# **Unit 4: Math in Another Language**

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World Language World Language Gr. 5 MarApr 34 days Grade 5 Published

Unit 4: Math in Another Language

# **Department of Curriculum and Instruction**



**Belleville Public Schools** 

**Curriculum Guide** 

# Fifth Grade World Language Unit 4: Math in Another Language

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#### **Unit Overview**

Learners continue their exploration of the target language by acquiring phrase to exchange information about numbers and mathematical computation. Teachers will reinforce elements from the mathematics curriculum by guiding students through multiplication activities in the target language. The unit's essential questions will encourage students to see how they are connected to children from around the world through the shared experience of using numbers.

#### **Enduring Understandings**

Although words used to describe them are different, mathematical computations behave the same in both the target language and English speaking countries.

Math is a universal concept and means of communication.

In all cultures, math is essential to productive and enriched lives.

#### **Essential Questions**

How do numbers and mathematical computations behave in other languages?

How can I use the target language to comunicate cross culturally regarding numbers and mathematical computations?

How is math an important part of our lives and society?

# **Exit Skills**

Students will be able to:

Ask and answer in the target language "What number is this?" with numbers from 1 to 100.

Count by tens to 100.

Count by fives to 100.

Ask and answer multiplication problems in complete target language sentences.

Write down any number the teacher says from 0 to 100.

Solve mathematical problems to find the missing variable and write the answer in the target language.

## New Jersey Student Learning Standards (NJSLS)

Standard 7.1 Novice-High for Grades 5 & 6

#### Strand A: Interpretative Mode

Linguistic - has progressed from understanding and communicating at the word level to understanding and communicating at the sentence level and can use words, lists, and simple sentences to:

- Identify the main idea and some supporting details when reading.
- Understand the gist and some supporting details of conversation dealing with everyday life.
- Infer the meaning of some unfamiliar words when used in familiar contexts.

#### Cultural

- Immigration changes both the community of origion and the new community.
- The study of another language and culture deepends understanding of where and how people live and why events occur.
- Due to globalization and advances in technology, the products and practices of a culture change over time, and these changes may impact cultural perspectives.
- Human and animal migration often related to availability of resources and the ability to adapt to the environment.
- Perseonal preferences and skills are key factors to consider when making decisions about postsecondary plans.
- The amount of leisure time available and how it is spent varies among cultures.
- Wellness practices may vary across cultures.
- Online newspapers, magazines, blogs, wikis, podcasts, videos, and government websites provide current information on perspectives of the target culture on local, national, and global problems/issues.
- Current trends and issues influence popular culture.

#### Strand B: Interpersonal Mode

Linguistic - has progressed from understanding and communicating at the word level to understanding and communicating at the sentence level and can use words, lists, and simple sentences indepednently to:

• Ask and answer questions related to everyday life.

• Handle simple transactions related to everyday life:

Initiate, maintain, and end a conversation Ask for and give permission Express needs Give reasons Request, suggest, and make arrangements Extend, accept, and decline an invitation Express an opinion and preference

Cultural (please see above)

#### Strand C: Presentational Mode

Linguistic - has progressed from understanding and communicating at the word level to understanding and communicating at the sentence level and can use words, lists, and simple sentences independently to:

• Handle simple transactions related to everyday life:

Express needs

Give reasons

Express an opinion and preference

Request and suggest

Cultural (please see above)

| WL.7.1.NM.A.2     | Demonstrate comprehension of simple, oral and written directions, commands, and requests through appropriate physical response.   |
|-------------------|---|
| WL.7.1.NM.A.L.1   | The Novice - Mid language learner understands and communicates at the word level and<br>can independently identify and recognize memorized words and phrases that bring<br>meaning to text. |
| WL.7.1.NM.B.L.1.a | Respond to learned questions.   |
| WL.7.1.NM.B.L.1.b | Ask memorized questions.  |

## **Interdisciplinary Connections**

| LA.RL.5.1   | Quote accurately from a text, and make relevant connections when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.  |
|-------------|---|
| MA.5.5      | In Grade 5, instructional time should focus on three critical areas: (1) developing fluency with addition and subtraction of fractions, and developing understanding of the multiplication of fractions and of division of fractions in limited cases (unit fractions divided by whole numbers and whole numbers divided by unit fractions); (2) extending division to 2-digit divisors, integrating decimal fractions into the place value system and developing understanding of operations with decimals to hundredths, and developing fluency with whole number and decimal operations; and (3) developing understanding of volume. |
| SOC.5-8.1.1 | Chronological Thinking  |

# Learning Objectives

Students will be able to:

Ask and answer in the target language "What number is this?" with numbers from 1 to 100.

