

Unit 7 - March- State Board

Content Area: **CTE**
Course(s): **Cosmetology 2**
Time Period: **March**
Length: **20 days & Grade 11**
Status: **Published**

Title Section

Department of Curriculum and Instruction



Belleville Public Schools

Curriculum Guide

Cosmetology 2, GRADE 11

Unit 7- March- State Board

Belleville Board of Education

102 Passaic Avenue

Belleville, NJ 07109

Prepared by: Cosmetology Teacher, Jenna, Constantino

Dr. Richard Tomko, Ph.D., M.J., Superintendent of Schools

Ms. LucyAnn Demikoff, Director of Curriculum and Instruction K-12

Ms. Nicole Shanklin, Director of Elementary Education K-8, ESL Coordinator K-12

Mr. George Droste, Director of Secondary Education

Board Approved: September 23, 2019

Unit Overview

Month: March

Shop

Manicuring

Permanent waving

(Sectioning/wrapping)

Hairstyling/ Roller setting

Theory

Chemical Textures Services

Hair Coloring

Enduring Understanding

This is an Enduring Understanding

Students will learn all the necessary skills needed to work professionally in the cosmetology industry.

This is an Essential Question

Have the students learned the necessary, professional skills necessary to prepare themselves for the state licensing exam?

Are the students prepared to work as a professional cosmetologist in the industry?

Essential Questions

Essential Questions:

Each month's skills and essential questions are reinforced, along with adding new skills.

Manicuring/hand/arm massage

Is the learner able to describe the structure and composition of nails?

Is the learner able to discuss how nails grow?

Is the learner able to give all types of manicures, complete all basic steps (including proper polish techniques) using proper tools required for a manicure?

Does the learner set up the manicure table properly and use the proper cleaning and disinfection methods?

Can the learner identify the need for different types of manicures?

Is the learner able to give a hand and arm massage using the appropriate movements?

Permanent Waving

Can the learner explain the history of permanent waving and the steps for a basic perm wrap?

Is the learner able to demonstrate the basic sectioning techniques for permanent waving?

Is the learner able to demonstrate the basic blocking techniques for permanent waving?

Is the learner able to demonstrate the basic wrapping techniques for permanent waving?

Roller Curling/setting

Is the learner able to demonstrate roller setting?

Is the learner able to have the knowledge of formation, direction, placing and combing out of all types of roller curls?

Hairstyling

Is the learner able to demonstrate finger waving, pin curling, roller setting, and hair wrapping?

Is the learner able to demonstrate various blow dry styling techniques?

Is the learner able to demonstrate proper use of thermal irons?

Is the learner able to demonstrate soft pressing and hard pressing?

Is the learner able to demonstrate three basic techniques of styling long hair?

Chemical Texture Services

Is the learner able to explain the structure and purpose of each of the hair's layers?

Is the learner able to explain the chemical actions that take place during permanent waving?

Is the learner able to explain the different types of perms and the neutralization process?

Is the learner able to describe a thio relaxer and a hydroxide relaxer?

Is the learner able to describe cur re- forming and what it is best used for?

Haircoloring

Is the learner able to list the reasons why people color their hair?

Is the learner able to understand the types of melanin found in hair?

Is the learner able to define and identify levels and their role in formulating haircolor?

Is the learner able to identify primary, secondary, and tertiary colors?

Is the learner able to list and describe the categories of haircolor?

Is the learner able to explain the role of hydrogen peroxide in a haircolor?

Is the learner able to know the rules of color correction?

Is the learner able to know how to properly cover gray hair?

Is the learner able name and describe the three most commonly used methods for highlighting?

Is the learner able to know the safety precautions to follow the haircolor process?

Exit Skills

Skills- active class participation, successful questions, note taking, study skills, and performance in shop and theory class. Completion of all shop assignments on manikins or peers.

