

# Unit 01: Inquiry: Makerspaces or Innovation Stations-2nd Grade

Content Area: **English Language Arts**  
Course(s):  
Time Period: **Trimester 1**  
Length: **2-3 Weeks and throughout the school year**  
Status: **Published**

## **Brief Summary of Unit**

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Second grade students will review makerspace or innovation stations at the beginning of the year. Procedures and behavioral expectations for the students while participating at a makerspace station will be introduced, modeled, and practiced. They will have the opportunity to interact in a fixed makerspace or portable innovation stations which allows for collaboration and creativity while fostering necessary twenty-first century skills. After the initial orientation, students will be able to go to a makerspace or innovation station after the library lesson. The library class usually starts with a lesson and students take turns checking out books and creating at a makerspace at the end of the library period throughout the school year. The makerspace stations for the week are usually the same for all grade levels. The students' ability to create and make more advanced creations in each makerspace change with the grade level and ability of the students.

This unit is designed to be part of a developmental progression across grade levels and make interdisciplinary connections across content areas including physical and social sciences, technology, career readiness, cultural awareness, and global citizenship. During this course, students are provided with opportunities to develop skills that pertain to a variety of careers.

Revision Date: June 2021

## **Standards**

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The identified standards reflect a developmental progression across grades/ levels and make interdisciplinary connections across content areas including social sciences, technology, career readiness, cultural awareness and global citizenship. The standards that follow are relevant to this course in addition to the associated content-based standards listed below.

LA.SL.K.1

Participate in collaborative conversations with diverse partners about kindergarten topics and texts with peers and adults in small and larger groups.

LA.SL.K.1.A	Follow agreed-upon norms for discussions (e.g., listening to others with care and taking turns speaking about the topics and texts under discussion).
LA.SL.K.1.B	Continue a conversation through multiple exchanges.
LA.SL.K.3	Ask and answer questions in order to seek help, get information, or clarify something that is not understood.
LA.SL.K.6	Speak audibly and express thoughts, feelings, and ideas clearly.
I	Inquire: Build new knowledge by inquiring, thinking critically, identifying problems, and developing strategies for solving problems.
I.A	Learners display curiosity and initiative by:
I.A.1	Formulating questions about a personal interest or a curricular topic.
I.A.2	Recalling prior and background knowledge as context for new meaning.
I.B.1	Using evidence to investigate questions.
I.B.3	Generating products that illustrate learning
I.C.1	Interacting with content presented by others.
I.C.2	Providing constructive feedback.
I.C.3	Acting on feedback to improve.
I.C.4	Sharing products with an authentic audience
I.D.1	Continually seeking knowledge.
I.D.2	Engaging in sustained inquiry.
I.D.3	Enacting new understanding through real-world connections.
I.D.4	Using reflection to guide informed decisions.
V.A.3	Engaging in inquiry-based processes for personal growth.
V.B.1	Problem solving through cycles of design, implementation, and reflection.
V.B.2	Persisting through self-directed pursuits by tinkering and making.
V.C.1	Expressing curiosity about a topic of personal interest or curricular relevance
V.C.2	Co-constructing innovative means of investigation.
V.C.3	Collaboratively identifying innovative solutions to a challenge or problem
V.D.1	Iteratively responding to challenges.
V.D.3	Open-mindedly accepting feedback for positive and constructive growth.
II.B.1	Interacting with learners who reflect a range of perspectives.
II.C.1	Engaging in informed conversation and active debate.
II.C.2	Contributing to discussions in which multiple viewpoints on a topic are expressed.
II.D.1	Seeking interactions with a range of learners.
II.D.2	Demonstrating interest in other perspectives during learning activities.
IV.A.1	Determining the need to gather information.
IV.A.2	Identifying possible sources of information.
IV.A.3	Making critical choices about information sources to use.
IV.B.1	Seeking a variety of sources.
IV.B.4	Organizing information by priority, topic, or other systematic scheme.
VI.D.1	Personalizing their use of information and information technologies.

