

# Unit 16: Bowling

Content Area: **Physical Education**  
Course(s): **Physical Education**  
Time Period: **Week 33**  
Length: **1 Week**  
Status: **Published**

## Unit Overview

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In this unit, the students will be introduced to the sport of bowling. They will learn how to use proper throwing form, keep score, and problem-solve. Sportsmanship will be emphasized.

## Standards

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HPE.2.5.8.A.1	Explain and demonstrate the transition of movement skills from isolated settings (i.e., skill practice) into applied settings (i.e., games, sports, dance, and recreational activities).
HPE.2.5.8.A.2	Apply the concepts of force and motion (weight transfer, power, speed, agility, range of motion) to impact performance.
HPE.2.5.8.A.4	Detect, analyze, and correct errors and apply to refine movement skills.
HPE.2.5.8.A.CS1	Movement skill performance is primarily impacted by the quality of instruction, practice, assessment, feedback, and effort.
HPE.2.5.8.B.1	Compare and contrast the use of offensive, defensive, and cooperative strategies in a variety of settings.
HPE.2.5.8.B.2	Assess the effectiveness of specific mental strategies applied to improve performance.
HPE.2.5.8.B.CS1	Individual and team execution in games, sports, and other activity situations is based on the interaction of tactical use of strategies, positive mental attitudes, competent skill levels, and teamwork.
HPE.2.5.8.C.1	Assess player behavior for evidence of sportsmanship in individual, small-group, and team activities.
HPE.2.5.8.C.2	Summarize types of equipment, products, procedures, and rules that contribute to the safety of specific individual, small-group, and team activities.
HPE.2.5.8.C.3	Analyze the impact of different world cultures on present-day games, sports, and dance.
HPE.2.5.8.C.CS1	Self-initiated behaviors that promote personal and group success include safety practices, adherence to rules, etiquette, cooperation, teamwork, ethical behavior, and positive social interaction.
HPE.2.6.8.A.1	Summarize the short- and long-term physical, social, and emotional benefits of regular physical activity.
HPE.2.6.8.A.2	Use health data to develop and implement a personal fitness plan and evaluate its effectiveness.
HPE.2.6.8.A.4	Determine ways to achieve a healthy body composition through healthy eating, physical activity, and other lifestyle behaviors.
HPE.2.6.8.A.5	Use the primary principles of training (FITT) for the purposes of modifying personal levels of fitness.
HPE.2.6.8.A.CS1	Knowing and applying a variety of effective training principles over time enhances personal fitness level, performance, and health status.

## **Essential Questions**

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1. How does one use motor skills to stay active?
2. How can one use physical education skills for recreation and wellness?
3. Why is it important to maintain balance and control while moving through space?

## **Application of Knowledge and Skills...**

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### **Students will know that...**

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- 1. Key Vocabulary terms related to bowling (approach, foul line, gutter ball, hook, lane, strike, target arrows, spare)
- 2. Basic rules of bowling.
- 3. How to add the scores after each delivery, strike, spare and regular knockdown.

### **Students will be able to...**

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- A. Describe the importance of controlling the ball correctly with hands and finger tips and correct body form.
- B. Play lead-up games to learn proper form in rolling and aiming for the pins.
- C. Discuss the importance of maintaining control of the ball.
- D. Control the bowling game among themselves following the rules.
- E. Define key terms and explain the rules of bowling.

## **Assessments**

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- Unit Test Summative: Written Test A written test on bowling. 2.5.6.A.1,2,4, 2.5.6.B.1-2, 2.5.6.C.1-3, 2.6.6.A.1,2,4,5
- Participation & Effort Formative: Other visual assessments 2.5.6.A.1,2,4, 2.5.6.C.1-3

## **Activities**

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Introduce the game of bowling and how the pins are set up in the lane.

Demonstrate correct body form, how to hold the ball, how to approach the line, and how to release the ball.

Students will practice all four aspects of the game.

Play lead-up game, aerobic bowling.

Explain and demonstrate how to keep score in bowling.

Identify scenarios with strikes, spares, regular knock-downs and gutter balls. Have students practice on scrap paper.

Break students into groups of four: one student bowls; one retrieves; one keeps score; and one re-sets the pins. Students rotate through all tasks.

Teams keep score throughout the week.

Ticket to Leave- daily

## **Activities to Differentiate Instruction**

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### **Differentiation for special education:**

- General modifications may include:
  - Modifications & accommodations as listed in the student's IEP
  - Assign a peer to help keep student on task
  - Modified or reduced assignments
  - Reduce length of assignment for different mode of delivery
  - Increase one-to-one time
  - Working contract between you and student at risk
  - Prioritize tasks
  - Think in concrete terms and provide hands-on-tasks
  - Position student near helping peer or have quick access to teacher
  - Anticipate where needs will be
  - Break tests down in smaller increments
- Content specific modifications may include:
  - Allow students to throw from different distances depending on their ability level
  - Provide calculators if needed for adding up scores
  - Students may use a variety of weighted balls

### **Differentiation for ELL's:**

- General modifications may include:
  - Integrate activities into thematic units
  - tap the student's prior knowledge and experience, which may be different from other students in the class
  - teach learning strategies and scaffold complex texts
  - organize students into a variety of learning groups
  - Collaboration with ELL Teacher
- Content specific vocabulary important for ELL students to understand include: approach, foul line, gutter ball, hook, lane, strike, target arrows, spare

## **Differentiation to extend learning for gifted students may include:**

- Allow students to throw from different distances depending on their ability level
- Students may use a variety of weighted balls

## **Integrated/Cross-Disciplinary Instruction**

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**Math-** scoring frames and computing final score

**History-** the history of the sport

**Health-** safety and warm-up/cool down exercises to help prevent injuries.

## **Resources**

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PeCentral.com

Teachphysed.com

Bowling resource guide

Bowling score sheets

## **21st Century Skills**

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CRP.K-12.CRP2.1

Career-ready individuals readily access and use the knowledge and skills acquired through experience and education to be more productive. They make connections between abstract concepts with real-world applications, and they make correct insights about when it is appropriate to apply the use of an academic skill in a workplace situation.

CRP.K-12.CRP3.1

Career-ready individuals understand the relationship between personal health, workplace performance and personal well-being; they act on that understanding to regularly practice healthy diet, exercise and mental health activities. Career-ready individuals also take regular action to contribute to their personal financial well-being, understanding that personal financial security provides the peace of mind required to contribute more fully to

their own career success.

CRP.K-12.CRP4.1

Career-ready individuals communicate thoughts, ideas, and action plans with clarity, whether using written, verbal, and/or visual methods. They communicate in the workplace with clarity and purpose to make maximum use of their own and others' time. They are excellent writers; they master conventions, word choice, and organization, and use effective tone and presentation skills to articulate ideas. They are skilled at interacting with others; they are active listeners and speak clearly and with purpose. Career-ready individuals think about the audience for their communication and prepare accordingly to ensure the desired outcome.