Shop

Manicuring

Permanent waving

(Sectioning/wrapping)

Hairstyling/ Roller setting

Theory

Chemical Textures Services

Hair Coloring

New Jersey Student Learning Standards (NJSL)

12.9.3.HU	Human Services
12.9.3.HU.2	Evaluate the role of the family, community and human services in society and the economy.
12.9.3.HU.5	Evaluate career opportunities in each of the Human Services Career Pathways.
12.9.3.HU-CSM	Consumer Services

12.9.3.HU-CSM.1	Summarize necessary credentials, licensures or state-specific requirements to prepare for a career in consumer services.
12.9.3.HU-PC	Personal Care Services
12.9.3.HU-PC.1	Analyze basic principles of biology, chemistry and human anatomy for safe and effective utilization and selection of personal care products and services.
12.9.3.HU-PC.2	Evaluate an individualized personal care plan that reflects client preferences, needs and interests for a course of treatment/action.
12.9.3.HU-PC.3	Utilize data and information to maintain electronic records of client services and make recommendations for personal care services.
12.9.3.HU-PC.4	Demonstrate policies and procedures to achieve a safe and healthy environment for personal care services.
12.9.3.HU-PC.5	Develop organizational policies, procedures and regulations that establish personal care organization priorities, accomplish the mission, and provide high-quality service to a diverse set of clients and families.
12.9.3.HU-PC.6	Identify personal care business opportunities enhanced by community involvement, self-improvement and current trends.
12.9.3.HU-PC.7	Apply methods of obtaining feedback to understand expectations and promote high-quality personal care services standards.
CAEP.9.2.12.C	Career Preparation
CAEP.9.2.12.C.1	Review career goals and determine steps necessary for attainment.
CAEP.9.2.12.C.2	Modify Personalized Student Learning Plans to support declared career goals.
CAEP.9.2.12.C.3	Identify transferable career skills and design alternate career plans.
CAEP.9.2.12.C.5	Research career opportunities in the United States and abroad that require knowledge of world languages and diverse cultures.
CAEP.9.2.12.C.6	Investigate entrepreneurship opportunities as options for career planning and identify the knowledge, skills, abilities, and resources required for owning and managing a business.
CAEP.9.2.12.C.7	Examine the professional, legal, and ethical responsibilities for both employers and employees in the global workplace.
CAEP.9.2.12.C.9	Analyze the correlation between personal and financial behavior and employability.

Interdisciplinary Connections

Math skills

Science/Chemistry

Anatomy/biology/etc.

Reading- Inform. vocabulary/text

Writing analysis/evaluation,

Critical Thinking

Communication Skills

Collaboration

LA.K-12.NJSLSA.L	Language
LA.K-12.NJSLSA.R	Reading
LA.K-12.NJSLSA.W	Writing
LA.K-12.NJSLSA.SL	Speaking and Listening
9-12.HS-LS1	From Molecules to Organisms: Structures and Processes
9-12.HS-LS3-3.3	Scale, Proportion, and Quantity
9-12.HS-PS4-5.2	Cause and effect: Mechanism and explanation.
	Numbers and Number Systems

Learning Objectives

SWDAT understand and expedite all state board rules and regulations as they complete assignments given by the teacher. Students will continue to develop time management skills and professional skills to prepare for client and the professional salon experience. (Topics are covered under skills)

Action Verbs: Below are examples of action verbs associated with each level of the Revised Bloom's Taxonomy.

Remember	Understand	Apply	Analyze	Evaluate	Create
Choose	Classify	Choose	Categorize	Appraise	Combine
Describe	Defend	Dramatize	Classify	Judge	Compose
Define	Demonstrate	Explain	Compare	Criticize	Construct
Label	Distinguish	Generalize	Differentiate	Defend	Design
List	Explain	Judge	Distinguish	Compare	Develop
Locate	Express	Organize	Identify	Assess	Formulate
Match	Extend	Paint	Infer	Conclude	Hypothesize
Memorize	Give Examples	Prepare	Point out	Contrast	Invent
Name	Illustrate	Produce	Select	Critique	Make
Omit	Indicate	Select	Subdivide	Determine	Originate
Recite	Interrelate	Show	Survey	Grade	Organize
Select	Interpret	Sketch	Arrange	Justify	Plan
State	Infer	Solve	Breakdown	Measure	Produce
Count	Match	Use	Combine	Rank	Role Play
Draw	Paraphrase	Add	Detect	Rate	Drive
Outline	Represent	Calculate	Diagram	Support	Devise
Point	Restate	Change	Discriminate	Test	Generate
Quote	Rewrite	Classify	Illustrate		Integrate
Recall	Select	Complete	Outline		Prescribe
Recognize	Show	Compute	Point out		Propose
Repeat	Summarize	Discover	Separate		Reconstruct
Reproduce	Tell	Divide			Revise
	Translate	Examine			Rewrite
	Associate	Graph			Transform
	Compute	Interpolate			
	Convert	Manipulate			
	Discuss	Modify			
	Estimate	Operate			
	Extrapolate	Subtract			
	Generalize				
	Predict				



