# **Unit 2: Sampling and Experimentation**

Content Area:	Mathematics
Course(s):	AP Statistics
Time Period:	Semester 1
Length:	4 weeks
Status:	Published

#### Standards

MA.S-IC.B.3	Recognize the purposes of and differences among sample surveys, experiments, and observational studies; explain how randomization relates to each.
MA.S-IC.B.4	Use data from a sample survey to estimate a population mean or proportion; develop a margin of error through the use of simulation models for random sampling.
MA.S-IC.B.6	Evaluate reports based on data.
TECH.8.1.12.E.CS2	Locate, organize, analyze, evaluate, synthesize, and ethically use information from a variety of sources and media.

#### **Enduring Understandings**

1. Data collected is only as good as the collection process.

- 2. Observational studies and Experiments serve different purposes and show different outcomes.
- 3. Errors in the data collection process occur, but need to be at a minimum.

# **Essential Questions**

- 1. What is the difference between an observational study and an experiment?
- 2. How do you design an experiment?
- 3. What types of error and bias can be present in data collection?

# **Knowledge and Skills**

- Distinguish between an observational study and an experiment.
- Recognize when an observational study or an experiment is more appropriate.
- Design an experiment.

- Decide what type of design to make an experiment.
- Identify what types of bias occured in sampling.
- Identify what types of bias occured in responses.

# **Transfer Goals**

Goals need to be considered when crafting questions.

Bias can be reflected in who is asked or how information is protrayed.

#### Resources

The Practice of Statistics, 4th edition by BFW

www.webassign.net

myap.collegeboard.org