Count by tens to 100 in target language.

Count by fives to 100 in target language.

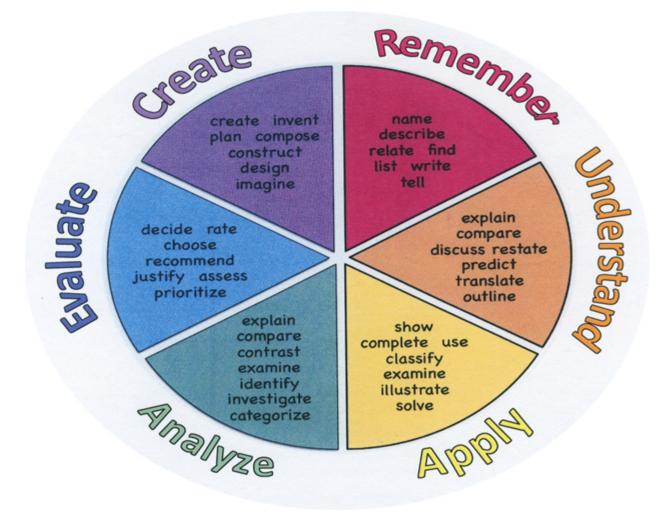
Ask and answer multiplication problems in complete target language sentences.

Write down any number the teacher says from 0 to 100 in target language.

Solve mathematical problems to find the missing variable and write the answer in the target language.

| Remember  | Understand    | Apply       | Analyze       | Evaluate  | Create      |
|-----------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|-------------|
| Choose    | Classify      | Choose      | Categorize    | Appraise  | Combine     |
| Describe  | Defend        | Dramatize   | Classify      | Judge     | Compose     |
| Define    | Demonstrate   | Explain     | Compare       | Criticize | Construct   |
| Label     | Distinguish   | Generalize  | Differentiate | Defend    | Design      |
| List      | Explain       | Judge       | Distinguish   | Compare   | Develop     |
| Locate    | Express       | Organize    | Identify      | Assess    | Formulate   |
| Match     | Extend        | Paint       | Infer         | Conclude  | Hypothesize |
| Memorize  | Give Examples | Prepare     | Point out     | Contrast  | Invent      |
| Name      | Illustrate    | Produce     | Select        | Critique  | Make        |
| Omit      | Indicate      | Select      | Subdivide     | Determine | Originate   |
| Recite    | Interrelate   | Show        | Survey        | Grade     | Organize    |
| Select    | Interpret     | Sketch      | Arrange       | Justify   | Plan        |
| State     | Infer         | Solve       | Breakdown     | Measure   | Produce     |
| Count     | Match         | Use         | Combine       | Rank      | Role Play   |
| Draw      | Paraphrase    | Add         | Detect        | Rate      | Drive       |
| Outline   | Represent     | Calculate   | Diagram       | Support   | Devise      |
| Point     | Restate       | Change      | Discriminate  | Test      | Generate    |
| Quote     | Rewrite       | Classify    | Illustrate    |           | Integrate   |
| Recall    | Select        | Complete    | Outline       |           | Prescribe   |
| Recognize | Show          | Compute     | Point out     |           | Propose     |
| Repeat    | Summarize     | Discover    | Separate      |           | Reconstruct |
| Reproduce | Tell          | Divide      |               |           | Revise      |
|           | Translate     | Examine     |               |           | Rewrite     |
|           | Associate     | Graph       |               |           | Transform   |
|           | Compute       | Interpolate |               |           |             |
|           | Convert       | Manipulate  |               |           |             |
|           | Discuss       | Modify      |               |           |             |
|           | Estimate      | Operate     |               |           |             |
|           | Extrapolate   | Subtract    |               |           |             |
|           | Generalize    |             |               |           |             |
|           | Predict       |             |               |           |             |

Action Verbs: Below are examples of action verbs associated with each level of the Revised Bloom's Taxonomy.



# **Suggested Activities & Best Practices**

Write random numbers on the board for students to call aloud in the target language.

When referring to pages, use the target language.

# Assessment Evidence - Checking for Understanding (CFU)

Administer quiz on numbers in the target language to identify wih the cardinal number.