Suggested Activities & Best Practices

Activities:

Chapter worksheets, textbook activities, vocabulary, diagrams, videos, procedures, workbooks, review tests, manikins and shop materials, peer collaboration with shop assignments, stateboard procedure cards, google classroom, exit tickets pertaining to sanitation, decontamination, shampooing, conditioning, haircutting etc.

Active participation in class discussions

Successful questions/ note taking

Critical thinking questions (according to bloom's taxonomy)

Complete class room jobs for management purposes

Practice shop safety (sterilizers, chemicals, SDS)

Complete hands on assignments with partners or on manikins. (follow guidelines from New Jersey Consumer Affairs for Cosmetology and Hairstyling)

Chapter worksheets

Theory and practical workbooks on chapters

Situational problems for the cosmetology student

Milady U online Licensing Prep- chapter review tests

Tests & quizzes

Quarterly exams---decontamination

Complete hands on assignments with partners or on manikins. (follow guidelines from New Jersey Consumer Affairs for Cosmetology and Hairstyling)

Tests & quizzes

Chapter review questions

Worksheets

Workbooks

Shop management

Safety precautions

Assessment Evidence - Checking for Understanding (CFU)

Exit tickets for the purpose of checking for understanding, for example explaining the facial manipulations- formative assessment

Practical and written quizzes on facial products and manipulations to be certain students understand material taught by the teacher.

For example, teacher will give topics to students and students will create their own study guides prior to tests.- alternate assessment

Quarterly exams---decontamination -summative assessment

Chapter review questions-benchmark assessment

- Admit Tickets
- Anticipation Guide
- Common Benchmarks
- Compare & Contrast
- Create a Multimedia Poster
- DBQ's
- Define
- Describe
- Evaluate
- Evaluation rubrics
- Exit Tickets
- Explaining
- Fist- to-Five or Thumb-Ometer
- Illustration
- Journals
- KWL Chart
- Learning Center Activities
- Multimedia Reports
- Newspaper Headline
- Outline
- Question Stems
- Quickwrite
- Quizzes
- Red Light, Green Light
- Self- assessments
- Socratic Seminar
- Study Guide
- Surveys

- Teacher Observation Checklist
- Think, Pair, Share
- Think, Write, Pair, Share
- Top 10 List
- Unit review/Test prep
- Unit tests
- Web-Based Assessments
- Written Reports

Primary Resources & Materials

Books from Milady publishing company, various internet websites, videos, posters, diagrams, guest speakers, information from professional businesses in the industry, evaluations/ feed back from professionals, Online licensing preparation, online resumes, job searches, online research of products, manufacturers, and companies in the industry.

Evaluation, tests, quizzes, rubrics, safety procedures, lab experiences and work, procedures/procedure cards, and student performance.

hands on materials for assignments for example, cosmetology student kits ...shears, rollers, brushes, pincurl clips, styling products, blow dryers, etc.

Ancillary Resources

Build an ongoing vocabulary, procedures, diagrams, videos, projects, posters, notes, outlines, hands on activities working on manikins, peers, customers

Chapter worksheets, textbook activities, vocabulary, diagrams, videos, procedures, workbooks, review tests, manikins, peer collaboration

Assessments:

Evaluation, tests, quizzes, rubrics, safety procedures, lab experiences and work, procedures, and student performance.

Active participation in class discussions

Successful questions/ note taking

Critical thinking questions (according to bloom's taxonomy)

Complete class room jobs

Practice shop safety (sterilizers, chemicals, MSDS)

Complete hands on assignments with partners or on manikins. (follow guidelines from New Jersey Consumer Affairs for Cosmetology and Hairstyling)

Chapter worksheets

Theory and practical workbooks

Exam review booklet

Situational problems for the cosmetology student

Milady U online Licensing Prep- chapter review tests

Interview skills

Portfolios

Resumes

Job interviews

Cover letters

Thank you notes

Release forms

Tests & quizzes

Complete hands on assignments with partners or on manikins. (follow guidelines from New Jersey Consumer Affairs for Cosmetology and Hairstyling)

Tests & quizzes

Chapter review questions

Worksheets

Shop management

Safety precautions

Technology Infusion

Chromebooks, Google Classroom, Internet, YouTube, Smart Tv's, Milady Online licensing preparation program and online research of products, manufacturers, and companies in the industry, professional websites, business websites to research topics, such as product knowledge and show demos on topics covered in unit, for example proper manipulations and sanitation/decontamination procedures.

