2014 New Jersey Core Curriculum Standards- Technology

Content Area	**Technology**
Standard	**8.1 Educational Technology: All students will use digital tools to access, manage, evaluate, and synthesize information in order to solve problems individually and collaborate and to create and communicate knowledge.**
Strand	**A. Technology Operations and Concepts:** *Students demonstrate a sound understanding of technology concepts, systems and operations.*

Grade Level bands	**Content Statement Students will:**	**Indicator**	**Indicator**
P	Understand and use technology systems.	8.1.P.A.1	Use an input device to select an item and navigate the screen
		8.1.P.A.2	Navigate the basic functions of a browser.
	Select and use applications effectively and productively.	8.1.P.A.3	Use digital devices to create stories with pictures, numbers, letters and words.
		8.1.P.A.4	Use basic technology terms in the proper context in conversation with peers and teachers (e.g., camera, tablet, Internet, mouse, keyboard, and printer).
		8.1.P.A.5	Demonstrate the ability to access and use resources on a computing device.
K-2	Understand and use technology systems.	8.1.2.A.1	Identify the basic features of a digital device and explain its purpose.
	Select and use applications effectively and productively.	8.1.2.A.2	Create a document using a word processing application.
		8.1.2.A.3	Compare the common uses of at least two different digital applications and identify the advantages and disadvantages of using each.
		8.1.2.A.4	Demonstrate developmentally appropriate navigation skills in virtual environments (i.e. games, museums).
		8.1.2.A.5	Enter information into a spreadsheet and sort the information.
		8.1.2.A.6	Identify the structure and components of a database.
		8.1.2.A.7	Enter information into a database or spreadsheet and filter the information.
3-5	Understand and use technology systems.	8.1.5.A.1	Select and use the appropriate digital tools and resources to accomplish a variety of tasks including solving problems.
	Select and use applications effectively and productively.	8.1.5.A.2	Format a document using a word processing application to enhance text and include graphics, symbols and/ or pictures.
		8.1.5.A.3	Use a graphic organizer to organize information about problem or issue.
		8.1.5.A.4	Graph data using a spreadsheet, analyze and produce a report that explains

			the analysis of the data.
		8.1.5.A.5	Create and use a database to answer basic questions.
		8.1.5.A.6	Export data from a database into a spreadsheet; analyze and produce a report that explains the analysis of the data.
6-8	Understand and use technology systems.	8.1.8.A.1	Demonstrate knowledge of a real world problem using digital tools.
	Select and use applications effectively and productively.	8.1.8.A.2	Create a document (e.g. newsletter, reports, personalized learning plan, business letters or flyers) using one or more digital applications to be critiqued by professionals for usability.
		8.1.8.A.3	Use and/or develop a simulation that provides an environment to solve a real world problem or theory.
		8.1.8.A.4	Graph and calculate data within a spreadsheet and present a summary of the results
		8.1.8.A.5	Create a database query, sort and create a report and describe the process, and explain the report results.
9-12	Understand and use technology systems.	8.1.12.A.1	Create a personal digital portfolio which reflects personal and academic interests, achievements, and career aspirations by using a variety of digital tools and resources.
	Select and use applications effectively and productively.	8.1.12.A.2	Produce and edit a multi-page digital document for a commercial or professional audience and present it to peers and/or professionals in that related area for review.
		8.1.12.A.3	Collaborate in online courses, learning communities, social networks or virtual worlds to discuss a resolution to a problem or issue.
		8.1.12.A.4	Construct a spreadsheet workbook with multiple worksheets, rename tabs to reflect the data on the worksheet, and use mathematical or logical functions, charts and data from all worksheets to convey the results.
		8.1.12.A.5	Create a report from a relational database consisting of at least two tables and describe the process, and explain the report results.
Content Area	**Technology**		
Standard	**8.1 Educational Technology: All students will use digital tools to access, manage, evaluate, and synthesize information in order to solve problems individually and collaborate and to create and communicate knowledge.**		
Strand	**B. Creativity and Innovation:** *Students demonstrate creative thinking, construct knowledge and develop innovative products and process using technology.*		
Grade Level	Content Statement Students will:	Indicator	Indicator

