ESL 9-12 Copied from: 9-12 ESL 2022, Copied on: 12/22/23

Content Area: **World Languages**
Course(s):
Time Period: **Trimester 1**
Length: **Full Year**
Status: **Published**

Brief Summary of Unit

"WIDA uses the term 'multilingual learners' to describe all students who come in contact with and/or interact in languages in addition to English on a regular basis." (excerpt from WIDA English Language Development Standards Framework, 2020 Edition Kindergarten - Grade 12). In the Cranford Schools, our children and youth who are, or have been, consistently exposed to multiple languages are referred to as multilingual learners. Our multilingual learners who demonstrate eligibility for English as a Second Language (ESL) services receive our ESL curriculum for the equivalent of one class period (30 minutes daily: grades K-5, 40 minutes daily: grades 6-8, 55 minutes within a 4-day rotation: grades 9-12).

When taking this course, students develop their ability to interpret and express the English language in a manner that promotes effective English communication. Through opportunities to make comparisons between their first language and the English language, students are supported in developing linguistically. Students who demonstrate proficiency in their native language / another language in addition to English, may qualify for the New Jersey State Seal of Biliteracy, an honor that sets them apart from others and makes them marketable when pursuing a career and when engaging with home and global communities.

The curriculum is designed to reflect language development at designated grade-level clusters that correspond to those used with WIDA ACCESS for ELLs (K, 1, 2-3, 4-5, 6-8, 9-12). Students are supported in acquiring social and instructional language with a concentration on English Language Arts (most specifically, in reading comprehension) to promote acquisition of the language for mathematics, science, social studies and language arts. The curriculum is structured into one unit so that teachers have flexibility in incorporating texts, materials and varied resources to promote authentic opportunities for expressive and interpretive communication.

Revision Date: June 2022

Standards

The identified standards reflect a developmental progression across grades/ levels and make age and level appropriate interdisciplinary connections across content areas including social sciences, technology, career readiness, cultural awareness and global citizenship. The standards that follow are relevant to this course in addition to the associated content-based standards listed below.

WIDA ELD Standards Statements

English Language Development Standard 1: English language learners communicate for Social and Instructional purposes within the school setting

Gr 4-12:

ELD-SI.4-12.Narrate

Share ideas about one's own and others' lived experiences and previous learning

Connect stories with images and representations to add meaning

Identify and raise questions about what might be unexplained, missing, or left unsaid

Recount and restate ideas to sustain and move dialogue forward

Create closure, recap, and offer next steps

ELD-SI.4-12.Inform

Define and classify facts and interpretations; determine what is known vs. unknown

Report on explicit and inferred characteristics, patterns, or behavior

Describe the parts and wholes of a system

Sort, clarify, and summarize relationships

Summarize most important aspects of information

ELD-SI.4-12.Explain

Generate and convey initial thinking

Follow and describe cycles and sequences of steps or procedures and their causes and effects

Compare changing variables, factors, and circumstances

Offer alternatives to extend or deepen awareness of factors that contribute to particular outcomes

Act on feedback to revise understandings of how or why something is or works in particular ways

ELD-SI.4-12.Argue

Generate questions about different perspectives

Support or challenge an opinion, premise, or interpretation

Clarify and elaborate ideas based on feedback

Evaluate changes in thinking, identifying trade-offs

Refine claims and reasoning based on new information or evidence

English Language Development Standard 2: English language learners communicate information, ideas, and concepts necessary for academic success in the content area of Language Arts

ELD-LA.9-12.Narrate: Interpretive

Interpret language arts narratives by

Identifying themes or central ideas that develop over the course of a text

Analyzing how author choices about character attributes and actions relate to story elements (setting, event sequences, and context)

Evaluating the impact of specific word choices on meaning, tone, and explicit vs. implicit points of view

ELD-LA.9-12.Narrate: Expressive

Construct language arts narratives that

Orient audience to context and one or multiple point(s) of view

Develop and describe characters and their relationships over a progression of experiences or events

Develop story, advancing the plot and themes with complications and resolutions, time and event sequences

Engage and adjust for audience

ELD-LA.9-12.Inform: Interpretive

Interpret informational texts in language arts by

Identifying and/or summarizing central ideas

Analyzing descriptions and inferences in textual evidence for key attributes, qualities, characteristics, activities, and conceptual relationships

Evaluating cumulative impact and refinement of author’s key word choices over the course of text

ELD-LA.9-12.Inform: Expressive

Construct informational texts in language arts that

Introduce and define topic and/or entity for audience

Establish an objective or neutral stance

Add precision, details, and clarity about complex attributes, qualities, characteristics, activities, and conceptual relationships