VI.D.3	Inspiring others to engage in safe, responsible, ethical, and legal information behaviors.
CRP.K-12.CRP1	Act as a responsible and contributing citizen and employee.
CRP.K-12.CRP1.1	Career-ready individuals understand the obligations and responsibilities of being a member of a community, and they demonstrate this understanding every day through their interactions with others. They are conscientious of the impacts of their decisions on others and the environment around them. They think about the near-term and long-term consequences of their actions and seek to act in ways that contribute to the betterment of their teams, families, community and workplace. They are reliable and consistent in going beyond the minimum expectation and in participating in activities that serve the greater good.
CRP.K-12.CRP2.1	Career-ready individuals readily access and use the knowledge and skills acquired through experience and education to be more productive. They make connections between abstract concepts with real-world applications, and they make correct insights about when it is appropriate to apply the use of an academic skill in a workplace situation.
CRP.K-12.CRP4.1	Career-ready individuals communicate thoughts, ideas, and action plans with clarity, whether using written, verbal, and/or visual methods. They communicate in the workplace with clarity and purpose to make maximum use of their own and others' time. They are excellent writers; they master conventions, word choice, and organization, and use effective tone and presentation skills to articulate ideas. They are skilled at interacting with others; they are active listeners and speak clearly and with purpose. Career-ready individuals think about the audience for their communication and prepare accordingly to ensure the desired outcome.
CRP.K-12.CRP6.1	Career-ready individuals regularly think of ideas that solve problems in new and different ways, and they contribute those ideas in a useful and productive manner to improve their organization. They can consider unconventional ideas and suggestions as solutions to issues, tasks or problems, and they discern which ideas and suggestions will add greatest value. They seek new methods, practices, and ideas from a variety of sources and seek to apply those ideas to their own workplace. They take action on their ideas and understand how to bring innovation to an organization.
CRP.K-12.CRP7.1	Career-ready individuals are discerning in accepting and using new information to make decisions, change practices or inform strategies. They use reliable research process to search for new information. They evaluate the validity of sources when considering the use and adoption of external information or practices in their workplace situation.
CRP.K-12.CRP8.1	Career-ready individuals readily recognize problems in the workplace, understand the nature of the problem, and devise effective plans to solve the problem. They are aware of problems when they occur and take action quickly to address the problem; they thoughtfully investigate the root cause of the problem prior to introducing solutions. They carefully consider the options to solve the problem. Once a solution is agreed upon, they follow through to ensure the problem is solved, whether through their own actions or the actions of others.
CRP.K-12.CRP9.1	Career-ready individuals consistently act in ways that align personal and community-held ideals and principles while employing strategies to positively influence others in the workplace. They have a clear understanding of integrity and act on this understanding in every decision. They use a variety of means to positively impact the directions and actions of a team or organization, and they apply insights into human behavior to change others' action, attitudes and/or beliefs. They recognize the near-term and long-term effects that management's actions and attitudes can have on productivity, morals and organizational culture.
CRP.K-12.CRP12.1	Career-ready individuals positively contribute to every team, whether formal or informal. They apply an awareness of cultural difference to avoid barriers to productive and positive interaction. They find ways to increase the engagement and contribution of all team members. They plan and facilitate effective team meetings.
III.A.1	Demonstrating their desire to broaden and deepen understandings.

III.A.2	Developing new understandings through engagement in a learning group.
III.A.3	Deciding to solve problems informed by group interaction.
III.B.1	Using a variety of communication tools and resources.
III.B.2	Establishing connections with other learners to build on their own prior knowledge and create new knowledge
III.C.1	Soliciting and responding to feedback from others.
III.D.1	Actively contributing to group discussions.
III.D.2	Recognizing learning as a social responsibility.
TECH.8.1.2.A.CS1	Understand and use technology systems.
TECH.8.1.2.A.CS2	Select and use applications effectively and productively.
TECH.8.1.2.B	Creativity and Innovation: Students demonstrate creative thinking, construct knowledge and develop innovative products and process using technology.
TECH.8.1.2.B.CS1	Apply existing knowledge to generate new ideas, products, or processes.
TECH.8.1.2.E.1	Use digital tools and online resources to explore a problem or issue.
TECH.8.1.2.E.CS1	Plan strategies to guide inquiry
TECH.8.1.2.F	Critical thinking, problem solving, and decision making: Students use critical thinking skills to plan and conduct research, manage projects, solve problems, and make informed decisions using appropriate digital tools and resources.
TECH.8.2.2.A.CS2	The core concepts of technology.
TECH.8.2.2.C.1	Brainstorm ideas on how to solve a problem or build a product.
TECH.8.2.2.C.CS3	The role of troubleshooting, research and development, invention and innovation and experimentation in problem solving
TECH.9.4.2.CI.1	Demonstrate openness to new ideas and perspectives (e.g., 1.1.2.CR1a, 2.1.2.EH.1, 6.1.2.CivicsCM.2).
TECH.9.4.2.CI.2	Demonstrate originality and inventiveness in work (e.g., 1.3A.2CR1a).
TECH.9.4.2.CT.2	Identify possible approaches and resources to execute a plan (e.g., 1.2.2.CR1b, 8.2.2.ED.3).
TECH.9.4.2.CT.3	Use a variety of types of thinking to solve problems (e.g., inductive, deductive).

## Essential Questions

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- How can a makerspace change our learning experience?
- How are students empowered as design thinkers and creators?
- How can a makerspace be used for collaboration, exploration and creation?
- How can design thinking change how I view success?
- How do I develop perseverance through tinkering and play?
- Why are exploration and creation an important part of learning?

## Students Will Know/Students Will Be Skilled At

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- Communicating (listening, speaking with clarity) while collaborating with others.
- Design-thinking and prototyping

- Makerspaces are locations for students to create, tinker, make, and explore their own thoughts and interests; the learning is personalized.
- To seek help, as needed.
- tolerating frustration and building a growth mindset.
- Using tools and resources while interacting in a Makerspace.

## **Evidence/Performance Tasks**

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Students demonstrate differentiated proficiency through both formative and summative assessments in the classroom. Based on individual student readiness and performance, assessments can be implemented as formative and/or summative.