bands			
P	Apply existing knowledge to generate new ideas, products, or processes. Create original works as a means of personal or group expression.	8.1.P.B.1	Create a story about a picture taken by the student on a digital camera or mobile device.
K-2		8.1.2.B.1	Illustrate and communicate original ideas and stories using multiple digital tools and resources.
3-5		8.1.5.B.1	Collaborative to produce a digital story about a significant local event or issue based on first-person interviews.
6-8		8.1.8.B.1	Synthesize and publish information about a local or global issue or event (ex. telecollaborative project, blog, school web).
9-12		8.1.12.B.2	Apply previous content knowledge by creating and piloting a digital learning game or tutorial.
Content Area	**Technology**		
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Strand	**C. Communication and Collaboration:** *Students use digital media and environments to communicate and work collaboratively, including at a distance, to support individual learning and contribute to the learning of others.*		
Grade Level bands	**Content Statement**	**Indicator**	**Indicator**
P	Interact, collaborate, and publish with peers, experts, or others by employing a variety of digital environments and media. Communicate information and ideas to multiple audiences using a variety of media and formats. Develop cultural understanding and global awareness by engaging with learners of other cultures. Contribute to project teams to produce original works or solve problems.	8.1.P.C.1	Collaborate with peers by participating in interactive digital games or activities.
K-2		8.1.2.C.1	Engage in a variety of developmentally appropriate learning activities with students in other classes, schools, or countries using various media formats such as online collaborative tools, and social media.
3-5		8.1.5.C.1	Engage in online discussions with learners of other cultures to investigate a worldwide issue from multiple perspectives and sources, evaluate findings and present possible solutions, using digital tools and online resources for all steps.
6-8		8.1.8.C.1	Collaborate to develop and publish work that provides perspectives on a global problem for discussions with learners from other countries.
9-12		8.1.12.C.1	Develop an innovative solution to a real world problem or issue in collaboration with peers and experts, and present ideas for feedback through social media or in an online community.
Content Area	**Technology**		

Standard	**8.1 Educational Technology: All students will use digital tools to access, manage, evaluate, and synthesize information in order to solve problems individually and collaborate and to create and communicate knowledge.**
Strand	**D. Digital Citizenship:** *Students understand human, cultural, and societal issues related to technology and practice legal and ethical behavior.*

Grade Level bands	**Content Statement**	**Indicator**	**Indicator**
K-2	Advocate and practice safe, legal, and responsible use of information and technology.	8.1.2.D.1	Develop an understanding of ownership of print and nonprint information.
3-5	Advocate and practice safe, legal, and responsible use of information and technology.	8.1.5.D.1	Understand the need for and use of copyrights.
		8.1.5.D.2	Analyze the resource citations in online materials for proper use.
	Demonstrate personal responsibility for lifelong learning.	8.1.5.D.3	Demonstrate an understanding of the need to practice cyber safety, cyber security, and cyber ethics when using technologies and social media.
	Exhibit leadership for digital citizenship.	8.1.5.D.4	Understand digital citizenship and demonstrate an understanding of the personal consequences of inappropriate use of technology and social media.
6-8	Advocate and practice safe, legal, and responsible use of information and technology.	8.1.8.D.1	Understand and model appropriate online behaviors related to cyber safety, cyber bullying, cyber security, and cyber ethics including appropriate use of social media.
	Demonstrate personal responsibility for lifelong learning.	8.1.8.D.2	Demonstrate the application of appropriate citations to digital content.
		8.1.8.D.3	Demonstrate an understanding of fair use and Creative Commons to intellectual property.
	Exhibit leadership for digital citizenship.	8.1.8.D.4	Assess the credibility and accuracy of digital content.
		8.1.8.D.5	Understand appropriate uses for social media and the negative consequences of misuse.
9-12	Advocate and practice safe, legal, and responsible use of information and technology.	8.1.12.D.1	Demonstrate appropriate application of copyright, fair use and/or Creative Commons to an original work.
	Demonstrate personal responsibility for	8.1.12.D.2	Evaluate consequences of unauthorized electronic access (e.g., hacking)