Win 8.1 Apps/Tools Pedagogy Wheel

Podcasts
 Photostory 3
 Kid Story Builder
 Music Maker Jam
 Paint A Story
 Office 365
 MS PowerPoint
 Stack 'Em Up
 NqSquared Numbers
 Physamajig
 Xylophone 8

Wikipedia
 Skydrive
 Lync
 SkyMap
 Skype
 Office 365
 Puzzle Touch
 Easy QR
 Memorylage
 Life Moments
 Word Cloud Maker

Where's Waldo?
 MS Excel Office 365
 Flipboard Nova Mindmapping

Ted Talks
 Record Voice Pen



Alignment to 21st Century Skills & Technology

Mastery and infusion of **21st Century Skills & Technology** and their Alignment to the core content areas is essential to student learning. The core content areas include:

- English Language Arts;
- Mathematics;
- Science and Scientific Inquiry (Next Generation);
- Social Studies, including American History, World History, Geography, Government and Civics, and Economics;
- World languages;
- Technology;
- Visual and Performing Arts.

CRP.K-12.CRP1.1	Career-ready individuals understand the obligations and responsibilities of being a member of a community, and they demonstrate this understanding every day through their interactions with others. They are conscientious of the impacts of their decisions on others and the environment around them. They think about the near-term and long-term consequences of their actions and seek to act in ways that contribute to the betterment of their teams, families, community and workplace. They are reliable and consistent in going beyond the minimum expectation and in participating in activities that serve the greater good.
CRP.K-12.CRP2.1	Career-ready individuals readily access and use the knowledge and skills acquired through experience and education to be more productive. They make connections between abstract concepts with real-world applications, and they make correct insights about when it is appropriate to apply the use of an academic skill in a workplace situation.
CRP.K-12.CRP3.1	Career-ready individuals understand the relationship between personal health, workplace performance and personal well-being; they act on that understanding to regularly practice healthy diet, exercise and mental health activities. Career-ready individuals also take regular action to contribute to their personal financial well-being, understanding that personal financial security provides the peace of mind required to contribute more fully to their own career success.
CRP.K-12.CRP4.1	Career-ready individuals communicate thoughts, ideas, and action plans with clarity, whether using written, verbal, and/or visual methods. They communicate in the workplace with clarity and purpose to make maximum use of their own and others' time. They are excellent writers; they master conventions, word choice, and organization, and use effective tone and presentation skills to articulate ideas. They are skilled at interacting with others; they are active listeners and speak clearly and with purpose. Career-ready individuals think about the audience for their communication and prepare accordingly to ensure the desired outcome.
CRP.K-12.CRP6.1	Career-ready individuals regularly think of ideas that solve problems in new and different ways, and they contribute those ideas in a useful and productive manner to improve their organization. They can consider unconventional ideas and suggestions as solutions to issues, tasks or problems, and they discern which ideas and suggestions will add greatest value. They seek new methods, practices, and ideas from a variety of sources and seek to

