

# Unit 7 (Siete) - Spanish History and Culture

Content Area: **World Language**  
Course(s): **World Language: Spanish 4AP**  
Time Period: **MayJun**  
Length: **20 Days, 11-12**  
Status: **Published**

## **Title Section**

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## **Department of Curriculum and Instruction**



**Belleville Public Schools**

**Curriculum Guide**

**Spanish IV AP, 10-12**

**Spanish History and Culture**

**Belleville Board of Education**

**102 Passaic Avenue**

**Belleville, NJ 07109**

Prepared by: Spanish Teacher, Wendy Del Vecchio

Dr. Richard Tomko, Ph.D., M.J., Superintendent of Schools

Ms. LucyAnn Demikoff, Director of Curriculum and Instruction K-12

Ms. Nicole Shanklin, Director of Elementary Education K-8, ESL Coordinator K-12

Mr. George Droste, Director of Secondary Education

Board Approved: September 23, 2019

## **Unit Overview**

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### Unit 7 - Spanish History & Culture

- Study of Spain's history
- Compare & Contrast culture of Spain with hispanic countries
- Interviews of students from Spanish-speaking countries

Assign articles and Podcasts by topics and share information learned in short oral presentations.

## **Enduring Understanding**

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Students will understand that:

- Communicating in at least one other language is essential to gaining knowledge of other cultures (traditions, products and perspectives).
- Comparing English with others languages is important to understanding the nature of language and their cultures.
- Appreciating and understanding the variety of cultures that exist in a society enriches that society.

## **Essential Questions**

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Students will keep considering:

- How are cultural perspectives (attitudes, values and beliefs) reflected in a culture's products and social practices?
- What strategies do I need to communicate in linguistically and culturally appropriate ways?
- What can I do to improve my fluency and accuracy?
- What strategies do I need to communicate in linguistically and culturally appropriate ways?
- Why do people from different hispanic countries sometimes say, write and do things differently from each other?

## **Exit Skills**

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Students will be able to discuss:

- The history of Spain / La historia de España
- Spain's impact on hispanic countries / El impacto de España en países hispanicos
- Spanish traditions / Tradiciones españolas

### **New Jersey Student Learning Standards (NJSL-S)**

Upon completion of this section, please remove all remaining descriptions, notes, outlines, examples and/or illustrations that are not needed or used.

Please list only the content-level and cross-curricular **New Jersey Student Learning Standards** applicable to the unit. **Do not list standards that are not used in the unit.**

|                   |  |
|-------------------|--|
| WL.7.1.AL.A.2     | Demonstrate comprehension of spoken and written language and nuances of culture, as expressed by speakers of the target language, in informal and some formal settings.  |
| WL.7.1.AL.A.3     | Analyze the use of verbal and non - verbal etiquette in the target culture(s) and in one's own culture to develop an understanding of how cultural perspectives are reflected in cultural products and cultural practices. |
| WL.7.1.AL.A.4     | Evaluate, from multiple cultural perspectives, the historical, political, and present - day contexts that connect or have connected famous people, places, and events from the target culture(s) with the United States.   |
| WL.7.1.AL.B.L.1.a | Infer meaning of unfamiliar words in new contexts.   |
| WL.7.1.AL.B.L.1.d | Compare and contrast.  |
| WL.7.1.AL.B.L.1.e | Offer and support opinions.  |

### **Interdisciplinary Connections**

|                 |   |
|-----------------|---|
| LA.L.11-12.2.B  | Spell correctly.  |
| LA.L.11-12.4.C  | Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning, its part of speech, its etymology, or its standard usage. |
| LA.L.11-12.5.A  | Interpret figures of speech (e.g., hyperbole, paradox) in context and analyze their role in the text.   |
| LA.W.11-12.6    | Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, share, and update individual or shared writing products in response to ongoing feedback, including new arguments or information.  |
| LA.SL.11-12.1   | Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with peers on grades 11–12 topics, texts, and issues, building on others’ ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.              |
| CAEP.9.2.12.C.5 | Research career opportunities in the United States and abroad that require knowledge of world languages and diverse cultures.   |

## Learning Objectives

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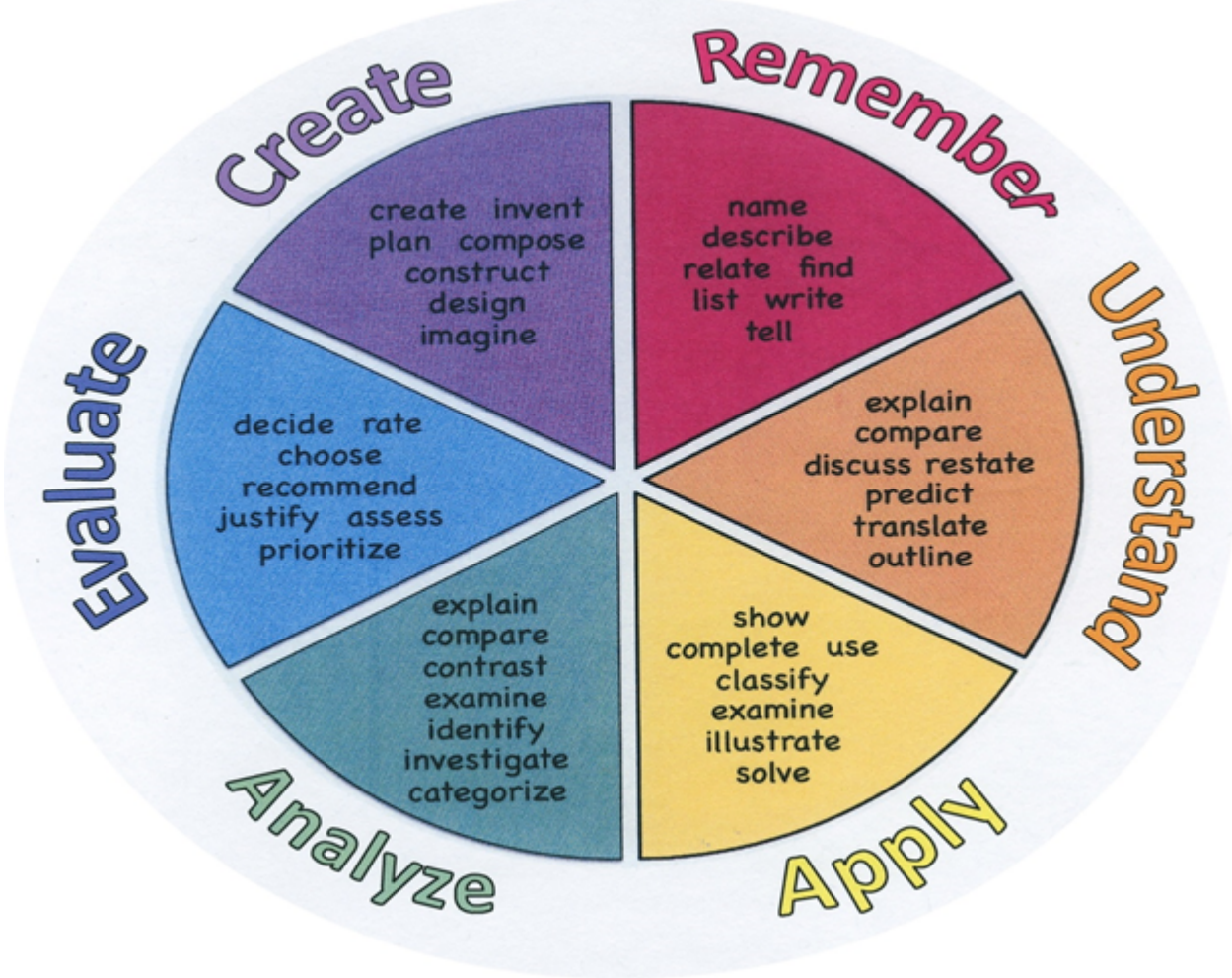
**After completing this unit, students will be able to:**

- **Read, Comprehend, Analyze, and Critique** written text and oral Languages
- **Understand and Apply** written and oral conventions to everyday interactions
- **Compare & Contrast** culture of Spain with those of hispanic countries
- **Recognize and express** feelings / opinions