	lifelong learning.		and disclosure, and on dissemination of personal information.
		8.1.12.D.3	Compare and contrast policies on filtering and censorship both locally and globally.
	Exhibit leadership for digital citizenship.	8.1.12.D.4	Research and understand the positive and negative impact of one's digital footprint.
		8.1.12.D.5	Analyze the capabilities and limitations of current and emerging technology resources and assess their potential to address personal, social, lifelong learning, and career needs.
Content Area	**Technology**		
Standard	**8.1 Educational Technology: All students will use digital tools to access, manage, evaluate, and synthesize information in order to solve problems individually and collaborate and to create and communicate knowledge.**		
Strand	**E: Research and Information Fluency:** *Students apply digital tools to gather, evaluate, and use information.*		
Grade Level bands	**Content Statement** **Students will:**	**Indicator**	**Indicator**
P	Plan strategies to guide inquiry.	8.1.P.E.1	Use the Internet to explore and investigate questions with a teacher's support.
K-2	Plan strategies to guide inquiry Locate, organize, analyze, evaluate, synthesize, and ethically use information from a variety of sources and media. Evaluate and select information sources and digital tools based on the appropriateness for specific tasks.	8.1.2.E.1	Use digital tools and online resources to explore a problem or issue.
3-5	Plan strategies to guide inquiry. Locate, organize, analyze, evaluate, synthesize, and ethically use information from a variety of sources and media. Evaluate and select information sources and digital tools based on the	8.1.5.E.1	Use digital tools to research and evaluate the accuracy of, relevance to, and appropriateness of using print and non-print electronic information sources to complete a variety of tasks.

	appropriateness for specific tasks.		
6-8	Plan strategies to guide inquiry. Locate, organize, analyze, evaluate, synthesize, and ethically use information from a variety of sources and media. Evaluate and select information sources and digital tools based on the appropriateness for specific tasks. Process data and report results.	8.1.8.E.1	Effectively use a variety of search tools and filters in professional public databases to find information to solve a real world problem.
9-12	Plan strategies to guide inquiry. Locate, organize, analyze, evaluate, synthesize, and ethically use information from a variety of sources and media. Evaluate and select information sources and digital tools based on the appropriateness for specific tasks. Process data and report results.	8.1.12.E.1	Produce a position statement about a real world problem by developing a systematic plan of investigation with peers and experts synthesizing information from multiple sources.
		8.1.12.E.2	Research and evaluate the impact on society of the unethical use of digital tools and present your research to peers.

Content Area	**Technology**
Standard	**8.1 Educational Technology: All students will use digital tools to access, manage, evaluate, and synthesize information in order to solve problems individually and collaborate and to create and communicate knowledge.**
Strand	**F: Critical thinking, problem solving, and decision making:** *Students use critical thinking skills to plan and conduct research, manage projects, solve problems, and make informed decisions using appropriate digital tools and resources.*

Grade Level bands	**Content Statement** **Students will:**	**Indicator**	**Indicator**
K-2	Identify and define authentic problems and significant questions for	8.1.2.F.1	Use geographic mapping tools to plan and solve problems.

	investigation. Plan and manage activities to develop a solution or complete a project. Collect and analyze data to identify solutions and/or make informed decisions. Use multiple processes and diverse perspectives to explore alternative solutions.		
3-5	Identify and define authentic problems and significant questions for investigation. Plan and manage activities to develop a solution or complete a project. Collect and analyze data to identify solutions and/or make informed decisions. Use multiple processes and diverse perspectives to explore alternative solutions	8.1.5.F.1	Apply digital tools to collect, organize, and analyze data that support a scientific finding.
6-8	Identify and define authentic problems and significant questions for investigation. Plan and manage activities to develop a solution or complete a project. Collect and analyze data to identify solutions and/or make informed decisions. Use multiple processes and diverse perspectives to explore alternative	8.1.8.F.1	Explore a local issue, by using digital tools to collect and analyze data to identify a solution and make an informed decision.

	solutions.		
9-12	Identify and define authentic problems and significant questions for investigation. Plan and manage activities to develop a solution or complete a project. Collect and analyze data to identify solutions and/or make informed decisions. Use multiple processes and diverse perspectives to explore alternative solutions.	8.1.12.F.1	Evaluate the strengths and limitations of emerging technologies and their impact on educational, career, personal and or social needs.