Develop coherence and cohesion throughout text

ELD-LA.9-12.Argue: Interpretive

Interpret language arts arguments by

Identifying and summarizing central ideas of primary or secondary sources

Analyzing use of rhetoric and details to advance point of view or purpose

Evaluating and corroborating relevance and sufficiency of evidence as well as validity of reasoning to support claims

ELD-LA.9-12.Argue.Expressive Construct language arts arguments that

Introduce and develop precise claims and address counterclaims

Support claims and refute counterclaims with valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence

Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone

Logically organize claims, counterclaims, reasons, and evidence; offer a conclusion with recommendations

English Language Development Standard 3: English language learners communicate information, ideas, and concepts necessary for academic success in the content area of Mathematics

English Language Development Standard 4: English language learners communicate information, ideas, and concepts necessary for academic success in the content area of Science

English Language Development Standard 5: English language learners communicate information, ideas, and concepts necessary for academic success in the content area of Social Studies

NJSLSA.L3: Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

LA.WHST.9-10.4 - [Progress Indicator] - Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

LA.WHST.9-10.6 - [Progress Indicator] - Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, share, and update writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.

CRP.K-12.CRP4: Communicate clearly and effectively and with reason.

8.1 Educational Technology: All students will use digital tools to access, manage, evaluate, and synthesize information in order to solve problems individually and collaborate and to create and communicate knowledge

Essential Questions

What strategies can help me to understand what I am reading?

What strategies can help me to understand when I am listening?

How does my culture compare with American culture?

What is my current proficiency level in expressive communication and how can I develop the skills to "level up"?

What is my current proficiency level in interpretive communication and how can I develop the skills to "level up"?

What strategies help me to understand what I hear, read or view?

How can I successfully exchange information and ideas in conversations?

How can I present information to narrate about my life, experiences and events?

How can I present information to give a preference, opinion or persuasive argument?

How can I present information to inform, describe, or explain?

Students Will Know / Students Will Be Skilled At

Students will know that the interpretive communication mode encompasses listening, reading, and viewing

Students will know that the expressive communication mode encompasses speaking, writing, and representing

Students will know that when they engage in activities asking them to narrate, they will represent experiences through stories and histories

Students will know that when they engage in activities asking them to inform, they will communicate factual information on a topic

Students will know that when they engage in activities asking them to explain, they will give account for how or why things work

Students will know that when they engage in activities asking them to argue, they will use evidence and reasoning

Students will know that making comparisons between their own communities, families and customs and those of the target culture will enhance cultural awareness and understanding.

Students will know that it is common for a learner to plateau at a level as they gain more skills and knowledge, enabling them to move up to the next level.

Students will know that at any given point along their continua of language development, they may demonstrate a range of abilities within and across each proficiency level.

Students will be skilled at listening, speaking, reading and writing based on their current levels of proficiency

Students will be skilled at listening and reading in the target language with the intent to understand.

Students will be skilled at learning how to communicate in written and oral form at their own rate using skills they have acquired.

Students will be skilled at asking for clarification when the received message is unclear.

Students will be skilled at developing reading comprehension skills through decoding, identification of main ideas, and use of context clues.

Students will be skilled at developing listening comprehension through authentic, meaning-based and consistent exposure to the English language.

Students will be skilled at engaging in situationally appropriate communication with increasing proficiency.

Students will be skilled at making connections and comparisons between the target culture and their own.

Learning Plan

Provide authentic opportunities for students to interpret and acquire everyday language.

Provide authentic opportunities for students to interpret and acquire common academic language used across content areas..

Provide authentic opportunities for students to interpret and acquire specialized language associated with specific content areas such as math, science, social studies and English Language Arts.

Encourage students to connect familiar experiences and knowledge to new ones

Use home discussion questions to involve families in discussions of the concepts covered in school

Allow multiple options for students to share their thinking and create their own representations of ideas, including by using other languages, drawing, or using manipulatives

List visually-supported key words, cross-disciplinary or technical language, and their meanings

Present sketches, charts, and other visual supports for students to point to or refer to as needed

Prompt students to generate lists of terms and ideas in English and other relevant languages

Create visual displays/portrayals of student learning

Model language to communicate ideas more precisely

Cue students to stretch language use as they share their thinking

Provide sufficient wait time to allow students to formulate ideas in English

Access the WIDA ELD Standards Framework (2020) for annotated language samples illustrating WIDA ELD standards statements, language expectations, functions, and features in authentic grade-level texts via this link: https://wida.wisc.edu/sites/default/files/resource/WIDA-ELD-Standards-Framework-2020.pdf

Share grade level descriptors for expressive and interpretive communication to assist students in understanding their present levels of proficiency as related to their organization and density of language usage in addition to their cohesion, organization, precision and grammatical complexity when communicating.