	apply those ideas to their own workplace. They take action on their ideas and understand how to bring innovation to an organization.
CRP.K-12.CRP7.1	Career-ready individuals are discerning in accepting and using new information to make decisions, change practices or inform strategies. They use reliable research process to search for new information. They evaluate the validity of sources when considering the use and adoption of external information or practices in their workplace situation.
CRP.K-12.CRP10.1	Career-ready individuals take personal ownership of their own education and career goals, and they regularly act on a plan to attain these goals. They understand their own career interests, preferences, goals, and requirements. They have perspective regarding the pathways available to them and the time, effort, experience and other requirements to pursue each, including a path of entrepreneurship. They recognize the value of each step in the education and experiential process, and they recognize that nearly all career paths require ongoing education and experience. They seek counselors, mentors, and other experts to assist in the planning and execution of career and personal goals.
CAEP.9.2.12.C	Career Preparation
CAEP.9.2.12.C.1	Review career goals and determine steps necessary for attainment.
CAEP.9.2.12.C.2	Modify Personalized Student Learning Plans to support declared career goals.
CAEP.9.2.12.C.3	Identify transferable career skills and design alternate career plans.
CAEP.9.2.12.C.4	Analyze how economic conditions and societal changes influence employment trends and future education.
CAEP.9.2.12.C.5	Research career opportunities in the United States and abroad that require knowledge of world languages and diverse cultures.
CAEP.9.2.12.C.6	Investigate entrepreneurship opportunities as options for career planning and identify the knowledge, skills, abilities, and resources required for owning and managing a business.
CAEP.9.2.12.C.8	Assess the impact of litigation and court decisions on employment laws and practices.
CAEP.9.2.12.C.9	Analyze the correlation between personal and financial behavior and employability.
TECH.8.1.12	Educational Technology: All students will use digital tools to access, manage, evaluate, and synthesize information in order to solve problems individually and collaborate and to create and communicate knowledge.
TECH.8.1.12.A	Technology Operations and Concepts: Students demonstrate a sound understanding of technology concepts, systems and operations.
TECH.8.1.12.C	Communication and Collaboration: Students use digital media and environments to communicate and work collaboratively, including at a distance, to support individual learning and contribute to the learning of others.
TECH.8.1.12.D	Digital Citizenship: Students understand human, cultural, and societal issues related to technology and practice legal and ethical behavior.

21st Century Skills/Interdisciplinary Themes

- Communication and Collaboration
- Creativity and Innovation
- Critical thinking and Problem Solving
- ICT (Information, Communications and Technology) Literacy
- Information Literacy
- Life and Career Skills
- Media Literacy

21st Century Skills

- Civic Literacy
- Environmental Literacy
- Financial, Economic, Business and Entrepreneurial Literacy
- Global Awareness
- Health Literacy

Differentiation

Students will be able to highlight topics covered in different colors according to practical and theory topics based on the unit.

Teacher will demonstrate assignments in small groups such as proper manipulations for facials, hair and scalp treatments.

Teacher will give study guide notes based on specific topics such as sanitation.

Differentiations:

- Small group instruction
- Small group assignments
- Extra time to complete assignments
- Pairing oral instruction with visuals
- Repeat directions
- Use manipulatives
- Center-based instruction
- Token economy
- Study guides
- Teacher reads assessments allowed
- Scheduled breaks
- Rephrase written directions
- Multisensory approaches
- Additional time
- Preview vocabulary
- Preview content & concepts
- Story guides
- Behavior management plan
- Highlight text
- Student(s) work with assigned partner
- Visual presentation
- Assistive technology
- Auditory presentations

- Large print edition
- Dictation to scribe
- Small group setting

Hi-Prep Differentiations:

- Alternative formative and summative assessments
- Choice boards
- Games and tournaments
- Group investigations
- Guided Reading
- Independent research and projects
- Interest groups
- Learning contracts
- Leveled rubrics
- Literature circles
- Multiple intelligence options
- Multiple texts
- Personal agendas
- Project-based learning
- Problem-based learning
- Stations/centers
- Think-Tac-Toes
- Tiered activities/assignments
- Tiered products
- Varying organizers for instructions

Lo-Prep Differentiations

- Choice of books or activities
- Cubing activities
- Exploration by interest
- Flexible grouping
- Goal setting with students
- Jigsaw
- Mini workshops to re-teach or extend skills
- Open-ended activities
- Think-Pair-Share
- Reading buddies
- Varied journal prompts
- Varied supplemental materials

Special Education Learning (IEP's & 504's)

Please identify the **Special Education Learning** adaptations that will be employed in the unit, using the ones

identified below.

A few examples for Special Education Learning are...

To teach practical lessons in small groups and model the assignment more than once for example shampooing and conditioning.

Student will repeat the procedure on how to perform a shampoo and then they will perform the procedure on either the manikin or a partner.

In theory we will print out our powerpoints so the student has a copy of the notes.

