# 03 UNIT 3 -Energy Resources and Consumption

Content Area: Science

Course(s): Environmental Science

Time Period: Semester 1
Length: 3 weeks
Status: Published

#### **Standards**

SCI.HS.PS3.A Definitions of Energy

SCI.HS.PS3.B Conservation of Energy and Energy Transfer

SCI.HS.ESS3.C Human Impacts on Earth Systems

SCI.HS-ESS3 Earth and Human Activity

SCI.HS-ETS1 Engineering Design

SCI.HS-LS2 Ecosystems: Interactions, Energy, and Dynamics

SCI.HS-PS1 Matter and Its Interactions

**Asking Questions and Defining Problems** 

Cause and Effect

Constructing Explanations and Designing Solutions

Engaging in Argument from Evidence

**Energy and Matter** 

Systems and System Models

Analyzing and Interpreting Data

Obtaining, Evaluating, and Communicating Information

## **Enduring Understandings**

- 1. Humans use energy from a variety of sources, resulting in positive and negative consequences.
- 2. Each type of energy source has its own pros and cons including externalities such as what it takes to extract the source and any long term effects of pollution.
- 3. Energy use and its consequences impacts many aspects of the environment such as pollution, human health, climate change etc.
- 4. The laws of thermodynamics means that energy is lost along the way and not all energy sources will have the same efficiency.

### **Essential Questions**

- 1. What are the patterns of energy use in our country/world?
- 2. How is energy moved from a resource to our homes?

- 3. What are the pros of the different nonrenewable resources such as fossil fuels and nuclear power?
- 4. What are the cons of the different nonrenewable resources such as fossil fuels and nuclear power?
- 5. What are the differences between energy conservation and energy efficiency?
- 6. What are the pros of the different renewable energy sources such as solar, wind, hydrogen, geothermal. biomass and water?
- 7. What are the cons of the different renewable energy sources such as solar, wind, hydrogen, geothermal. biomass and water?
- 8. What is the "best" path forward in planning our energy future?

## **Knowledge and Skills**

### Knowledge

- 1. Students will know the patterns of energy use in our country and the world.
- 2. Students will know the basics of energy transmission.
- 3. Students will know the difference between and examples of nonrenewable and renewable energy resources.
- 4. Students will understand the pros and cons to each type of energy source including how it is obtained, its efficiency in providing energy and the impact on the environment.
- 5. Students will know how to connect the use of different forms of energy to other topics like the atmosphere, climate differences, food, human health, and pollution.

#### Skills

- 1. Interpret graphs for topics including energy use and energy efficiency.
- 2. Construct an argument about energy sources, using evidence about the advantages or disadvantages of each type.
- 3. Investigate the efficiency of a resource for providing energy.

#### **Modifications**

## **Assessments**

https://docs.google.com/document/d/1wR7bQF-8AQoRrt0g4C3hKja0yjwDjC9_BiAmONWbTcl/edit?usp=sharing
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