Consult the performance indicators regularly to plan purposeful lessons that support individual student attainment of communicative skills at their present and anticipated levels.

Gr 9-12:

Proficiency Level Descriptors for Expressive Communication:

https://drive.google.com/file/d/13oWyOtiG5dkjloZnjXawDWI4ecMwfL6c/view?usp=sharing

Proficiency Level Descriptors for Interpretive Communication:

https://drive.google.com/file/d/1dzMImwnyjGIVpjiF_YpYd-2_VQoDHxih/view?usp=sharing

To promote interpretive communication, provide comprehensible English language input (CI) through conversation, reading and listening on a consistent basis.

To reinforce literacy skills, provide reinforcement in the mechanics of decoding, reading for meaning and using context clues when students are reading and understanding various texts independently and/or as a class.

Incorporate readings that are rooted in subject-specific content, high frequency vocabulary and everyday expressions that will help students to continue to develop literacy and communicative skills.

To promote expressive communication, differentiate expectations for student output (when speaking and writing).

Utilize charts and tables as references to assist students in visualizing and understanding correct verb usage and structure, as needed.

Incorporate daily classroom routines that reinforce student ability to use situationally appropriate vocabulary and expressions when responding to routinely asked questions.

Personalize questions and model accuracy to support students when they are interacting / providing responses to questions posed.

Provide cues to help students see that their message may not be clear; include facial expressions, repetition of the message, follow up or clarifying questions, playing out the message or restating the message to indicate an obvious mistake, and pop-up grammar.

Incorporate feedback from classroom teachers / content area teachers into lessons to reinforce cross-curricular skills and knowledge.

Evidence / Performance Tasks

Multilingual learners who are eligible for ESL services demonstrate differentiated communicative English language proficiency throughout the year.. Evidence of progression in interpretive and expressive language

demonstrates the development of communicative proficiency over time.

The performance tasks below are listed as options for the ESL teacher to implement (based on individual student readiness and performance) either as in-class activities, benchmark assessments and, based on individual student readiness and performance, as formative and/or summative assessments. Present levels of English proficiency will determine the need for additional or alternative assessment based on demonstration or absence of skill.

Gr 9-12:

The Key Language Uses—Narrate, Inform, Explain, and Argue—are present across all grade levels and disciplines. Below are examples of the ways students may engage in each Key Language Use throughout grades 9, 10, 11 and 12 within our ESL program as related to student ability to interpret and express the English language.

Narrate:Interpret and construct narratives with complex plots, themes, and developments

Narrate: Identify perspectives in historical narratives and discern authors' intent in presenting history in a particular light

Narrate: Develop characters in their own stories and connect themes to issues in past and present Inform
Narrate: Manage information about entities according to their composition, taxonomies, and classifications

Narrate: Identify and describe various relationships among ideas and information

Narrate: Use available new information to construct and revise research reports that incorporate multiple sources of information

Explain: Analyze and evaluate data in explanations

Explain: Identify multilayered causal or consequential relationships in social or scientific phenomena Explain: Apply reasoning or theory to link evidence to the claims in explanations

Explain: Construct and revise explanations based on evidence from multiple sources

Argue: Construct claims that offer objective stance using less polarized language so that claims appear more "balanced"

Argue: Anticipate what evidence audiences will need and adjust evidence and reasoning accordingly Argue: Adjust arguments based on new data from experiments

Argue: Discern what types of arguments are needed, when they are needed, and what purposes they meet in different content areas

Students are guided regularly to the grade level descriptors for expressive and interpretive communication to

understand their present levels of proficiency.

Student progress is assessed according to the type of communication required for the task (expressive or interpretive) and student level as related to the descriptors for each level of proficiency.

Gr 9-12:

Proficiency Level Descriptors for Expressive Communication:

https://drive.google.com/file/d/13oWyOtiG5dkjloZnjXawDWI4ecMwfL6c/view?usp=sharing

Proficiency Level Descriptors for Interpretive Communication:

https://drive.google.com/file/d/1dzMImwnyjGIVpjiF_YpYd-2_VQoDHxih/view?usp=sharing

Materials

The materials used in this course allow for integration of a variety of instructional, supplemental, and intervention materials that support student learners at all levels in the school and home environments. Associated web content and media sources are infused into the unit as applicable and available (and can be accessed here: https://docs.google.com/document/d/1Q04qbS_r3bxoBbeQgEmb2_TvwsWy4rP68ibYgzU451o/edit?usp=sharing

Suggested Strategies for Modification

This link includes content specific accommodations and modifications for all populations:

https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/1fphLt1UQP96qr1LgYVJ9nEO8rqY7CZZnS6LcGxzHjAY/edit#gid=1426178898