- printed copy of board work/notes provided
- additional time for skill mastery
- assistive technology
- behavior management plan
- Center-Based Instruction
- check work frequently for understanding
- computer or electronic device utilizes
- extended time on tests/ quizzes
- have student repeat directions to check for understanding
- highlighted text visual presentation
- modified assignment format
- modified test content
- modified test format
- modified test length
- multiple test sessions
- multi-sensory presentation
- preferential seating
- preview of content, concepts, and vocabulary
- Provide modifications as dictated in the student's IEP/504 plan
- reduced/shortened reading assignments
- Reduced/shortened written assignments
- secure attention before giving instruction/directions
- shortened assignments
- student working with an assigned partner
- teacher initiated weekly assignment sheet
- Use open book, study guides, test prototypes

Please identify the **English Language** Learning adaptations that will be employed in the unit, using the ones identified below.

A few examples for English Language Learners are ...

To show pictures of the assignment and the expectations, to show a manikin completed by the teacher of the assignment.

Peers will help tutor ELL students.

- teaching key aspects of a topic. Eliminate nonessential information
- using videos, illustrations, pictures, and drawings to explain or clarify
- allowing products (projects, timelines, demonstrations, models, drawings, dioramas, poster boards, charts, graphs, slide shows, videos, etc.) to demonstrate student's learning;
- allowing students to correct errors (looking for understanding)
- allowing the use of note cards or open-book during testing
- decreasing the amount of work presented or required
- having peers take notes or providing a copy of the teacher's notes
- modifying tests to reflect selected objectives
- providing study guides
- reducing or omitting lengthy outside reading assignments
- reducing the number of answer choices on a multiple choice test
- tutoring by peers
- using computer word processing spell check and grammar check features
- using true/false, matching, or fill in the blank tests in lieu of essay tests

At Risk

Please identify Intervention Strategies that will be employed in the unit, using the ones identified below.

A few examples for Intervention Strategies ...

To teach students key topics that are on their state licensing exam..for example, continue to reinforce decontamination practices since 30% of their licensing exam is on decontamination.

Peers will help tutor students.

Peers will provide peers with key notes and outlines for the test.

- allowing students to correct errors (looking for understanding)
- teaching key aspects of a topic. Eliminate nonessential information
- allowing products (projects, timelines, demonstrations, models, drawings, dioramas, poster boards, charts, graphs, slide shows, videos, etc.) to demonstrate student's learning
- allowing students to select from given choices
- allowing the use of note cards or open-book during testing
- collaborating (general education teacher and specialist) to modify vocabulary, omit or modify items to reflect objectives for the student, eliminate sections of the test, and determine how the grade will be determined prior to giving the test.
- decreasing the amount of work presented or required
- having peers take notes or providing a copy of the teacher's notes
- marking students' correct and acceptable work, not the mistakes
- modifying tests to reflect selected objectives
- providing study guides
- reducing or omitting lengthy outside reading assignments
- reducing the number of answer choices on a multiple choice test
- tutoring by peers
- using authentic assessments with real-life problem-solving
- using true/false, matching, or fill in the blank tests in lieu of essay tests
- using videos, illustrations, pictures, and drawings to explain or clarify

Talented and Gifted Learning (T&G)

Please identify the **Talented and Gifted** adaptations that will be employed in the unit, using the ones identified below.

A few examples for Talented and Gifted students are ...

To have students begin creating a portfolio of their work.

Give students challenging assignments in shop and theory.

Give students the Milady situational problem solving questions that pertain to the chapter.

- Above grade level placement option for qualified students
- Advanced problem-solving
- Allow students to work at a faster pace
- Cluster grouping
- Complete activities aligned with above grade level text using Benchmark results
- Create a blog or social media page about their unit

- Create a plan to solve an issue presented in the class or in a text
- Debate issues with research to support arguments
- Flexible skill grouping within a class or across grade level for rigor
- Higher order, critical & creative thinking skills, and discovery
- Multi-disciplinary unit and/or project
- Teacher-selected instructional strategies that are focused to provide challenge, engagement, and growth opportunities
- Utilize exploratory connections to higher-grade concepts
- Utilize project-based learning for greater depth of knowledge

Sample Lesson

Using the template below, please develop a **Sample Lesson** for the first unit only.

Unit Name:

NJSLS:

Interdisciplinary Connection:

Statement of Objective:

Anticipatory Set/Do Now:

Learning Activity:

Student Assessment/CFU's:

Materials:

21st Century Themes and Skills:

Differentiation/Modifications:

Integration of Technology: