# **Unit 08: Recursion**

Content Area: Mathematics
Course(s): AP Comp Sci A
Time Period: Semester 2
Length: 3 weeks
Status: Published

#### **Standards**

MA.K-12.1 Make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.

MA.K-12.2 Reason abstractly and quantitatively.

TECH.K-12.1.1.d understand the fundamental concepts of technology operations, demonstrate the ability

to choose, use and troubleshoot current technologies and are able to transfer their

knowledge to explore emerging technologies.

TECH.K-12.1.6.a choose the appropriate platforms and tools for meeting the desired objectives of their

creation or communication.

### **Enduring Understanding**

Recursion is a powerful programming technique.

Recursion is self-similar.

#### **Essential Questions**

What is recursion?

How does recursion work?

Why do you need a base case in recursion?

#### **Knowledge and Skills**

- Describe how recursive method calls affect control flow
- Compare and contract an iterative approach to a problem versus a recursive approach
- Define infinite recursion and discuss ways to avoid it
- Understand and trace methods which use recursion
- Implement sorting algorithms (merge and quick sort)
- Compute statement execution counts for sorting algorithms (merge and quick sort)
- Informally compare sorting algorithms (selection, insertion, merge, and quick sorts)

## **Transfer Goals**

Students will be able to apply a "divide and conquer" technique to solve a problem by breaking it into simpler cases.

Students will be able to select the correct tool/agorthim for a given task.

#### **Resources**

AP CS A Java Course — AP CSAwesome

Overview (Java SE 11 & JDK 11)

Albert.io

AP Classroom

Repl.it IDE