# **04 Stress**

Content Area: Health and Physical Education

Course(s):

Time Period: Marking Period 3

Length: **1 week**Status: **Published** 

### **Brief Summary of Unit**

This unit deals with the impact of stress on overall wellness and how to effectively cope with and manage daily stressors.

Revised June 2022

#### **Standards**

HE.9-12.2.1.12.PGD.1	Develop a health care plan that includes practices and strategies designed to support an active lifestyle, attend to mental health, and foster a healthy, social and emotional life.
HE.9-12.2.1.12.SSH.4	Demonstrate strategies to prevent, manage, or resolve interpersonal conflicts without harming self or others (defining and understanding the laws of consent and dating violence).
HE.9-12.2.1.12.SSH.7	Analyze factors that influence the choices, and effectiveness of safer sex methods and contraception, including risk-reduction and risk-elimination strategies.
HE.9-12.2.1.12.CHSS.1	Analyze the opportunities available at home, in school, and in the community to support the mental health of oneself or an individual.

## **Essential Questions**

What are some stress management techniques?

What are the effects of stress on the body?

What is the General Adaptation Syndrome?

### **Students Will Know/Students Will be Skilled At**

that stress is always present in your life.

developing coping mechanisms at an early age will help you cope with all the stressors in your life

### **Learning Plan**

Preview the essential questions and connect to learning throughout the unit.

Defines stress and stressors and use the General Adaptation Syndrome to explain how stress relates to health.

Explain the biology of stress and its relation to diseases and disorders.

List some personal causes of stress.

Discuss how the effects of stress can be prevented or minimized.

Present the major social stressors, and explain how these cause stress.

### **Evidence/Performance Tasks**

conduct a "Stress Interview" assignment.

understand the importance of stress management through relaxation and deep breathing activities.

complete a weekly written/oral test.

answer the essential questions.

#### **Materials**

Construction Paper

White board

Videos

Student presentations

Laptops

Note packets

### **Suggested Strategies for Modification**

one-to-one instruction and assistance
cooperative learning groups
study partners
additional time on task
alternative outcome options
assessment based on individual development in the area of study
images and visual aids
handouts of notes, procedures, processes, diagrams, etc.
preferential seating
audio tape of instruction
reading material modified to student level
testing materials appropriate to student level

Provide copy of accurate class notes

Adjust number of items student is expected to complete

Allow extra time for task completion

Allow verbal rather than written responses

Modify curriculum content based on student's ability level

Allow typed rather than handwritten responses

Modified homework assignments (modify content, modify amount, as appropriate)

Assistance with organization of materials/notebooks

Use a consistent daily routine

Assist student in setting short-term goals

Break down tasks into manageable units

Provide benchmarks for long-term assignments and/or projects

Use of checklists

Use of an assignment notebook or planner

Provide timelines for work completion

Provide organizational support through teacher websites

Provide organizers/study guides Require classroom notebooks and/or folders Frequently check for understanding Simplify task directions Provide hands-on learning activities Provide modeling Provide guided instruction Modify pace of instruction to allow additional processing time Provide small group instruction Present information via the visual modality (written material to supplement oral explanation, models, illustrations, assignments written on board) Provide outline in advance of lecture Demonstrate directions and provide a model or example of completed task Emphasize multi-sensory presentation of data Encourage use of mnemonic devices Provide oral as well as written instructions/directions Allow for repetition and/or clarification of directions, as needed Reinforce visual directions with verbal cues Give direct and uncomplicated directions Orient to task and provide support to complete task Help to develop metacognitive skills (self-talk and self-correction) Directions repeated, clarified or reworded Have student demonstrate understanding of instructions/task before beginning assignment Allow wait time for processing before calling on student for response Read directions aloud Administer work in small segments Provide visual models of completed tasks

Give verbal as well as written directions

Use interests to increase motivation Enlarge print Modified grading Additional time to complete classroom tests/quizzes Announce test with adequate prep time Small group administration of classroom tests/quizzes Modified tests/quizzes Modify the number of choices on tests/quizzes Modify length of test Modify the content of tests/quizzes Adjust test format to student's ability level Provide manipulative examples Develop charts, visual outlines, diagrams, etc. Verbally guide student through task steps Allow for oral rather than written responses on tests Allow for oral follow-up for student to expand on written response Allow use of a computer Provide a word bank for fill-in-the blank tests Allow dictated responses in lieu of written responses Do not penalize for spelling errors Allow typed rather than handwritten responses Provide word banks for recall tests Read test aloud Allow student to make test corrections for credit Alternate test-taking site Seat student near front of room Preferential seating Monitor on-task performance Arrange private signal to cue student to off-task behavior

Establish and maintain eye contact when giving oral directions Stand in proximity to student to focus attention Provide short breaks when refocusing is needed ArProvide positive reinforcement Provide consistent praise to elevate self-esteem Model and role play problem solving Provide counseling Use social skills group to teach skills and provide feedback range physical layout to limit distractions Frequently ask questions to engage student Refocusing and redirection Behavior/time management system Include brainstorming as a pre-writing activity Edit written work with teacher guidance Allow use of word processor Discuss behavioral issues privately with student Provide opportunities for peer interactions Utilize student in development of tasks/goals Encourage student to self-advocate Minimize negative behavior Present alternatives to negative behavior Desensitize student to anxiety causing events Monitor for overload, excess stimuli Identify triggers Help student manage antecedents Develop signal for when break is needed

Give student choices to allow control