

# Unit 09: The Picture of Dorian Gray

Content Area: **Language Arts**  
Course(s): **English 2A**  
Time Period: **Semester 1 & 2**  
Length: **3 weeks**  
Status: **Published**

## Standards

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| ELA.L             | Language   |
| ELA.L.SS.9–10.1   | Demonstrate command of the system and structure of the English language when writing or speaking.  |
| ELA.L.SS.9–10.1.A | Use parallel structure.  |
| ELA.L.SS.9–10.1.B | Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations. |
| ELA.L.SS.9–10.1.C | Use a semicolon (and perhaps a conjunctive adverb) to link two or more closely related independent clauses.  |
| ELA.L.SS.9–10.1.D | Use a colon to introduce a list or quotation.  |
| ELA.L.SS.9–10.1.E | Recognize spelling conventions.  |
| ELA.L.KL.9–10.2   | Apply knowledge of language to make effective choices for meaning, or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading, writing, speaking or listening.  |
| ELA.L.KL.9–10.2.A | Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level.   |
| ELA.L.KL.9–10.2.B | Vary word choice and sentence structure to demonstrate an understanding of the influence of language.  |
| ELA.L.KL.9–10.2.C | Demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.   |
| ELA.L.VL.9–10.3   | Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9–10 reading and content, including technical meanings, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.   |
| ELA.L.VL.9–10.3.A | Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word’s position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.   |
| ELA.L.VL.9–10.3.B | Identify and correctly use patterns of word changes that indicate different meanings or parts of speech (e.g., analyze, analysis, analytical; advocate, advocacy).   |
| ELA.L.VL.9–10.3.D | Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning, its part of speech, or its etymology.            |
| ELA.L.VL.9–10.3.E | Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).  |
| ELA.L.VI.9–10.4   | Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings, including connotative meanings.  |
| ELA.L.VI.9–10.4.A | Interpret figures of speech (e.g., euphemism, oxymoron) in context and analyze their role in the text.   |
| ELA.L.VI.9–10.4.B | Analyze nuances in the meaning of words with similar denotations.  |

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| ELA.L.VI.9–10.4.C | Analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language evokes a sense of time and place; how it sets a formal or informal tone; how the language of a court opinion differs from that of a newspaper).   |
| ELA.R             | Reading  |
| ELA.RL.CR.9–10.1  | Cite a range of thorough textual evidence and make relevant connections to strongly support analysis of multiple aspects of what a literary text says explicitly and inferentially, as well as including determining where the text leaves matters uncertain.  |
| ELA.RL.CI.9–10.2  | Determine one or more themes of a literary text and analyze how it is developed and refined over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.   |
| ELA.RL.IT.9–10.3  | Analyze how an author unfolds and develops ideas throughout a text, including how complex characters (e.g., those with multiple or conflicting motivations) develop, interact with other characters, and advance the plot or develop the theme.  |
| ELA.RL.TS.9–10.4  | Analyze how an author’s choices concerning the structure of a text, order of the events within it (e.g., parallel plots), and manipulation of time (e.g., pacing, flashbacks) create specific effects (e.g., mystery, tension, or surprise).   |
| ELA.RL.PP.9–10.5  | Determine an author’s lens in a text (including cultural experience reflected in a work of literature from outside the United States, drawing on a wide reading of world literature) and analyze how an author uses rhetorical devices to advance a point of view.   |
| ELA.RL.MF.9–10.6  | Analyze, integrate, and evaluate multiple interpretations (e.g., recorded or live production of a play or recorded novel or poetry) of a single text or text/s presented in different formats (visually, quantitatively).  |
| ELA.RL.CT.9–10.8  | Analyze and reflect on (e.g., practical knowledge, historical/cultural context, and background knowledge) how an author draws on, develops, or transforms source material historical and literary significance (e.g., how a modern author treats a theme or topic from mythology or a religious text) and how they relate in terms of themes and significant concepts.       |
| ELA.W             | Writing  |
| ELA.W.AW.9–10.1   | Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient textual and non-textual evidence.   |
| ELA.W.AW.9–10.1.A | Introduce precise claim(s), distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and create an organization that establishes clear relationships among claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence.  |
| ELA.W.AW.9–10.1.B | Develop claim(s) and counterclaims using sound reasoning, supplying data and evidence for each while pointing out the strengths and limitations of both claim(s) and counterclaims in a discipline-appropriate manner that anticipates the audience’s knowledge level and concerns.  |
| ELA.W.AW.9–10.1.C | Use transitions (e.g., words, phrases, clauses) to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships between claim(s) and reasons, between reasons and evidence, and between claim(s) and counterclaims.   |
| ELA.W.AW.9–10.1.D | Establish and maintain a style and tone appropriate to the audience and purpose (e.g., formal and objective for academic writing) while attending to the norms and conventions of the discipline in which they are writing.  |
| ELA.W.AW.9–10.1.E | Provide a concluding paragraph or section that supports the argument presented.  |
| ELA.W.WP.9–10.4   | Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, trying a new approach; sustaining effort to complete complex writing tasks; seeking out feedback and reflecting on personal writing progress; consulting a style manual (such as MLA or APA Style), focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience. |
| ELA.SL            | Speaking and Listening   |

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| ELA.SL.PE.9–10.1.A | Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.      |
| ELA.SL.PE.9–10.1.B | Collaborate with peers to set rules for discussions (e.g., informal consensus, taking votes on key issues, presentation of alternate views); develop clear goals and assessment criteria (e.g., student developed rubric) and assign individual roles as needed. |
| ELA.SL.PE.9–10.1.C | Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that relate the current discussion to broader themes or larger ideas; actively incorporate others into the discussion; and clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions.                       |
| ELA.SL.PE.9–10.1.D | Respond thoughtfully to various perspectives, summarize points of agreement and disagreement, and justify own views. Make new connections in light of the evidence and reasoning presented.  |
| CAEP.9.2.12.C.3    | Identify transferable career skills and design alternate career plans.   |
| CAEP.9.2.12.C.5    | Research career opportunities in the United States and abroad that require knowledge of world languages and diverse cultures.  |
| TECH.8.1.12.B.CS1  | Apply existing knowledge to generate new ideas, products, or processes.  |
| TECH.8.1.12.B.CS2  | Create original works as a means of personal or group expression.  |
| TECH.8.1.12.D.1    | Demonstrate appropriate application of copyright, fair use and/or Creative Commons to an original work.  |

## **Enduring Understandings**

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Students will understand the following:

The purpose of art varies based on the artist.

Moralistic art was largely valued in the Victorian Era, but Wilde publicly preferred Aestheticism.

Youth, beauty, and pleasure do not ultimately fulfill people on a personal level.

We suffer psychologically when we neglect our morality.

## **Essential Questions**

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What is the purpose of art?

Why are youth, beauty, and pleasure so tempting?

How do we maintain our morality in a shallow society?

## **Knowledge and Skills**

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Students will read *The Picture of Dorian Gray* and evaluate the protagonist's philosophical character

development.

Students will analyze Wilde's rhetorical devices and how they may be used as a persuasive tools.

Students will know basic information about Wilde's biography and the country and time period that influenced his work.

Additional Resources:

**Core Text: The Picture of Dorian Gray- Oscar Wilde**

**Core Poem: "The Ballad of Reading Gaol," sections I and IV - Oscar Wilde**

### **Transfer Goals**

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Students will independently be able to trace the philosophical character development in Dorian Gray and recognize periods of ethical challenge in their own lives and how to use these periods for moral growth.

Students will independently be able to consider the purpose of an artwork by considering questions of time period, biography, and style.

### **Assessment**

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[https://docs.google.com/document/d/1\\_w12qVbVV7OTThe9VW43HSpZm3Czh9kegRwYqjMm7fQ/edit?usp=sharing](https://docs.google.com/document/d/1_w12qVbVV7OTThe9VW43HSpZm3Czh9kegRwYqjMm7fQ/edit?usp=sharing)

### **Modifications**

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<https://docs.google.com/document/d/17jJtNi1cFhRgM3667P67m3pGkj1sD-XarWejIWAANIg/edit?usp=sharing>