

Unit 5: Reading Recipes

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Title Section

Department of Curriculum and Instruction



Belleville Public Schools

Curriculum Guide

Introduction to Culinary Arts

Grade 11-12

Reading Recipes

Belleville Board of Education

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Unit Overview

Recipes are a set of instructions for preparing a specific food. Reading and following recipes is an essential part of food preparation. A recipe includes details on how to use ingredients, equipment, procedures, and cooking instructions. They contain abbreviations and cooking terms, ingredients and measurements, and step by step directions. Basic culinary knowledge and skills are needed to follow recipes. Recipes can be modified and adjusted to change ingredients, nutritional output and yield amounts.

Enduring Understanding

- Standard recipes contain basic parts.
- Recipes are written with abbreviations to save space.
- Recipe ingredients are measured with standard measuring tools.
- Recipes can be modified to change the yield amount or ingredients.
- Math skills are needed in reading, modifying and preparing recipes.
- Recipes contain terms and techniques unique to culinary preparation.
- Recipes require kitchen tools, equipment and appliances to aid in food preparation.
- A baked goods recipe is a chemical formula, allowing for little to no modification.
- A culinary arts recipe can be alter to specific tastes or ingredients

Essential Questions

- Can the student read and demonstrate the correct knowledge of recipe abbreviations?
- Is the student able to utilize the correct measuring tool and technique to measure recipe ingredients?
- Is the student able to research and select appropriate recipes based on a set of criteria factors?
- Can the student read a recipe, follow step-by-step directions, and properly perform recipe culinary terms?
- Is the student able to modify a recipe to alter the yield and/or substitute the ingredients?
- Can the student understand, apply and calculate basic properties involving the concepts of math?
- Is the student able to select and demonstrate proper use of appropriate tools, equipment and appliances based on function needed to perform recipe tasks?
- Can the student select appropriate solutions to decision-making situations?
- Is the student able to work as part of a team to accomplish assigned tasks within a limited time frame?
- Is the student able to produce a successful food product formulated by following a set plan?

Exit Skills

Student will be able to:

- correctly read and explain recipe abbreviations.
- correctly follow and perform recipe direction steps, culinary terms and techniques.
- correctly applied math skills when utilizing recipes.
- select the appropriate tool, equipment and/or appliance to perform culinary function or task.
- explain and demonstrate safe and correct use of tools, equipment and/or appliance to perform culinary function or task.
- properly and accurately measure recipe ingredients.
- locate recipes to prepare culinary dishes.

New Jersey Student Learning Standards (NJSL-S)

9.3.12.ED.1	Apply communication skills with students, parents and other groups to enhance learning and a commitment to learning.
9.3.12.ED.2	Demonstrate effective oral, written and multimedia communication in multiple formats and contexts.
9.3.12.ED.3	Use critical thinking to process educational communications, perspectives, policies and/or procedures.
9.3.12.ED.4	Evaluate and manage risks to safety, health and the environment in education and training settings.
9.3.12.ED.5	Demonstrate group collaboration skills to enhance professional education and training practice.

9.3.12.ED.10	Apply organizational skills and logic to enhance professional education and training practice.
9.3.12.ED.11	Demonstrate group management skills that enhance professional education and training practice.
12.9.3.HT-RFB.2	Demonstrate safety and sanitation procedures in food and beverage service facilities.
12.9.3.HT-RFB.4	Demonstrate leadership qualities and collaboration with others.
12.9.3.HT-RFB.10	Apply listening, reading, writing and speaking skills to enhance operations and customer service in food and beverage service facilities.

Interdisciplinary Connections

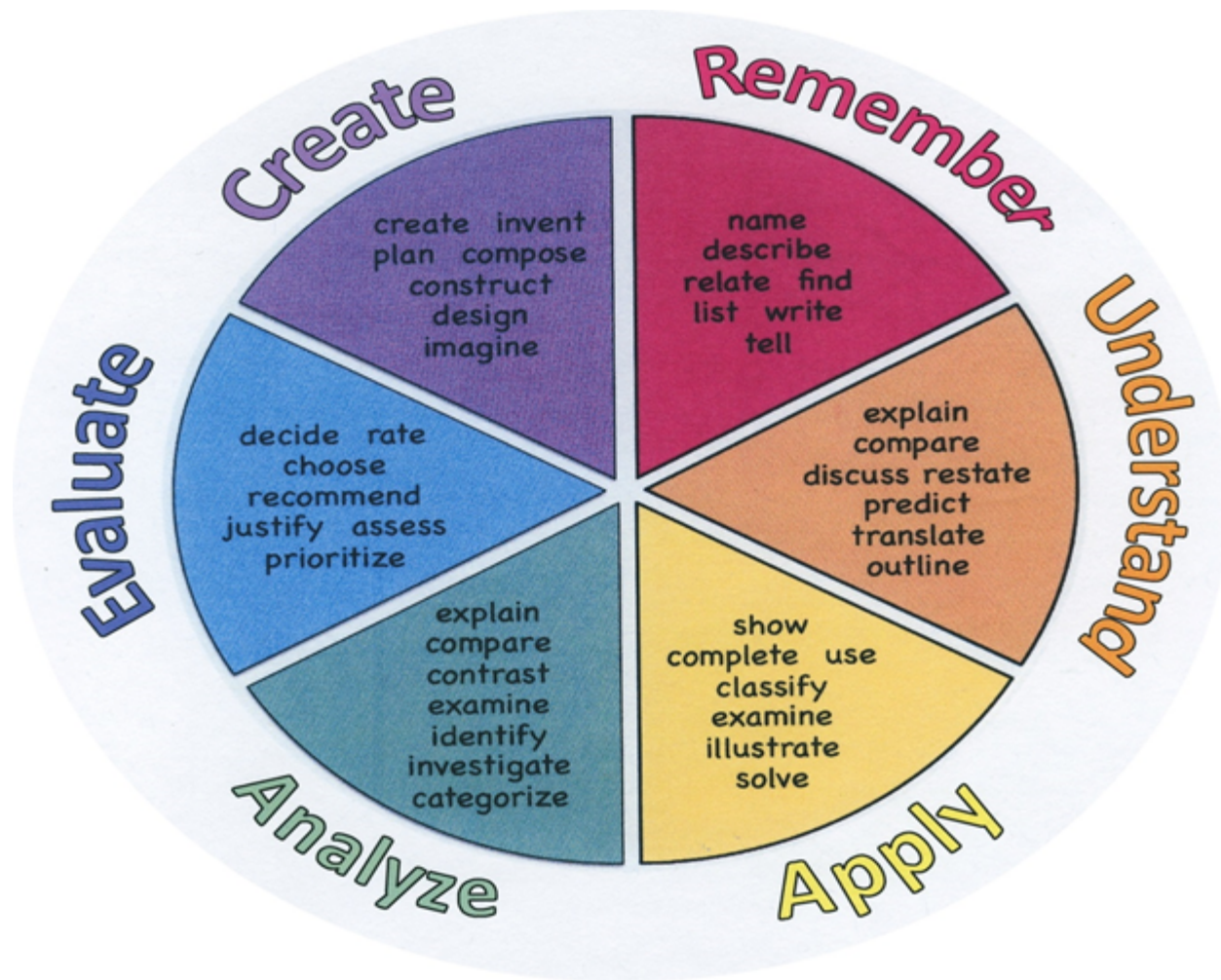
LA.RST.11-12.3	Follow precisely a complex multistep procedure when carrying out experiments, taking measurements, or performing technical tasks; analyze the specific results based on explanations in the text.
LA.RST.11-12.4	Determine the meaning of symbols, key terms, and other domain-specific words and phrases as they are used in a specific scientific or technical context relevant to grades 11-12 texts and topics.
LA.RST.11-12.7	Integrate and evaluate multiple sources of information presented in diverse formats and media (e.g., quantitative data, video, multimedia) in order to address a question or solve a problem.
LA.RST.11-12.9	Synthesize information from a range of sources (e.g., texts, experiments, simulations) into a coherent understanding of a process, phenomenon, or concept, resolving conflicting information when possible.

Learning Objectives

Student will demonstrate the ability to:

- read and demonstrate the correct knowledge of recipe abbreviations.
- utilize and demonstrate the correct measuring tool and technique to measure recipe ingredients.
- research and select appropriate recipes based on a set of criteria factors.
- read a recipe, follow step-by-step directions, and properly perform recipe culinary terms.
- modify a recipe to alter the yield and/or substitute the ingredients.
- understand, apply and calculate basic properties involving the concepts of math.
- select and demonstrate proper use of appropriate tools, equipment and appliances based on function needed to perform recipe tasks.
- select and apply appropriate solutions to decision-making situations.
- work as a team to accomplish assigned tasks within a limited time frame.
- produce a successful food product formulated by following a set plan.

Remember	Understand	Apply	Analyze	Evaluate	Create
Choose	Classify	Choose	Categorize	Appraise	Combine
Describe	Defend	Dramatize	Classify	Judge	Compose
Define	Demonstrate	Explain	Compare	Criticize	Construct
Label	Distinguish	Generalize	Differentiate	Defend	Design
List	Explain	Judge	Distinguish	Compare	Develop
Locate	Express	Organize	Identify	Assess	Formulate
Match	Extend	Paint	Infer	Conclude	Hypothesize
Memorize	Give Examples	Prepare	Point out	Contrast	Invent
Name	Illustrate	Produce	Select	Critique	Make
Omit	Indicate	Select	Subdivide	Determine	Originate
Recite	Interrelate	Show	Survey	Grade	Organize
Select	Interpret	Sketch	Arrange	Justify	Plan
State	Infer	Solve	Breakdown	Measure	Produce
Count	Match	Use	Combine	Rank	Role Play
Draw	Paraphrase	Add	Detect	Rate	Drive
Outline	Represent	Calculate	Diagram	Support	Devise
Point	Restate	Change	Discriminate	Test	Generate
Quote	Rewrite	Classify	Illustrate		Integrate
Recall	Select	Complete	Outline		Prescribe
Recognize	Show	Compute	Point out		Propose
Repeat	Summarize	Discover	Separate		Reconstruct
Reproduce	Tell	Divide			Revise
	Translate	Examine			Rewrite
	Associate	Graph			Transform
	Compute	Interpolate			
	Convert	Manipulate			
	Discuss	Modify			
	Estimate	Operate			
	Extrapolate	Subtract			
	Generalize				
	Predict				



Suggested Activities & Best Practices

- read and demonstrate the correct knowledge of recipe abbreviations.
- utilize and demonstrate the correct measuring tool and technique to measure recipe ingredients.
- research and select appropriate recipes based on a set of criteria factors.
- read a recipe, follow step-by-step directions, and properly perform recipe culinary terms.
- modify a recipe to alter the yield and/or substitute the ingredients.
- understand, apply and calculate basic properties involving the concepts of math.
- select and demonstrate proper use of appropriate tools, equipment and appliances based on function needed to perform recipe tasks.
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Assessment Evidence - Checking for Understanding (CFU)

- Common Benchmarks
 - Unit 5 Test-summative assessment
 - Unit Review/Test prep
 - Study Guides
 - Recipe Dissection-benchmark assessment
 - Evaluation Rubrics
 - Teacher Observation Checklist
 - Self Assessment
 - Explaining-formative assessment
 - Teacher Student Conference-alternate assessment
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- Admit Tickets
 - Anticipation Guide
 - Common Benchmarks
 - Compare & Contrast
 - Create a Multimedia Poster
 - DBQ's
 - Define
 - Describe
 - Evaluate
 - Evaluation rubrics
 - Exit Tickets
 - Explaining
 - Fist- to-Five or Thumb-Ometer
 - Illustration
 - Journals

- KWL Chart
- Learning Center Activities
- Multimedia Reports
- Newspaper Headline
- Outline
- Question Stems
- Quickwrite
- Quizzes
- Red Light, Green Light
- Self- assessments
- Socratic Seminar
- Study Guide
- Surveys
- Teacher Observation Checklist
- Think, Pair, Share
- Think, Write, Pair, Share
- Top 10 List
- Unit review/Test prep
- Unit tests
- Web-Based Assessments
- Written Reports

Primary Resources & Materials

- Textbook: *Guide to Good Food*
- Textbook: *Culinary Essentials*
- Textbook – *Foundation of Restaurant Management*
- Video Clip: Recipe Sources
- Power Point Presentations

Ancillary Resources

- Demonstrations

- exit questions
- lab plans
- unit recipes
- Chapter worksheets/questions
- Filling out culinary learning log

Technology Infusion

- Google Classroom
- Interactive Smart TV Technology
- Technology Internet Research and Word Processing
- Video Demonstration
- Calculations
- Online Applications
- Power Point

Win 8.1 Apps/Tools Pedagogy Wheel

Originally taken from <http://www.coetail.com/vzimmer/files/2013/02/iPadagogy-Wheel.001.jpg>
And adapted for Windows 8.1 devices by Charlotte Beckhurst @CharBeckhurst



Alignment to 21st Century Skills & Technology

- Communication Skills – English, Reading, Writing
- Mathematics
- Economics
- Science
- Social Skills/Interpersonal Skills

CRP.K-12.CRP1	Act as a responsible and contributing citizen and employee.
CRP.K-12.CRP2	Apply appropriate academic and technical skills.
CRP.K-12.CRP4	Communicate clearly and effectively and with reason.
CAEP.9.2.12.C.2	Modify Personalized Student Learning Plans to support declared career goals.
TECH.8.1.12.B	Creativity and Innovation: Students demonstrate creative thinking, construct knowledge and develop innovative products and process using technology.
TECH.8.1.12.C	Communication and Collaboration: Students use digital media and environments to communicate and work collaboratively, including at a distance, to support individual learning and contribute to the learning of others.
TECH.8.1.12.E	Research and Information Fluency: Students apply digital tools to gather, evaluate, and use information.

21st Century Skills/Interdisciplinary Themes

- Communication and Collaboration
- ICT (Information, Communications and Technology) Literacy
- Interpersonal Communication
- Critical Thinking and Problem-Solving
- Financial, Economic, Business and Entrepreneurial Literacy
- Life and Career Skills

- Communication and Collaboration
- Creativity and Innovation
- Critical thinking and Problem Solving
- ICT (Information, Communications and Technology) Literacy
- Information Literacy
- Life and Career Skills
- Media Literacy

21st Century Skills

Students will be able to use their learning to ...

- Use effective oral and written communication strategies for creating, expressing, and interpreting information and ideas.
- Use critical and creative thinking strategies to facilitate innovation and problem-solving both independently and in teams.
- Use technology is used to access, manage, integrate, and disseminate information.
- Use effective leadership and teamwork strategies to foster collaboration and cooperation to accomplish goals.
- Develop life skills in order to achieve continuing success in various life roles related to continuing education, career development, and personal growth.
- Develop employable skills to build the capacity for successful careers.

- Civic Literacy
- Environmental Literacy
- Financial, Economic, Business and Entrepreneurial Literacy
- Global Awareness
- Health Literacy

Differentiation

Differentiations:

- Small group assignments
- Added time to complete assignments
- Pairing oral instructions with visuals
- Repeat directions as needed
- Reinforcing on-task behaviors and skill acquisition
- Reduce amount of assignments that are due
- Rephrase written directions
- Study guides provided
- Additional time for skill mastery
- Test read to student
- Visual presentation
- Small Group Instruction

- Additional Time

Hi-Prep Differentiations:

- Project-based Learning
- Problem-based Learning

Lo-Prep Differentiations

- Goal Setting with Students
- Mini Workshops to re-teach or extend skills

Special Education Learning (IEP's & 504's)

- Study Guides/Board Notes
- Additional Time for Skill Mastery
- Assistive Technology
- Computer or Electronic Device Utilizes
- Multi-sensory Instruction
- Preferential Seating
- Student Working with an Assigned Partner
- Small Group Instruction
- Check Work Frequently for Understanding
- Extended Time on Tests/Quizzes

- printed copy of board work/notes provided
- additional time for skill mastery
- assistive technology
- behavior management plan
- Center-Based Instruction
- check work frequently for understanding
- computer or electronic device utilizes
- extended time on tests/ quizzes
- have student repeat directions to check for understanding
- highlighted text visual presentation

- modified assignment format
- modified test content
- modified test format
- modified test length
- multiple test sessions
- multi-sensory presentation
- preferential seating
- preview of content, concepts, and vocabulary
- Provide modifications as dictated in the student's IEP/504 plan
- reduced/shortened reading assignments
- Reduced/shortened written assignments
- secure attention before giving instruction/directions
- shortened assignments
- student working with an assigned partner
- teacher initiated weekly assignment sheet
- Use open book, study guides, test prototypes

English Language Learning (ELL)

- Teach Key Concepts
 - Visual Teaching Aids: Videos, Illustrations, Pictures and Drawings
 - Use of note cards, study guides and open book during testing
 - Small Group Instruction
 - Student Working with an Assigned Partner
 - Preview of Content, Concepts, and Vocabulary
 - Check Work Frequently for Understanding
 - Peer Tutoring
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- teaching key aspects of a topic. Eliminate nonessential information
 - using videos, illustrations, pictures, and drawings to explain or clarify
 - allowing products (projects, timelines, demonstrations, models, drawings, dioramas, poster boards, charts, graphs, slide shows, videos, etc.) to demonstrate student's learning;
 - allowing students to correct errors (looking for understanding)
 - allowing the use of note cards or open-book during testing
 - decreasing the amount of work presented or required
 - having peers take notes or providing a copy of the teacher's notes
 - modifying tests to reflect selected objectives
 - providing study guides
 - reducing or omitting lengthy outside reading assignments
 - reducing the number of answer choices on a multiple choice test
 - tutoring by peers

- using computer word processing spell check and grammar check features
- using true/false, matching, or fill in the blank tests in lieu of essay tests

At Risk

- using videos, illustrations, pictures, and drawings to explain or clarify
- teaching key aspects of a topic. eliminate nonessential information
- tutoring by peers
- providing study guides
- allowing students to correct errors (looking for understanding)
- allowing products to demonstrate student's learning
- using authentic assessments with real-life problem-solving

Ref's Description

- allowing students to correct errors (looking for understanding)
- teaching key aspects of a topic. Eliminate nonessential information
- allowing products (projects, timelines, demonstrations, models, drawings, dioramas, poster boards, charts, graphs, slide shows, videos, etc.) to demonstrate student's learning
- allowing students to select from given choices
- allowing the use of note cards or open-book during testing
- collaborating (general education teacher and specialist) to modify vocabulary, omit or modify items to reflect objectives for the student, eliminate sections of the test, and determine how the grade will be determined prior to giving the test.
- decreasing the amount of work presented or required
- having peers take notes or providing a copy of the teacher's notes
- marking students' correct and acceptable work, not the mistakes
- modifying tests to reflect selected objectives
- providing study guides
- reducing or omitting lengthy outside reading assignments
- reducing the number of answer choices on a multiple choice test
- tutoring by peers
- using authentic assessments with real-life problem-solving
- using true/false, matching, or fill in the blank tests in lieu of essay tests
- using videos, illustrations, pictures, and drawings to explain or clarify

Talented and Gifted Learning (T&G)

- Create a plan to solve an issue presented in the class or in a text
- Advanced problem-solving
- Higher order, critical and creative thinking skills, and discovery
- Teacher-selected instructional strategies that are focused to provide challenge, engagement, and growth

opportunities

- Utilize project-based learning for greater depth of knowledge

- Above grade level placement option for qualified students
- Advanced problem-solving
- Allow students to work at a faster pace
- Cluster grouping
- Complete activities aligned with above grade level text using Benchmark results
- Create a blog or social media page about their unit
- Create a plan to solve an issue presented in the class or in a text
- Debate issues with research to support arguments
- Flexible skill grouping within a class or across grade level for rigor
- Higher order, critical & creative thinking skills, and discovery
- Multi-disciplinary unit and/or project
- Teacher-selected instructional strategies that are focused to provide challenge, engagement, and growth opportunities
- Utilize exploratory connections to higher-grade concepts
- Utilize project-based learning for greater depth of knowledge

Sample Lesson

See first unit: Employability and Career Development for an example.