

# **Unit 6: Promotion of Safety (Life Science) Copied from: Intro to Health Occupations (Life Science), Copied on: 12/15/21**

Content Area: **Science**  
Course(s): **Intro to Health Occupations**  
Time Period:  
Length: **5 Days, Grade 9**  
Status: **Published**

## **Title Section**

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## **Department of Curriculum and Instruction**



**Belleville Public Schools**

**Curriculum Guide**

**Introduction to Health Occupations, Grade 9  
(Academy)**

**Promotion of Safety**

**Belleville Board of Education**

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**Belleville, NJ 07109**

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Board Approved: September 23, 2019

## **Unit Overview**

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There are a variety of ways to speak of safety as a health care worker. Personal health and safety begins with good posture and body mechanics. Understanding the 2 main standards that affect workplace safety for health care workers are The Occupational Exposure to Hazardous Chemicals Standard and the Bloodborne Pathogen Standard. The Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) exists to enforce and establish these standards. Lastly, fire safety is of extreme importance for the health care worker. This unit will educate students on how to remain safe in their work place by introducing all of these topics.

## **Enduring Understanding**

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To demonstrate knowledge of personal and job site safety rules and regulations to maintain safe and healthful working conditions and environments

To identify emergency procedures that are necessary to provide in workplace accidents

To demonstrate knowledge of technical skills required for career pathways in this cluster, including occupational safety techniques, OSHA Standard Precautions, and safety procedures designed to protect clients, co-workers, and self

To evaluate the responsibilities of employers and employees for maintaining workplace safety, and explain health rights related to a particular occupation/career

## **Essential Questions**

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Why might a health care professional experience anxiety or have concerns about their exposure to disease or infectious materials?

Why is safety the responsibility of every health care worker?

How do allied health professionals break the cycle of the chain of infection?

## **Exit Skills**

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Use correct body mechanics to maintain personal safety

Follow safety regulations for patient safety while performing procedures in the laboratory or clinical areas

List the four main classes of fire extinguishers

## **New Jersey Student Learning Standards (NJSL-S)**

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### **NextGen Science Standards**

12.9.3.HL.3	Identify existing and potential hazards to clients, coworkers, visitors and self in the healthcare workplace.
12.9.3.HL.4	Evaluate the roles and responsibilities of individual members as part of the healthcare team and explain their role in promoting the delivery of quality health care.
12.9.3.ST.3	Describe and follow safety, health and environmental standards related to science, technology, engineering and mathematics (STEM) workplaces.

## **Interdisciplinary Connections**

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LA.RL.9-10.1	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence and make relevant connections to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferentially, including determining where the text leaves matters uncertain.
LA.RL.9-10.2	Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze in detail its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details and provide an objective summary of the text.
LA.RL.9-10.3	Analyze how complex characters (e.g., those with multiple or conflicting motivations) develop over the course of a text, interact with other characters, and advance the plot or develop the theme.
LA.W.9-10.4	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1–3 above.)
LA.W.9-10.9	Draw evidence from literary or nonfiction informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.
LA.W.9-10.10	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

## Learning Objectives

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Define body mechanics

Use correct body mechanics while performing procedures in the laboratory or clinical area

Observe all safety standards established by the Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA), especially the Occupational Exposure to Hazardous Chemicals Standard and the Bloodborne Pathogen Standard

Follow safety regulations stated in the information sections while performing in the laboratory area

Observe all regulations for patient safety while performing procedures on a student partner in the laboratory or clinical area or on a patient in any area

List the four main classes of fire extinguishers

Relate each class of fire extinguisher to the specific fire(s) for which it is used

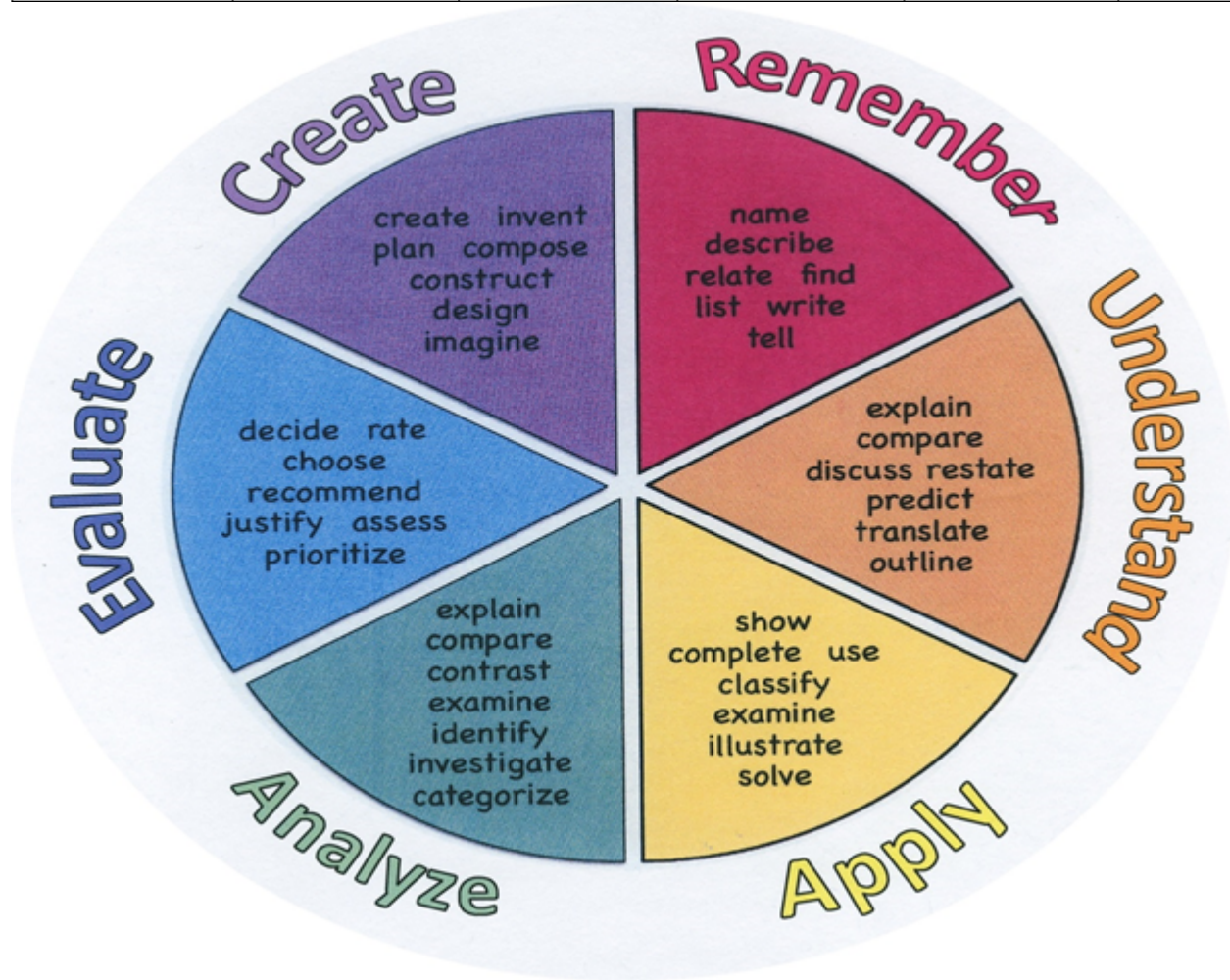
Simulate the operation of a fire extinguisher by following the directions on the extinguisher and specific safety measures for observing fire safety

Locate and describe operation of the nearest fire alarm

Describe in detail the evacuation plan for the laboratory or clinical area according to school policy

**Action Verbs:** Below are examples of action verbs associated with each level of the Revised Bloom's Taxonomy.

Remember	Understand	Apply	Analyze	Evaluate	Create
Choose	Classify	Choose	Categorize	Appraise	Combine
Describe	Defend	Dramatize	Classify	Judge	Compose
Define	Demonstrate	Explain	Compare	Criticize	Construct
Label	Distinguish	Generalize	Differentiate	Defend	Design
List	Explain	Judge	Distinguish	Compare	Develop
Locate	Express	Organize	Identify	Assess	Formulate
Match	Extend	Paint	Infer	Conclude	Hypothesize
Memorize	Give Examples	Prepare	Point out	Contrast	Invent
Name	Illustrate	Produce	Select	Critique	Make
Omit	Indicate	Select	Subdivide	Determine	Originate
Recite	Interrelate	Show	Survey	Grade	Organize
Select	Interpret	Sketch	Arrange	Justify	Plan
State	Infer	Solve	Breakdown	Measure	Produce
Count	Match	Use	Combine	Rank	Role Play
Draw	Paraphrase	Add	Detect	Rate	Drive
Outline	Represent	Calculate	Diagram	Support	Devise
Point	Restate	Change	Discriminate	Test	Generate
Quote	Rewrite	Classify	Illustrate		Integrate
Recall	Select	Complete	Outline		Prescribe
Recognize	Show	Compute	Point out		Propose
Repeat	Summarize	Discover	Separate		Reconstruct
Reproduce	Tell	Divide			Rewrite
	Translate	Examine			Transform
	Associate	Graph			
	Compute	Interpolate			
	Convert	Manipulate			
	Discuss	Modify			
	Estimate	Operate			
	Extrapolate	Subtract			
	Generalize				



## Suggested Activities & Best Practices

Analyze Data Safety Sheets

Practice lifting objects using proper body mechanics

EMT/Fireman visit to class

Read Text Book, Chapter 14

- CLIMATE CHANGE: How does climate affect the safety of our workplace?

LGBTQ : How can we protect LGBTQ people in the workplace

BLACK HISTORY: How can we protect black Americans in the workplace?

## **Assessment Evidence - Checking for Understanding (CFU)**

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Promotion of Safety Quiz (Summative)

Demonstrate proper safety techniques as displayed by Chapter 14 (Summative)

Common, Department Quarterly Benchmarks (Benchmark)

Oncourse Assessment Tools (Formative)

Unit Test/Quiz (Summative)

"Do Now/Exit Ticket" Activity (Formative)

- Admit Tickets
- Anticipation Guide
- Common Benchmarks
- Compare & Contrast
- Create a Multimedia Poster
- DBQ's
- Define
- Describe
- Evaluate
- Evaluation rubrics
- Exit Tickets
- Explaining
- Fist- to-Five or Thumb-Ometer
- Illustration
- Journals
- KWL Chart
- Learning Center Activities
- Multimedia Reports

- Newspaper Headline
- Outline
- Question Stems
- Quickwrite
- Quizzes
- Red Light, Green Light
- Self- assessments
- Socratic Seminar
- Study Guide
- Surveys
- Teacher Observation Checklist
- Think, Pair, Share
- Think, Write, Pair, Share
- Top 10 List
- Unit review/Test prep
- Unit tests
- Web-Based Assessments
- Written Reports

## **Primary Resources & Materials**

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**PRIMARY RESOURCE:** Simmers DHO Helath Science, 8th ed.

## **Ancillary Resources**

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Internet

Articles

Guest Speakers

## **Technology Infusion**

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Students will use Google Classroom to turn in all work

Students will use CENGAGE online student resource website for all further needs



## **Alignment to 21st Century Skills & Technology**

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TECH.9.4.12.CT.1

Identify problem-solving strategies used in the development of an innovative product or practice (e.g., 1.1.12acc.C1b, 2.2.12.PF.3).

Collaboration with individuals with diverse experiences can aid in the problem-solving process, particularly for global issues where diverse solutions are needed.

## **21st Century Skills/Interdisciplinary Themes**

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Upon completion of this section, please remove all remaining descriptions, notes, outlines, examples and/or illustrations that are not needed or used.

Please list only the **21st Century/Interdisciplinary Themes** that will be incorporated into this unit.

- Communication and Collaboration
- Creativity and Innovation
- Critical thinking and Problem Solving
- ICT (Information, Communications and Technology) Literacy
- Information Literacy
- Life and Career Skills
- Media Literacy

## **21st Century Skills**

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Upon completion of this section, please remove all remaining descriptions, notes, outlines, examples and/or illustrations that are not needed or used.

Please list only the **21st Century Skills** that will be incorporated into this unit.

- Civic Literacy
- Environmental Literacy
- Financial, Economic, Business and Entrepreneurial Literacy
- Global Awareness
- Health Literacy

# Differentiation

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Small Group Instruction- look over data safety sheets in pairs

Visual Presentation- power point given with notes for this section

## Differentiations:

- Small group instruction
- Small group assignments
- Extra time to complete assignments
- Pairing oral instruction with visuals
- Repeat directions
- Use manipulatives
- Center-based instruction
- Token economy
- Study guides
- Teacher reads assessments allowed
- Scheduled breaks
- Rephrase written directions
- Multisensory approaches
- Additional time
- Preview vocabulary
- Preview content & concepts
- Story guides
- Behavior management plan
- Highlight text
- Student(s) work with assigned partner
- Visual presentation
- Assistive technology
- Auditory presentations
- Large print edition
- Dictation to scribe
- Small group setting

## Hi-Prep Differentiations:

- Alternative formative and summative assessments
- Choice boards
- Games and tournaments
- Group investigations
- Guided Reading
- Independent research and projects
- Interest groups
- Learning contracts

- Leveled rubrics
- Literature circles
- Multiple intelligence options
- Multiple texts
- Personal agendas
- Project-based learning
- Problem-based learning
- Stations/centers
- Think-Tac-Toes
- Tiered activities/assignments
- Tiered products
- Varying organizers for instructions

#### **Lo-Prep Differentiations**

- Choice of books or activities
- Cubing activities
- Exploration by interest
- Flexible grouping
- Goal setting with students
- Jigsaw
- Mini workshops to re-teach or extend skills
- Open-ended activities
- Think-Pair-Share
- Reading buddies
- Varied journal prompts
- Varied supplemental materials

## **Special Education Learning (IEP's & 504's)**

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Provide modifications as dictated in the student's IEP/504 Plan

Students working with Assigned Partner

- printed copy of board work/notes provided
- additional time for skill mastery
- assistive technology
- behavior management plan
- Center-Based Instruction
- check work frequently for understanding
- computer or electronic device utilizes
- extended time on tests/ quizzes

- have student repeat directions to check for understanding
- highlighted text visual presentation
- modified assignment format
- modified test content
- modified test format
- modified test length
- multi-sensory presentation
- multiple test sessions
- preferential seating
- preview of content, concepts, and vocabulary
- Provide modifications as dictated in the student's IEP/504 plan
- reduced/shortened reading assignments
- Reduced/shortened written assignments
- secure attention before giving instruction/directions
- shortened assignments
- student working with an assigned partner
- teacher initiated weekly assignment sheet
- Use open book, study guides, test prototypes

## **English Language Learning (ELL)**

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Google Translate allowed in room

Sit student with bilingual partner of same language

- teaching key aspects of a topic. Eliminate nonessential information
- using videos, illustrations, pictures, and drawings to explain or clarify
- allowing products (projects, timelines, demonstrations, models, drawings, dioramas, poster boards, charts, graphs, slide shows, videos, etc.) to demonstrate student's learning;
- allowing students to correct errors (looking for understanding)
- allowing the use of note cards or open-book during testing
- decreasing the amount of work presented or required
- having peers take notes or providing a copy of the teacher's notes
- modifying tests to reflect selected objectives
- providing study guides
- reducing or omitting lengthy outside reading assignments
- reducing the number of answer choices on a multiple choice test

- tutoring by peers
- using computer word processing spell check and grammar check features
- using true/false, matching, or fill in the blank tests in lieu of essay tests

## **At Risk**

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### Tutoring by Peers

Using videos, illustrations, pictures, and drawings to explain or clarify

- allowing students to correct errors (looking for understanding)
- teaching key aspects of a topic. Eliminate nonessential information
- allowing products (projects, timelines, demonstrations, models, drawings, dioramas, poster boards, charts, graphs, slide shows, videos, etc.) to demonstrate student's learning
- allowing students to select from given choices
- allowing the use of note cards or open-book during testing
- collaborating (general education teacher and specialist) to modify vocabulary, omit or modify items to reflect objectives for the student, eliminate sections of the test, and determine how the grade will be determined prior to giving the test.
- decreasing the amount of work presented or required
- having peers take notes or providing a copy of the teacher's notes
- marking students' correct and acceptable work, not the mistakes
- modifying tests to reflect selected objectives
- providing study guides
- reducing or omitting lengthy outside reading assignments
- reducing the number of answer choices on a multiple choice test
- tutoring by peers
- using authentic assessments with real-life problem-solving
- using true/false, matching, or fill in the blank tests in lieu of essay tests
- using videos, illustrations, pictures, and drawings to explain or clarify

## **Talented and Gifted Learning (T&G)**

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Multi-disciplinary project regarding careers of your choice of interest. Make an video on safety in the workplace

Debate issues with research to support arguements

- Above grade level placement option for qualified students
- Advanced problem-solving
- Allow students to work at a faster pace
- Cluster grouping
- Complete activities aligned with above grade level text using Benchmark results
- Create a blog or social media page about their unit

- Create a plan to solve an issue presented in the class or in a text
- Debate issues with research to support arguments
- Flexible skill grouping within a class or across grade level for rigor
- Higher order, critical & creative thinking skills, and discovery
- Multi-disciplinary unit and/or project
- Teacher-selected instructional strategies that are focused to provide challenge, engagement, and growth opportunities
- Utilize exploratory connections to higher-grade concepts
- Utilize project-based learning for greater depth of knowledge

## **Sample Lesson**

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**Unit Name: PROMOTION OF SAFETY:** There are a variety of ways to speak of safety as a health care worker. Personal health and safety begins with good posture and body mechanics. Understanding the 2 main standards that affect workplace safety for health care workers are The Occupational Exposure to Hazardous Chemicals Standard and the Bloodborne Pathogen Standard. The Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) exists to enforce and establish these standards. Lastly, fire safety is of extreme importance for the health care worker. This unit will educate students on how to remain safe in their work place by introducing all of these topics.

NJSLS:

Interdisciplinary Connection: Biology and Health

Statement of Objective: SWBAT tour a fire truck and Ambulance and ask questions of professional EMT's and firefighters

Anticipatory Set/Do Now: Bring your prepared questions outside for our guest speakers

Learning Activity: Tour of fire truck and Ambulance

Student Assessment/CFU's: Group discussion and reflection paper

Materials: fire truck, ambulance, guest speakers

21st Century Themes and Skills:

Differentiation/Modifications:

Integration of Technology: