rational and exponential functions.
MATH.9-12.A.CED.A.2	Create equations in two or more variables to represent relationships between quantities; graph equations on coordinate axes with labels and scales.
MATH.9-12.A.CED.A.3	Represent constraints by equations or inequalities, and by systems of equations and/or inequalities, and interpret solutions as viable or nonviable options in a modeling context.
	For example, represent inequalities describing nutritional and cost constraints on combinations of different foods.
MATH.9-12.A.CED.A.4	Rearrange formulas to highlight a quantity of interest, using the same reasoning as in solving equations.
	For example, rearrange Ohm's law $V = IR$ to highlight resistance R.
MATH.9-12.A.REI	Reasoning with Equations and Inequalities
MATH.9-12.A.REI.A	Understand solving equations as a process of reasoning and explain the reasoning
MATH.9-12.A.REI.A.1	Explain each step in solving a simple equation as following from the equality of numbers asserted at the previous step, starting from the assumption that the original equation has a solution. Construct a viable argument to justify a solution method.
MATH.9-12.A.REI.A.2	Solve simple rational and radical equations in one variable, and give examples showing how extraneous solutions may arise.
MATH.9-12.A.REI.B	Solve equations and inequalities in one variable
MATH.9-12.A.REI.B.3	Solve linear equations and inequalities in one variable, including equations with coefficients represented by letters.
MATH.9-12.A.REI.B.4	Solve quadratic equations in one variable.
MATH.9-12.A.REI.B.4.a	Use the method of completing the square to transform any quadratic equation in x into an equation of the form $(x - p)^2 = q$ that has the same solutions. Derive the quadratic formula

	from this form.
MATH.9-12.A.REI.B.4.b	Solve quadratic equations by inspection (e.g., for $x^2 = 49$), taking square roots, completing the square, the quadratic formula and factoring, as appropriate to the initial form of the equation. Recognize when the quadratic formula gives complex solutions and write them as $a \pm bi$ for real numbers a and b.
MATH.9-12.A.REI.C	Solve systems of equations
MATH.9-12.A.REI.C.5	Prove that, given a system of two equations in two variables, replacing one equation by the sum of that equation and a multiple of the other produces a system with the same solutions.
MATH.9-12.A.REI.C.6	Solve systems of linear equations algebraically (include using the elimination method) and graphically, focusing on pairs of linear equations in two variables.
MATH.9-12.A.REI.C.7	Solve a simple system consisting of a linear equation and a quadratic equation in two variables algebraically and graphically. For example, find the points of intersection between the line $y = -3x$ and the circle $x^2 + y^2 = 3$.
MATH.9-12.A.REI.C.8	Represent a system of linear equations as a single matrix equation in a vector variable.
MATH.9-12.A.REI.C.9	Find the inverse of a matrix if it exists and use it to solve systems of linear equations (using technology for matrices of dimension 3 × 3 or greater).
MATH.9-12.A.REI.D	Represent and solve equations and inequalities graphically
MATH.9-12.A.REI.D.10	Understand that the graph of an equation in two variables is the set of all its solutions plotted in the coordinate plane, often forming a curve (which could be a line).
MATH.9-12.A.REI.D.11	Explain why the x-coordinates of the points where the graphs of the equations $y = f(x)$ and $y = g(x)$ intersect are the solutions of the equation $f(x) = g(x)$; find the solutions approximately, e.g., using technology to graph the functions, make tables of values, or find successive approximations. Include cases where $f(x)$ and/or $g(x)$ are linear, polynomial, rational, absolute value, exponential, and logarithmic functions.
MATH.9-12.A.REI.D.12	Graph the solutions to a linear inequality in two variables as a half plane (excluding the boundary in the case of a strict inequality), and graph the solution set to a system of linear inequalities in two variables as the intersection of the corresponding half-planes.
MATH.9-12.A.SSE	Seeing Structure in Expressions
MATH.9-12.A.SSE.A	Interpret the structure of expressions
MATH.9-12.A.SSE.A.1	Interpret expressions that represent a quantity in terms of its context.
MATH.9-12.A.SSE.A.1.a	Interpret parts of an expression, such as terms, factors, and coefficients.
MATH.9-12.A.SSE.A.1.b	Interpret complicated expressions by viewing one or more of their parts as a single entity. For example, interpret $P(1 + r)^n$ as the product of P and a factor not depending on P.
MATH.9-12.A.SSE.A.2	Use the structure of an expression to identify ways to rewrite it. For example, see $x^4 - y^4$ as $(x^2)^2 - (y^2)^2$, thus recognizing it as a difference of squares that can be factored as $(x^2 - y^2)(x^2 + y^2)$.
MATH.9-12.A.SSE.B	Write expressions in equivalent forms to solve problems
MATH.9-12.A.SSE.B.3	Choose and produce an equivalent form of an expression to reveal and explain properties of the quantity represented by the expression.
MATH.9-12.A.SSE.B.3.a	Factor a quadratic expression to reveal the zeros of the function it defines.
MATH.9-12.A.SSE.B.3.b	Complete the square in a quadratic expression to reveal the maximum or minimum value of the function it defines.
MATH.9-12.A.SSE.B.3.c	Use the properties of exponents to transform expressions for exponential functions. For example the expression 1.15^t can be rewritten as $(1.15^{1/12})^{12t} \approx 1.012^{12t}$ to reveal the

	approximate equivalent monthly interest rate if the annual rate is 15%.
MATH.9-12.A.SSE.B.4	Derive and/or explain the formula for the sum of a finite geometric series (when the common ratio is not 1), and use the formula to solve problems. For example, calculate mortgage payments.

Instructional Tasks/Activities

- Fluency in Solving Linear Equations, and Linear Equalities, and Systems of Linear Equations
- Linear Equations, Linear Inequalities, and Linear Functions in Context Part I
- Linear Equations, Linear Inequalities, and Linear Functions in Context Part II
- Systems of Linear Equations and Inequalities in Context
- The Relationships Among Linear Equations, Lines in the Coordinate Plane, and the Contexts They Describe

Assessment Procedure

- Class discussions
- Classroom Total Participation Technique
- Classwork/homework
- DBQ
- Electronic active responders
- Essay
- Exit Ticket/Entrance Ticket/Do Now
- Identify the error problems
- Journal / Student Reflection
- Kahoot
- Other named in lesson
- Peer Review
- Performance
- Problem Correction
- Project
- Quiz
- Quizzes/tests
- Response and analysis questions
- Rubric
- Teacher Collected Data
- Teacher observations
- Test
- Worksheet

Recommended Technology Activities

- Appropriate Content Specific Online Resource
- Chromebook
- Gimkit
- GoGuardian
- Google Classroom
- Google Docs
- Google Forms
- Google Slides
- Kahoot
- MagicSchool AI
- Other- Specified in Lesson
- Quiziz
- Screencastify
- TI-Nspire CX-Cas activities throughout the unit as appropriate

Accommodations & Modifications & Differentiation

Accommodations and Modifications should be used to meet individual needs. Their IEP and 504 plans should be used in addition to the following suggestions.

Special Education

Modifications and accommodations to this unit will be based on individual IEP needs and through the collaboration of the classroom teacher and the special education teacher under the direction of the Supervisor of Special Education.

Gifted and Talented

- Compare & Contrast
- Conferencing
- Debates
- Jigsaw
- Peer Partner Learning
- Problem Solving
- Structured Controversy

- Think, Pair, Share
- Tutorial Groups

Instruction/Materials

- alter format of materials (type/highlight, etc.)
- color code materials
- eliminate answers
- extended time
- extended time
- large print
- modified quiz
- modified test
- Modify Assignments as Needed
- Modify/Repeat/Model directions
- necessary assignments only
- Other (specify in plans)
- other- named in lesson
- provide assistance and cues for transitions
- provide daily assignment list
- read class materials orally
- reduce work load
- shorten assignments
- study guide/outline
- utilize multi-sensory modes to reinforce instruction

Environment

- alter physical room environment
- assign peer tutors/work buddies/note takers
- assign preferential seating
- individualized instruction/small group
- modify student schedule (Describe)
- other- please specify in plans
- provide desktop list/formula

Honors Modifications

Resources

- A-List Textbook The Book of Knowledge, 2nd edition.
- College Board The Official SAT Study Guide, 2018 edition.
- College Board The Official SAT Study Guide, 2020 edition.
- Khan Academy website: https://www.khanacademy.org/coach/dashboard
- LinkIt website: https://chartertech.linkit.com/Account/LogOn?ReturnUrl=%2f
- The College Board website: https://www.collegeboard.org/
- The New York Times' Trilobites: https://www.nytimes.com/column/trilobites
- The Princeton Review 10 Practice Tests for the SAT, 2019 edition.
- Varsity Tutors website: https://www.varsitytutors.com/sat_critical_reading-help/passage-based-questions/social-science-history-passages?page=1