# **Unit 1: Elements of Music**

Content Area: Arts

Course(s): Music Theory
Time Period: Semester 1 & 2
Length: 7 weeks

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#### **Standards**

LA.RST.11-12.4	Determine the meaning of symbols, key terms, and other domain-specific words and phrases as they are used in a specific scientific or technical context relevant to grades 11-12 texts and topics.
MU.9-12.1.3B.12prof.Cr1a	Describe how sounds and short musical ideas can be used to represent personal experiences, moods, visual images, and/or storylines.
MU.9-12.1.3B.12prof.Pr4b	Analyze how the elements of music (including form) of selected works relate to style and mood and explain the implications for rehearsal or performance.
MU.9-12.1.3B.12prof.Re7b	Analyze aurally and/or by reading the elements of music (including form) of musical works, relating them to style, mood and context, and describe how the analysis provides models for personal growth as a composer, performer and/or listener.
MU.9-12.1.3B.12prof.Re9a	Describe the effectiveness of the technical and expressive aspects of selected music and performances, demonstrating an understanding of the fundamentals of music theory.
SEL.PK-12.4.1	Develop, implement and model effective problem-solving, and critical thinking skills
SEL.PK-12.4.2	Identify the consequences associated with one's actions in order to make constructive choices

### **Enduring Understanding**

- 1. Effective musicians must be able to read pitch notation with the same ease at which they read letters of the alphabet.
- 2. The keyboard is essential for understanding intervals.
- 3. Rhythm is an essential element of music.

## **Essential Questions**

- 1. How does fluency in note reading lead to effective musicianship?
- 2. Why do musicians need to recognize the grand staff when their instruments only recognize a portion of it?
- 3. How can the piano be used to improve musical understanding?

### **Knowledges and Skills**

Identification of pitches on the staff and keyboard
Intervals: half steps versus whole steps
Major scales and scale degrees
Minor scales and scale degrees
The circle of fifths
Relative and parallel keys
Identification of intervals and inversions of intervals
Compound intervals
Chords and inversions
Triads and inversions
Seventh chords and inversions
Staff notation
Note and rest values
Tempo
The beat and grouping of beats
Time signature
Beaming notes
Transfer Goals
1. With a primary understanding of the elements of music, students will apply knowledge towards an understanding of the elements of harmonic structure.

2. With a primary understanding of the elements of music, students will independently apply knowledge towards real-world musical endeavors.

#### Resources

Smartboard

Audio System
Computers
Auralia
Musition
Staffpaper
Assessments
Assessments
Modifications
<u>Modifications</u>