Developmental progression across years in media is evidenced through benchmark assessments as part of the media specialist's Student Growth Objective (SGO). Follow up diagnostic assessments are used to target skill remediation. Student proficiency allows for additional or alternative assessment based on demonstration or absence of skill.

The performance tasks listed below are examples of the types of assessments teachers may use in the classroom and the data collected by the district to track student progress.

- Formative-Demonstrate acceptable behavior in a makerspace station.
- Formative-Students will present both informally and formally prototypes and plans.
- Formative-Students worked collaboratively with others in the group.
- Summative-Students will present both formally and informally products and creations in teams and individually.

## **Learning Plan**

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Media Specialist may personalize instruction during this unit and address the distinct learning needs, interests, aspirations, or cultural backgrounds of individual students.

During makerspace time, students are given tasks or challenges using the available materials rather than use the time to free play. While there is intrinsic value in play, a makerspace is intended to explicitly teach valuable life skills. According to Laura Fleming, A makerspace is "a metaphor for a unique learning environment that encourages tinkering, play, and open-ended exploration for all." Following the concept of a future-ready school, it "encourages and facilitates students to become increasingly self-directed as they create products of their learning that engage them in critical thinking, collaboration, and authentic problem solving." This unit is intended to teach design thinking, prototyping, and critical thinking. It fosters play, creativity, and team building. Most importantly, it bolsters social and emotional learning among students.

Media Specialists at the elementary level design their own unique lesson plans in order to incorporate the essential questions provided in this unit. The order in which this information is presented is dependent upon the variables specific to each elementary school community. For example, students may be called to the

carpet for a lesson followed by guided practice, then independent practice. After the lesson, students will check out books and go to a makerspace station.

Second grade students will review makerspace or innovation stations at the beginning of the year. Procedures and behavioral expectations for the kindergarten students while participating at a makerspace station will be introduced, modeled, and practiced. They will have the opportunity to interact in a fixed makerspace or portable innovation stations which allows for collaboration and creativity while fostering necessary twenty-first century skills. After the initial orientation, students will be able to go to a makerspace or innovation station after the library lesson. The library class usually starts with a lesson and students take turns checking out books and creating at a makerspace at the end of the library period throughout the school year. The makerspace stations for the week are usually the same for all grade levels. The students' ability to create and make more advanced creations in each makerspace change with the grade level and ability of the students. Suggested activities are listed below for this unit:

- At the beginning of each year, provide an orientation to makerspace that includes procedures and behavior expectations.
- Introduce key vocabulary: makerspace, innovation station.
- Mini Lessons may include: What is a makerspace? What are expected behaviors while at a makerspace station? What are some of the activities I can do at the different makerspace stations?
- Participate in creative and innovative tasks in a makerspace.
- Preview the essential questions and connect to learning throughout the unit.

## **Materials**

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The materials used in this course allow for integration of a variety of instructional, enrichment, and intervention materials that support student learners at all levels in the school and home environments. Associated web content and media sources are infused into the unit as applicable and available. Library media spaces are housed with a rich collection of core materials to use in the Makerspace area or at innovation stations.

### **Suggested Supplemental Resources:**

[Makerspace Center Signs](#) (Google Doc)

[Makerspace Presentation](#) (Google Slides)

*The World of Making* by Laura Fleming

### **Instructional Material:**

Legos

Lego bases- 4 pk, 10X10 \$16.95 amazon (need 2 packs)

Marble Runs

Keva Planks

Power Clix

Magna tiles/Picasso tiles/Plagmags- Amazon, \$66.99, 100 piece set

Dot and Dash Robots

Ozobots

Samsung Tablets

- Samsung Tablets necessary for Dash & Dots
- access online resources using QR code
- stop motion animation
- coding apps

Botley the Coding Robot

Hand Magnifiers - Set of 12 Lakeshore Catalog: item# LA444 \$39.99

Real Bugs Discovery Kit Lakeshore Catalog: tem# DD646 \$24.99

Survive the Quake Engineering Kit Lakeshore Catalog: item#DD121 \$29.99

Snap Circuits

Quibits

K'nex

Popsicle Sticks

Straws

Origami paper

Pipe cleaners

Craft sticks

Pom-poms

Stress-free coloring books

Colored Pencils

Crayons

Markers

Gear Stencils (Roylco Brand in School Specialty catalog)

Rainbow loom

Stick Together (Letsticktogether.com)

Cricut Explore Air Wireless Cutting Machine- Amazon, \$199; Michaels, in store, \$179

Duct tape creation station

5 Boogie Boards (doodling) <https://www.myboogieboard.com/>

Crossword puzzles

Games/Puzzles

Magnetic Poetry- Amazon, \$19.95

Puzzles

Checkers/Chess

Brain puzzles

Materials

Cardboard

Toilet paper rolls

Duct tape

Hot Glue guns

Cups

## **Suggested Strategies for Modifications and Accommodations**

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[Content specific accommodations and modifications as well as Career Ready Practices are listed here](#) for all students, including: Special Education, English Language Learners, At Risk of School Failure, Gifted and Talented, Students with 504.