2014 New Jersey Core Curriculum Standards- Technology

Content Area	**Technology**		
Standard	**8.2 Technology Education, Engineering, Design, and Computational Thinking: Programming and Coding: All students will develop an understanding of the nature and impact of technology, engineering, technological design, computational thinking and the designed world as they relate to the individual, global society, and the environment.**		
Strand	**A. The Nature of Technology: Creativity and Innovation** *Technology systems impact every aspect of the world in which we live.*		
Grade Level bands	**Content Statement Students will be able to understand:**	**Indicator**	**Indicator**
K-2	The characteristics and scope of technology.	**8.2.2.A.1**	Define products produced as a result of technology or of nature.
		8.2.2.A.2	Describe how designed products and systems are useful at school, home and work.
	The core concepts of technology.	**8.2.2.A.3**	Identify a system and the components that work together to accomplish its purpose.
		8.2.2.A.4	Choose a product to make and plan the tools and materials needed.
	The relationships among technologies and the connections between technology and other fields of study.	**8.2.2.A.5**	Collaborate to design a solution to a problem affecting the community.
3-5	The characteristics and scope of technology.	**8.2.5.A.1**	Compare and contrast how products made in nature differ from products that are human made in how they are produced and used.
		8.2.5.A.2	Investigate and present factors that influence the development and function of a product and a system.
	The core concepts of technology.	**8.2.5.A.3**	Investigate and present factors that influence the development and function of products and systems, e.g., resources, criteria and constraints.
	The relationships among technologies and the connections between	**8.2.5.A.4**	Compare and contrast how technologies have changed over time due to human needs and economic, political and/or cultural influences.

	technology and other fields of study.	**8.2.5.A.5**	Identify how improvement in the understanding of materials science impacts technologies.
6-8	The characteristics and scope of technology.	**8.2.8.A.1**	Research a product that was designed for a specific demand and identify how the product has changed to meet new demands (i.e. telephone for communication - smart phone for mobility needs).
	The core concepts of technology.	**8.2.8.A.2**	Examine a system, consider how each part relates to other parts, and discuss a part to redesign to improve the system.
		8.2.8.A.3	Investigate a malfunction in any part of a system and identify its impacts.
	The relationships among technologies and the connections between technology and other fields of study.	**8.2.8.A.4**	Redesign an existing product that impacts the environment to lessen its impact(s) on the environment.
		8.2.8.A.5	Describe how resources such as material, energy, information, time, tools, people, and capital contribute to a technological product or system.
9-12	The characteristics and scope of technology.	**8.2.12.A.1**	Propose an innovation to meet future demands supported by an analysis of the potential full costs, benefits, trade-offs and risks, related to the use of the innovation.
	The core concepts of technology.	**8.2.12.A.2**	Analyze a current technology and the resources used, to identify the trade-offs in terms of availability, cost, desirability and waste.
	The relationships among technologies and the connections between technology and other fields of study.	**8.2.12.A.3**	Research and present information on an existing technological product that has been repurposed for a different function.

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Standard	**8.2 Technology Education, Engineering, Design, and Computational Thinking: Programming and Coding: All students will develop an understanding of the nature and impact of technology, engineering, technological design, computational thinking and the designed world as they relate to the individual, global society, and the environment.**		
Strand	**B. Technology and Society:** *Knowledge and understanding of human, cultural and society values are fundamental when designing technology systems and products in the global society.*		
Grade	**Content Statement**	**Indicator**	**Indicator**

Level bands	Students will be able to understand:		
K-2	The cultural, social, economic and political effects of technology.	**8.2.2.B.1**	Identify how technology impacts or improves life.
	The effects of technology on the environment.	**8.2.2.B.2**	Demonstrate how reusing a product affects the local and global environment.
	The role of society in the development and use of technology.	**8.2.2.B.3**	Identify products or systems that are designed to meet human needs.
	The influence of technology on history.	**8.2.2.B.4**	Identify how the ways people live and work has changed because of technology.
3-5	The cultural, social, economic and political effects of technology.	**8.2.5.B.1**	Examine ethical considerations in the development and production of a product through its life cycle.
	The effects of technology on the environment.	**8.2.5.B.2**	Examine systems used for recycling and recommend simplification of the systems and share with product developers.
		8.2.5.B.3	Investigate ways that various technologies are being developed and used to reduce improper use of resources.
	The role of society in the development and use of technology.	**8.2.5.B.4**	Research technologies that have changed due to society's changing needs and wants.
		8.2.5.B.5	Explain the purpose of intellectual property law.
	The influence of technology on history.	**8.2.5.B.6**	Compare and discuss how technologies have influenced history in the past century.
6-8	The cultural, social, economic and political effects of technology.	**8.2.8.B.1**	Evaluate the history and impact of sustainability on the development of a designed product or system over time and present results to peers.
		8.2.8.B.2	Identify the desired and undesired consequences from the use of a product or system.
	The effects of technology on	**8.2.8.B.3**	Research and analyze the ethical issues of a product or system on the environment and