Student's recognition of numbers on flash cards and creating math sentences with them.

- Admit Tickets
- Anticipation Guide
- Common Benchmarks
- Compare & Contrast
- Create a Multimedia Poster
- DBQ's
- Define
- Describe
- Evaluate
- Evaluation rubrics
- Exit Tickets
- Explaining
- Fist- to-Five or Thumb-Ometer
- Illustration
- Journals
- KWL Chart
- Learning Center Activities
- Multimedia Reports
- Newspaper Headline
- Outline
- Question Stems
- Quickwrite
- Quizzes
- Red Light, Green Light
- Self- assessments
- Socratic Seminar
- Study Guide
- Surveys
- Teacher Observation Checklist
- Think, Pair, Share
- Think, Write, Pair, Share
- Top 10 List

- Unit review/Test prep
- Unit tests
- Web-Based Assessments
- Written Reports

# **Primary Resources & Materials**

Spanish is Fun workbook, Teach Them Spanish workbook, Teacher made worksheets

## **Ancillary Resources**

YouTube, SmartBoard, Flash cards

# **Technology Infusion**

Students may use Chromebooks for reference of number forms of different languages, like Roman or Egyptian.

Students use SmartBoard for the solving of math problems in a class activity.



# Win 8.1 Apps/Tools Pedagogy Wheel

# Alignment to 21st Century Skills & Technology

Mastery and infusion of **21st Century Skills & Technology** and their Alignment to the core content areas is essential to student learning. The core content areas include:

- English Language Arts;
- Mathematics;
- Science and Scientific Inquiry (Next Generation);
- Social Studies, including American History, World History, Geography, Government and Civics, and Economics;
- World languages;
- Technology;
- Visual and Performing Arts.

| CRP.K-12.CRP2    | Apply appropriate academic and technical skills.  |
|------------------|---|
| CRP.K-12.CRP2.1  | Career-ready individuals readily access and use the knowledge and skills acquired through experience and education to be more productive. They make connections between abstract concepts with real-world applications, and they make correct insights about when it is appropriate to apply the use of an academic skill in a workplace situation. |
| CAEP.9.2.8.B.3   | Evaluate communication, collaboration, and leadership skills that can be developed through school, home, work, and extracurricular activities for use in a career.  |
| TECH.8.1.5.A     | Technology Operations and Concepts: Students demonstrate a sound understanding of technology concepts, systems and operations.  |
| TECH.8.1.5.A.CS1 | Understand and use technology systems   |

# 21st Century Skills/Interdisciplinary Themes

- Communication and Collaboration
- Creativity and Innovation
- Critical thinking and Problem Solving
- ICT (Information, Communications and Technology) Literacy
- Information Literacy
- Life and Career Skills
- Media Literacy

# **21st Century Skills**

- Civic Literacy
- Environmental Literacy
- Financial, Economic, Business and Entrepreneurial Literacy
- Global Awareness
- Health Literacy

#### Differentiation

Visuals are utilized for the counting of objects in math computations.

Manipulatives are also offered for the ease of counting larger numbers.

#### **Differentiations:**

- Small group instruction
- Small group assignments
- Extra time to complete assignments
- Pairing oral instruction with visuals
- Repeat directions
- Use manipulatives
- Center-based instruction
- Token economy
- Study guides
- Teacher reads assessments allowed
- Scheduled breaks
- Rephrase written directions
- Multisensory approaches
- Additional time
- Preview vocabulary
- Preview content & concepts
- Story guides
- Behavior management plan
- Highlight text
- Student(s) work with assigned partner
- Visual presentation
- Assistive technology
- Auditory presentations
- Large print edition
- Dictation to scribe
- Small group setting

#### Hi-Prep Differentiations:

- Alternative formative and summative assessments
- Choice boards
- Games and tournaments
- Group investigations
- Guided Reading
- Independent research and projects
- Interest groups
- Learning contracts
- Leveled rubrics
- Literature circles
- Multiple intelligence options
- Multiple texts
- Personal agendas
- Project-based learning
- Problem-based learning
- Stations/centers
- Think-Tac-Toes
- Tiered activities/assignments
- Tiered products
- Varying organizers for instructions

#### **Lo-Prep Differentiations**

- Choice of books or activities
- Cubing activities
- Exploration by interest
- Flexible grouping
- Goal setting with students
- Jigsaw
- Mini workshops to re-teach or extend skills
- Open-ended activities
- Think-Pair-Share
- Reading buddies
- Varied journal prompts
- Varied supplemental materials

# Special Education Learning (IEP's & 504's)

Additional time is offered in computations of larger numbers.

