# **Unit 4: Applications and Biotechnology**

Content Area: Science

Course(s): Modern Genetics
Time Period: Semester 1
Length: 5 Weeks
Status: Published

## **Standards**

Asking Questions and Defining Problems			
Obtaining, Evaluating, and Communicating Information			
Construct an explanation based on evidence for how the structure of DNA determines the structure of proteins which carry out the essential functions of life through systems of specialized cells.			
Structure and Function			
Developing and Using Models			
Ask questions to clarify relationships about the role of DNA and chromosomes in coding the instructions for characteristic traits passed from parents to offspring.			
Make and defend a claim based on evidence that inheritable genetic variations may result from: (1) new genetic combinations through meiosis, (2) viable errors occurring during replication, and/or (3) mutations caused by environmental factors.			
Variation of Traits			
Apply concepts of statistics and probability to explain the variation and distribution of expressed traits in a population.			

# **Essential Questions**

- 1. How has genetic research been used to change human life?
- 2. How does changing DNA relate to the changing of a protein and how can this process be used for gene therapy?
- 3. How can topics learned about in this course be used to solve problems related to genetic engineering and genetic technology?
- 4. What are applications for modern types of genetic research?
- 5. How are these applications being used to improve the quality of human life?

# **Enduring Understandings**

1. Modern technology has devised methods of altering genes. Gene altering has applications in food production, pharmaceuticals, and treating health conditions.

2. DNA	fingerprintin	g has appl	ications in	solving	crimes	and in i	identifying	peoples	based o	n their s	specific
genetic	code.										

3. Genetic research is advancing rapidly and has allowed	1 for the invention	of new types of	vaccines ar	nd ways
of editing a persons genome to treat genetic disorders.				

## **Knowledge and Skills**

### Knowledge:

- 1. Students will know applications for modern types of genetic research.
- 2. Students will know how these applications are being used to improve the quality of human life.

#### Skills:

- 1. Develop and use models to display understanding and convey ideas.
- 2. Identify problems by asking questions and work on designing solutions to these problems
- 3. Conduct an investigation based on a given problem.
- 4. Construct an explanations based on evidence gathered from a scientific investigation.

#### **Assessments**

https://docs.google.com/document/d/1wR7bQF-8AQoRrt0g4C3hKja0yjwDjC9\_BiAmONWbTcI/edit?usp=sharing

#### **Modifications**

https://docs.google.com/document/d/1ODqaPP69YkcFiyG72fIT8XsUIe3K1VSG7nxuc4CpCec/edit