**Action Verbs:** Below are examples of action verbs associated with each level of the Revised Bloom's Taxonomy.

| Remember  | Understand    | Apply      | Analyze       | Evaluate  | Create      |
|-----------|---------------|------------|---------------|-----------|-------------|
| Choose    | Classify      | Choose     | Categorize    | Appraise  | Combine     |
| Describe  | Defend        | Dramatize  | Classify      | Judge     | Compose     |
| Define    | Demonstrate   | Explain    | Compare       | Criticize | Construct   |
| Label     | Distinguish   | Generalize | Differentiate | Defend    | Design      |
| List      | Explain       | Judge      | Distinguish   | Compare   | Develop     |
| Locate    | Express       | Organize   | Identify      | Assess    | Formulate   |
| Match     | Extend        | Paint      | Infer         | Conclude  | Hypothesize |
| Memorize  | Give Examples | Prepare    | Point out     | Contrast  | Invent      |
| Name      | Illustrate    | Produce    | Select        | Critique  | Make        |
| Omit      | Indicate      | Select     | Subdivide     | Determine | Originate   |
| Recite    | Interrelate   | Show       | Survey        | Grade     | Organize    |
| Select    | Interpret     | Sketch     | Arrange       | Justify   | Plan        |
| State     | Infer         | Solve      | Breakdown     | Measure   | Produce     |
| Count     | Match         | Use        | Combine       | Rank      | Role Play   |
| Draw      | Paraphrase    | Add        | Detect        | Rate      | Drive       |
| Outline   | Represent     | Calculate  | Diagram       | Support   | Devise      |
| Point     | Restate       | Change     | Discriminate  | Test      | Generate    |
| Quote     | Rewrite       | Classify   | Illustrate    |           | Integrate   |
| Recall    | Select        | Complete   | Outline       |           | Prescribe   |
| Recognize | Show          | Compute    | Point out     |           | Propose     |
| Repeat    | Summarize     | Discover   | Separate      |           | Reconstruct |
| Reproduce | Tell          | Divide     |               |           | Revise      |

|  |   |  |  |  |                      |
|--|---|--|--|--|----------------------|
|  | Translate<br>Associate<br>Compute<br>Convert<br>Discuss<br>Estimate<br>Extrapolate<br>Generalize<br>Predict | Examine<br>Graph<br>Interpolate<br>Manipulate<br>Modify<br>Operate<br>Subtract |  |  | Rewrite<br>Transform |
|--|---|--|--|--|----------------------|



**Suggested Activities & Best Practices**

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Suggested Activities:

- Written comprehension activities;

- Reading comprehension activities;
- Oral practice;
- Interactive games;
- Integrate technology (e.g. Kahoot!, Escape Rooms, Seesaw, etc.)

Exemplar: Work collaboratively in pairs or groups to create, revise and present script on student choice unit topic in Seesaw video project.

### **Assessment Evidence - Checking for Understanding (CFU)**

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- Evaluation & Oral presentation rubrics
  - Group activities
  - "Do Now" activities
  - Peer assessment
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- Admit Tickets
  - Anticipation Guide
  - Common Benchmarks
  - Compare & Contrast
  - Create a Multimedia Poster
  - DBQ's
  - Define
  - Describe
  - Evaluate
  - Evaluation rubrics
  - Exit Tickets
  - Explaining
  - Fist- to-Five or Thumb-Ometer
  - Illustration
  - Journals
  - KWL Chart
  - Learning Center Activities
  - Multimedia Reports
  - Newspaper Headline
  - Outline
  - Question Stems

- Quickwrite
- Quizzes
- Red Light, Green Light
- Self- assessments
- Socratic Seminar
- Study Guide
- Surveys
- Teacher Observation Checklist
- Think, Pair, Share
- Think, Write, Pair, Share
- Top 10 List
- Unit review/Test prep
- Unit tests
- Web-Based Assessments
- Written Reports

## **Primary Resources & Materials**

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World Language Textbook Series

## **Ancillary Resources**

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- Current event articles
- Internet / Video clips
- Teacher-generated materials

## **Technology Infusion**

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World language websites & resources are provided on Edlio class website and in class



assignments like Google Classroom, SeeSaw, Kahoot, etc.

Exemplar: Create a 10-15 question Kahoot game using the vocabulary and grammar structures of their choice from the current unit to present to their peers during assessment reviews.

### Win 8.1 Apps/Tools Pedagogy Wheel



Originally taken from <http://www.coetail.com/vzimmer/files/2013/02/IPadagogy-Wheel.001.jpg>  
 And adapted for Windows 8.1 devices by Charlotte Beckhurst @CharBeckhurst

## **Alignment to 21st Century Skills & Technology**

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Mastery and infusion of 21st Century Skills & Technology and their Alignment to the core content areas is essential to student learning. The core content areas include:

- English Language Arts;
- Mathematics;
- Science and Scientific Inquiry (Next Generation);
- Social Studies, including American History, World History, Geography, Government and Civics, and Economics;
- World languages;
- Technology;
- Visual and Performing Arts.

|                   |   |
|-------------------|---|
| CRP.K-12.CRP2     | Apply appropriate academic and technical skills.  |
| CRP.K-12.CRP4     | Communicate clearly and effectively and with reason.  |
| CRP.K-12.CRP6     | Demonstrate creativity and innovation.  |
| CRP.K-12.CRP11    | Use technology to enhance productivity.   |
| CAEP.9.2.12.C.5   | Research career opportunities in the United States and abroad that require knowledge of world languages and diverse cultures. |
| TECH.8.1.12.A.CS2 | Select and use applications effectively and productively.   |
| TECH.8.1.12.C.CS3 | Develop cultural understanding and global awareness by engaging with learners of other cultures.                              |
| TECH.8.1.12.C.CS4 | Contribute to project teams to produce original works or solve problems.  |

## **21st Century Skills/Interdisciplinary Themes**

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**21st Century/Interdisciplinary Themes** that will be incorporated into this unit:

- Communication and Collaboration
- Media Literacy
- ICT (Information, Communications and Technology) Literacy

- Communication and Collaboration
- Creativity and Innovation
- Critical thinking and Problem Solving
- ICT (Information, Communications and Technology) Literacy
- Information Literacy
- Life and Career Skills
- Media Literacy

## **21st Century Skills**

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### Global Awareness

- Civic Literacy
- Environmental Literacy
- Financial, Economic, Business and Entrepreneurial Literacy
- Global Awareness
- Health Literacy

## **Differentiation**

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### General Differentiations:

- Pairing oral instruction with visuals
- Repeat directions
- Use manipulatives
- Center-based instruction
- Study guides
- Multisensory approaches
- Student(s) work with assigned partner
- Visual presentation
- Assistive technology
- Auditory presentations
- Small group setting

## Hi-Prep Differentiations:

- Games and tournaments
- Group investigations
- Guided Reading
- Leveled rubrics
- Multiple intelligence options
- Project-based learning
- Stations/centers
- Tiered activities/assignments

## Lo-Prep Differentiations

- Choice of activities
- Flexible grouping
- Goal setting with students
- Jigsaw
- Open-ended activities
- Think-Pair-Share
- Reading buddies

- Varied supplemental materials

Exemplar: Students engage in student choice project based learning to help explore and present understanding of current vocabulary and grammar skills in accordance with their own levels of knowledge.

### **Special Education Learning (IEP's & 504's)**

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-Provide modifications as dictated in the student's IEP/504 plan

-Additional time for skill mastery

-Student working with an assignment partner

-Check work frequently for understanding

-Extended time on tests/quizzes

-Multisensory presentation

Exemplar: Provide word bank on fill in the blank/recall assessments.

- printed copy of board work/notes provided
- additional time for skill mastery

- assistive technology
- behavior management plan
- Center-Based Instruction
- check work frequently for understanding
- computer or electronic device utilizes
- extended time on tests/ quizzes
- have student repeat directions to check for understanding
- highlighted text visual presentation
- modified assignment format
- modified test content
- modified test format
- modified test length
- multiple test sessions
- multi-sensory presentation
- preferential seating
- preview of content, concepts, and vocabulary
- Provide modifications as dictated in the student's IEP/504 plan
- reduced/shortened reading assignments
- Reduced/shortened written assignments
- secure attention before giving instruction/directions
- shortened assignments
- student working with an assigned partner
- teacher initiated weekly assignment sheet
- Use open book, study guides, test prototypes

## **English Language Learning (ELL)**

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Not applicable to World Language.

- teaching key aspects of a topic. Eliminate nonessential information
- using videos, illustrations, pictures, and drawings to explain or clarify
- allowing products (projects, timelines, demonstrations, models, drawings, dioramas, poster boards, charts, graphs, slide shows, videos, etc.) to demonstrate student's learning;
- allowing students to correct errors (looking for understanding)
- allowing the use of note cards or open-book during testing
- decreasing the amount of work presented or required
- having peers take notes or providing a copy of the teacher's notes
- modifying tests to reflect selected objectives

- providing study guides
- reducing or omitting lengthy outside reading assignments
- reducing the number of answer choices on a multiple choice test
- tutoring by peers
- using computer word processing spell check and grammar check features
- using true/false, matching, or fill in the blank tests in lieu of essay tests

## **At Risk**

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-Using videos, illustrations, pictures, and drawings to explain or clarify

-Tutoring by peers

-Having peers take notes or providing a copy of the teacher's notes

-Allowing products (projects, timelines, demonstrations, models, drawings, dioramas, poster boards, charts, graphs, slide shows, videos, etc.) to demonstrate student's learning

Exemplar: Encourage attendance at before school/after school tutoring program to allow for added one on one review and instruction time.

- allowing students to correct errors (looking for understanding)
- teaching key aspects of a topic. Eliminate nonessential information
- allowing products (projects, timelines, demonstrations, models, drawings, dioramas, poster boards, charts, graphs, slide shows, videos, etc.) to demonstrate student's learning
- allowing students to select from given choices
- allowing the use of note cards or open-book during testing
- collaborating (general education teacher and specialist) to modify vocabulary, omit or modify items to reflect objectives for the student, eliminate sections of the test, and determine how the grade will be determined prior to giving the test.
- decreasing the amount of work presented or required
- having peers take notes or providing a copy of the teacher's notes
- marking students' correct and acceptable work, not the mistakes
- modifying tests to reflect selected objectives
- providing study guides
- reducing or omitting lengthy outside reading assignments
- reducing the number of answer choices on a multiple choice test
- tutoring by peers
- using authentic assessments with real-life problem-solving
- using true/false, matching, or fill in the blank tests in lieu of essay tests
- using videos, illustrations, pictures, and drawings to explain or clarify

## **Talented and Gifted Learning (T&G)**

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-Create a plan to solve an issue presented in the class or in a text

-Cluster grouping

-Allow students to work at a faster pace

Exemplar: Allow students to create a lesson and teach the class using the medium of their choice as a teaching aid (Google slides, speech, SeeSaw activity or video)

- Above grade level placement option for qualified students
- Advanced problem-solving
- Allow students to work at a faster pace
- Cluster grouping
- Complete activities aligned with above grade level text using Benchmark results
- Create a blog or social media page about their unit
- Create a plan to solve an issue presented in the class or in a text
- Debate issues with research to support arguments
- Flexible skill grouping within a class or across grade level for rigor
- Higher order, critical & creative thinking skills, and discovery
- Multi-disciplinary unit and/or project
- Teacher-selected instructional strategies that are focused to provide challenge, engagement, and growth opportunities
- Utilize exploratory connections to higher-grade concepts
- Utilize project-based learning for greater depth of knowledge

## **Sample Lesson**

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Unit Name: Spain History and Culture

NJSLS: SEE FLAG

Interdisciplinary Connection: SEE FLAG

Statement of Objective: SWDAT apply vocabulary pertaining to food & cuisine as well as other vocabulary and grammar learned and reviewed throughout the year through working on their end of the year project. They will also continue employing more sophisticated usage of various tenses to a greater extent to promote more sophisticated writing and conversation in Spanish.

Anticipatory Set/Do Now: Culture Capsule / Quotation of the day – both TBD based on daily website

Learning Activity: 1) Work on recipe translation for end of the year project

Student Assessment/CFU's: Teacher observation. Aural/Oral discrimination.; Choral repetition

Materials: Notebooks; Dictionariaies; Recipes

21st Century Themes and Skills: Global Awareness, Civic Literacy

Differentiation: 1) Multisensory presentation format; 2) Lectures/drills coupled with graphic organizers and/or handouts

Integration of Technology: Explore sources on my Edlio class website.; [wordreference.com](http://wordreference.com)