	the environment.		report findings for review by peers and /or experts.
		8.2.8.B.4	Research examples of how humans can devise technologies to reduce the negative consequences of other technologies and present your findings.
	The role of society in the development and use of technology.	**8.2.8.B.5**	Identify new technologies resulting from the demands, values, and interests of individuals, businesses, industries and societies.
		8.2.8.B.6	Compare and contrast the different types of intellectual property including copyrights, patents and trademarks.
	The influence of technology on history.	**8.2.8.B.7**	Analyze the historical impact of waste and demonstrate how a product is upcycled, reused or remanufactured into a new product.
9-12	The cultural, social, economic and political effects of technology.	**8.2.12.B.1**	Research and analyze the impact of the design constraints (specifications and limits) for a product or technology driven by a cultural, social, economic or political need and publish for review.
	The effects of technology on the environment.	**8.2.12.B.2**	Evaluate ethical considerations regarding the sustainability of environmental resources that are used for the design, creation and maintenance of a chosen product.
	The role of society in the development and use of technology.	**8.2.12.B.3**	Analyze ethical and unethical practices around intellectual property rights as influenced by human wants and/or needs.
	The influence of technology on history.	**8.2.12.B.4**	Investigate a technology used in a given period of history, e.g., stone age, industrial revolution or information age, and identify their impact and how they may have changed to meet human needs and wants.
		8.2.12.B.5	Research the historical tensions between environmental and economic considerations as driven by human needs and wants in the development of a technological product, and present the competing viewpoints to peers for review.

Content Area	**Technology**
Standard	**8.2 Technology Education, Engineering, Design, and Computational Thinking: Programming and Coding: All students will develop an understanding of the nature and impact of technology, engineering, technological design, computational thinking and the designed world as they relate to the individual, global society, and the environment.**

Strand	**C. Design:** *The design process is a systematic approach to solving problems.*		
Grade Level bands	**Content Statement** **Students will be able to understand:**	**Indicator**	**Indicator**
K-2	The attributes of design.	**8.2.2.C.1**	Brainstorm ideas on how to solve a problem or build a product.
		8.2.2.C.2	Create a drawing of a product or device that communicates its function to peers and discuss.
		8.2.2.C.3	Explain why we need to make new products.
	The application of engineering design.	**8.2.2.C.4**	Identify designed products and brainstorm how to improve one used in the classroom.
		8.2.2.C.5	Describe how the parts of a common toy or tool interact and work as part of a system.
	The role of troubleshooting, research and development, invention and innovation and experimentation in problem solving.	**8.2.2.C.6**	Investigate a product that has stopped working and brainstorm ideas to correct the problem.
3-5	The attributes of design.	**8.2.5.C.1**	Collaborate with peers to illustrate components of a designed system.
		8.2.5.C.2	Explain how specifications and limitations can be used to direct a product's development.
		8.2.5.C.3	Research how design modifications have lead to new products.
	The application of engineering design.	**8.2.5.C.4**	Collaborate and brainstorm with peers to solve a problem evaluating all solutions to provide the best results with supporting sketches or models.
		8.2.5.C.5	Explain the functions of a system and subsystems.
	The role of troubleshooting, research and development, invention and innovation and experimentation in problem solving.	**8.2.5.C.6**	Examine a malfunctioning tool and identify the process to troubleshoot and present options to repair the tool.
		8.2.5.C.7	Work with peers to redesign an existing product for a different purpose.
6-8	The attributes of design.	**8.2.8.C.1**	Explain how different teams/groups can contribute to the overall design of a product.

		8.2.8.C.2	Explain the need for optimization in a design process.
		8.2.8.C.3	Evaluate the function, value, and aesthetics of a technological product or system, from the perspective of the user and the producer.
	The application of engineering design.	**8.2.8.C.4**	Identify the steps in the design process that would be used to solve a designated problem.
		8.2.8.C.5	Explain the interdependence of a subsystem that operates as part of a system.
			Create a technical sketch of a product with materials and measurements labeled.
	The role of troubleshooting, research and development, invention and innovation and experimentation in problem solving.	**8.2.8.C.6**	Collaborate to examine a malfunctioning system and identify the step-by-step process used to troubleshoot, evaluate and test options to repair the product, presenting the better solution.
		8.2.8.C.7	Collaborate with peers and experts in the field to research and develop a product using the design process, data analysis and trends, and maintain a design log with annotated sketches to record the developmental cycle.
		8.2.8.C.8	Develop a proposal for a chosen solution that include models (physical, graphical or mathematical) to communicate the solution to peers.
9-12	The attributes of design.	**8.2.12.C.1**	Explain how open source technologies follow the design process.
		8.2.12.C.2	Analyze a product and how it has changed or might change over time to meet human needs and wants.
	The application of engineering design.	**8.2.12.C.3**	Analyze a product or system for factors such as safety, reliability, economic considerations, quality control, environmental concerns, manufacturability, maintenance and repair, and human factors engineering (ergonomics).
		8.2.12.C.4	Explain and identify interdependent systems and their functions.
		8.2.12.C.5	Create scaled engineering drawings of products both manually and digitally with materials and measurements labeled.
	The role of troubleshooting, research and development, invention and innovation and experimentation in problem solving.	**8.2.12.C.6**	Research an existing product, reverse engineer and redesign it to improve form and function.
		8.2.12.C.7	Use a design process to devise a technological product or system that addresses a global problem, provide research, identify trade-offs and constraints, and document the process through drawings that include data and materials.

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Standard	**8.2 Technology Education, Engineering, Design, and Computational Thinking: Programming and Coding: All students will develop an understanding of the nature and impact of technology, engineering, technological design, computational thinking and the designed world as they relate to the individual, global society, and the environment.**		
Strand	**D. Abilities for a Technological World:** *The designed world is the product of a design process that provides the means to convert resources into products and systems.*		
Grade Level bands	**Content Statement Students will understand how to:**	**Indicator**	**Indicator**
K-2	Apply the design process.	**8.2.2.D.1**	Collaborate and apply a design process to solve a simple problem from everyday experiences.
	Use and maintain technological products and systems.	**8.2.2.D.2**	Discover how a product works by taking it apart, sketching how parts fit, and putting it back together.
		8.2.2.D.3	Identify the strengths and weaknesses in a product or system.
		8.2.2.D.4	Identify the resources needed to create technological products or systems.
	Assess the impact of products and systems.	**8.2.2.D.5**	Identify how using a tool (such as a bucket or wagon) aids in reducing work.
3-5	Apply the design process.	**8.2.5.D.1**	Identify and collect information about a problem that can be solved by technology, generate ideas to solve the problem, and identify constraints and trade-offs to be considered.
		8.2.5.D.2	Evaluate and test alternative solutions to a problem using the constraints and trade-offs identified in the design process to evaluate potential solutions.
	Use and maintain technological products and systems.	**8.2.5.D.3**	Follow step by step directions to assemble a product or solve a problem.
		8.2.5.D.4	Explain why human-designed systems, products, and environments need to be constantly monitored, maintained, and improved.
		8.2.5.D.5	Describe how resources such as material, energy, information, time, tools, people and capital are used in products or systems.
	Assess the impact of products and systems.	**8.2.5.D.6**	Explain the positive and negative effect of products and systems on humans, other species and the environment, and when the product or system should be used.
		8.2.5.D.7	Explain the impact that resources such as energy and materials used in a process to

			produce products or system have on the environment.
6-8	Apply the design process.	**8.2.8.D.1**	Design and create a product that addresses a real world problem using a design process under specific constraints.
		8.2.8.D.2	Identify the design constraints and trade-offs involved in designing a prototype (e.g., how the prototype might fail and how it might be improved) by completing a design problem and reporting results in a multimedia presentation, design portfolio or engineering notebook.
		8.2.8.D.3	Build a prototype that meets a STEM-based design challenge using science, engineering, and math principles that validate a solution.
	Use and maintain technological products and systems.	**8.2.8.D.4**	Research and publish the steps for using and maintaining a product or system and incorporate diagrams or images throughout to enhance user comprehension.
	Assess the impact of products and systems.	**8.2.8.D.5**	Explain the impact of resource selection and the production process in the development of a common or technological product or system.
		8.2.8.D.6	Identify and explain how the resources and processes used in the production of a current technological product can be modified to have a more positive impact on the environment.
9-12	Apply the design process.	**8.2.12.D.1**	Design and create a prototype to solve a real world problem using a design process, identify constraints addressed during the creation of the prototype, identify trade-offs made, and present the solution for peer review.
		8.2.12.D.2	Write a feasibility study of a product to include: economic, market, technical, financial, and management factors, and provide recommendations for implementation.
	Use and maintain technological products and systems.	**8.2.12.D.3**	Determine and use the appropriate resources (e.g., CNC (Computer Numerical Control) equipment, 3D printers, CAD software) in the design, development and creation of a technological product or system.
	Assess the impact of products and systems.	**8.2.12.D.4**	Assess the impacts of emerging technologies on developing countries.
		8.2.12.D.5	Explain how material processing impacts the quality of engineered and fabricated products.

		8.2.12.D.6	Synthesize data, analyze trends and draw conclusions regarding the effect of a technology on the individual, society, or the environment and publish conclusions.
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Standard	**8.2 Technology Education, Engineering, Design, and Computational Thinking: Programming and Coding: All students will develop an understanding of the nature and impact of technology, engineering, technological design, computational thinking and the designed world as they relate to the individual, global society, and the environment.**		
Strand	**E. Computational Thinking: Programming and Coding:** *Computational thinking builds and enhances problem solving, allowing students to move beyond using knowledge to creating knowledge.*		
Grade Level bands	**Content Statement Students will be able to understand:**	**Indicator**	**Indicator**
K-2	**Computational thinking, coding, and computer programming as tools used in design and engineering.**	**8.2.2.E.1**	List and demonstrate the steps to an everyday task.
		8.2.2.E.2	Demonstrate an understanding of how a computer takes input through a series of written commands and then interprets and displays information as output.
		8.2.2.E.3	Create algorithms (a set of instructions) using a pre-defined set of commands (e.g, to move a student or a character through a maze).
		8.2.2.E.4	Debug an algorithm (i.e., correct an error).
		8.2.2.E.5	Use appropriate terms in conversation (e.g., basic vocabulary words: input, output, the operating system, debug, and algorithm).
3-5	**Computational thinking, coding, and computer programming as tools used in design and engineering.**	**8.2.5.E.1**	Identify how computer programming impacts our everyday lives.
		8.2.5.E.2	Demonstrate an understanding of how a computer takes input of data, processes and stores the data through a series of commands, and outputs information.
		8.2.5.E.3	Using a simple, visual programming language, create a program using loops, events and

			procedures to generate specific output.
		8.2.5.E.4	Use appropriate terms in conversation (e.g., algorithm, program, debug, loop, events, procedures, memory, storage, processing, software, coding, procedure, loop, and data).
6-8	**Computational thinking, coding, and computer programming as tools used in design and engineering.**	**8.2.8.E.1**	Identify ways computers are used that have had an impact across the range of human activity and within different careers where they are used.
		8.2.8.E.2	Demonstrate an understanding of the relationship between hardware and software.
		8.2.8.E.3	Develop an algorithm to solve an assigned problem using a specified set of commands and use peer review to critique the solution.
		8.2.8.E.4	Use appropriate terms in conversation (e.g., programming, language, data, RAM, RAO, Boolean logic terms).
9-12	**Computational thinking, coding, and computer programming as tools used in design and engineering.**	**8.2.12.E.1**	Demonstrate an understanding of the problem-solving capacity of computers in our world.
		8.2.12.E.2	Analyze the relationships between internal and external computer components.
		8.2.12.E.3	Use a programming language to solve problems or accomplish a task (e.g., robotic functions, website designs, applications, and games).
		8.2.12.E.4	Use appropriate terms in conversation (e.g., troubleshooting, peripherals, diagnostic software, GUI, abstraction, variables, data types and conditional statements).