Chromebooks can be used to check spelling of numbers.

- printed copy of board work/notes provided
- additional time for skill mastery
- assistive technology
- behavior management plan
- Center-Based Instruction
- check work frequently for understanding
- computer or electronic device utilizes
- extended time on tests/ quizzes
- · have student repeat directions to check for understanding
- highlighted text visual presentation
- modified assignment format
- modified test content
- modified test format
- modified test length
- multi-sensory presentation
- multiple test sessions
- preferential seating
- preview of content, concepts, and vocabulary
- Provide modifications as dictated in the student's IEP/504 plan
- reduced/shortened reading assignments
- Reduced/shortened written assignments
- secure attention before giving instruction/directions
- shortened assignments
- student working with an assigned partner
- teacher initiated weekly assignment sheet
- Use open book, study guides, test prototypes

#### English Language Learning (ELL)

Native speakers may assist those students who might be struggling to pronounce numbers.

Have students repeat back the instructions given before the math quiz.

- teaching key aspects of a topic. Eliminate nonessential information
- using videos, illustrations, pictures, and drawings to explain or clarif
- allowing products (projects, timelines, demonstrations, models, drawings, dioramas, poster boards, charts, graphs, slide shows, videos, etc.) to demonstrate student's learning;
- allowing students to correct errors (looking for understanding)
- allowing the use of note cards or open-book during testing
- decreasing the amount of workpresented or required
- having peers take notes or providing a copy of the teacher's notes

- modifying tests to reflect selected objectives
- providing study guides
- reducing or omitting lengthy outside reading assignments
- reducing the number of answer choices on a multiple choice test
- tutoring by peers
- using computer word processing spell check and grammar check features
- using true/false, matching, or fill in the blank tests in lieu of essay tests

#### At Risk

Utilize YouTube video to accentuate the review of numbers and their functions.

Allow students to use note cards for spelling of numbers during the numbers quiz.

- allowing students to correct errors (looking for understanding)
- teaching key aspects of a topic. Eliminate nonessential information
- allowing products (projects, timelines, demonstrations, models, drawings, dioramas, poster boards, charts, graphs, slide shows, videos, etc.) to demonstrate student's learning
- allowing students to select from given choices
- allowing the use of note cards or open-book during testing

• collaborating (general education teacher and specialist) to modify vocabulary, omit or modify items to reflect objectives for the student, eliminate sections of the test, and determine how the grade will be determined prior to giving the test.

- · decreasing the amount of workpresented or required
- having peers take notes or providing a copy of the teacher's notes
- marking students' correct and acceptable work, not the mistakes
- modifying tests to reflect selected objectives
- providing study guides
- reducing or omitting lengthy outside reading assignments
- reducing the number of answer choices on a multiple choice test
- tutoring by peers
- using authentic assessments with real-life problem-solving
- using true/false, matching, or fill in the blank tests in lieu of essay tests
- using videos, illustrations, pictures, and drawings to explain or clarify

### Talented and Gifted Learning (T&G)

Students create a wordsearch of numbers up to 100 for classmates to solve.

Students assist those struggling with the math computations on classroom assignment.

• Above grade level placement option for qualified students

- Advanced problem-solving
- Allow students to work at a faster pace
- Cluster grouping
- · Complete activities aligned with above grade level text using Benchmark results
- Create a blog or social media page about their unit
- Create a plan to solve an issue presented in the class or in a text
- Debate issues with research to support arguments
- Flexible skill grouping within a class or across grade level for rigor
- Higher order, critical & creative thinking skills, and discovery
- Multi-disciplinary unit and/or project
- Teacher-selected instructional strategies that are focused to provide challenge, engagement, and growth opportunities
- Utilize exploratory connections to higher-grade concepts
- Utilize project-based learning for greater depth of knowledge

#### **Sample Lesson**

Using the template below, please develop a Sample Lesson for the first unit only.

Unit Name:

NJSLS:

Interdisciplinary Connection:

Statement of Objective:

Anticipatory Set/Do Now:

Learning Activity:

Student Assessment/CFU's:

Materials:

21st Century Themes and Skills:

Differentiation/Modifications:

Integration of Technology: