# Unit 2 - Changes to the Earth's Land

Content Area:	Science
Course(s):	Science 2
Time Period:	January
Length:	20 Days
Status:	Published

#### **Unit Summary**

In this unit of study, students apply their understanding of the idea that climate, wind and water can change the shape of land to compare design solutions to slow or prevent such change. The crosscutting concepts of *stability and change*; *structure and function*; and *the influence of engineering, technology, and science on society and the natural world* are called out as organizing concepts for these disciplinary core ideas. Students demonstrate grade-appropriate proficiency in *asking questions and defining problems, developing and using models*, and *constructing explanations and designing solutions*. Students are also expected to use these practices to demonstrate understanding of the core ideas.

### **Standards**

CRP.K-12.CRP8	Utilize critical thinking to make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.
SCI.2-ESS1-1	Use information from several sources to provide evidence that Earth events can occur quickly or slowly.
TECH.8.1.2.A.CS1	Understand and use technology systems.
2-ESS2	Earth's Systems
2-ESS1	Earth's Place in the Universe
2-ESS1-1.ESS1.C	The History of Planet Earth
2-ESS2-1.ESS2.A	Earth Materials and Systems
2-ESS2-3.ESS2.C	The Roles of Water in Earth's Surface Processes
2-PS1-1.PSI.A	Structure and Properties of Matter

#### **Student Learning Objectives**

Students will learn to ...

- use information from several sources to provide evidence that Earth events can occur quickly or slowly.
- compare multiple solutions designed to slow or prevent wind or water from changing the shape of the land
- ask questions, make observations, and gather information about a situation people want to change to define a simple problem that can be solved through the development of a new or improved object or tool.
- develop a simple sketch, drawing, or physical model to illustrate how the shapeof an object helps it functions as needed to solve a given problem.
- Students will learn to tell the difference between climate and weather.

Students will learn how climate can cause slow and fast changes to our earth.

## **Essential Questions**

- How can rocks be separated by size?
- How else can rocks be sorted?
- Is there an earth material smaller than sand?
- What earth material is smaller than silt?
- How does climate change affect our earth?

## **Enduring Understandings**

- Students will understand cause and effect for fast and slow changes to the Earth.
- Students will understand that these changes have different scales, proportions, and quantities.
- Students will understand that landforms have periods of change, and periods of stability.
- students will understand how global climate change refers to the average long-term changes over the entire Earth. These include warming temperatures and changes in precipitation.