# **CP/CPA Physics**

# **Course Compendium**

#### **UNITS OF STUDY\***

Unit 1-Introduction to Motion

**Unit 2-Kinematics** 

Unit 3-Forces

Unit 4-Momentum & Energy

Unit 5-Circular Motion & Kepler

Unit 6-Waves & Sound

Unit 7-Electricity & Magnetism

Unit 8-Electromagnetic Radiation

Unit 9-Physics of the Geosphere

Most systems or processes depend at some level on physical sub-processes that occur within it, whether the system in question is a star, Earth's atmosphere, a river, or a bicycle. Understanding a process at any scale requires awareness of the interactions occurring—in terms of the forces between objects, the related energy transfers, and their consequences. In this way, physics underlie natural and human created phenomena. An overarching goal for learning in physics, therefore, is to help students see that there are mechanisms of cause and effect in all systems and processes that can be understood through a common set of physical and principles. This course also presents connections between forces and energy in Earth's history. This comprehensive course provides a basic understanding of natural phenomena. This objective is accomplished through mathematical analysis and laboratory experimentation. Students will demonstrate understanding through performance expectations. Lab experiences complement the core concepts.

#### **INTERDISCIPLINARY CONNECTIONS -**

## NJSLS Companion Standards Grades 9-12 (Reading & Writing in Science & Technical Subjects)

**NJSLSA.R1.** Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly and to make logical inferences and relevant connections from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.

**NJSLSA.R8.** Delineate and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, including the validity of the reasoning as well as the relevance and sufficiency of the evidence.

**RST.11-12.1.** Accurately cite strong and thorough evidence from the text to support analysis of science and technical texts, attending to precise details for explanations or descriptions.

**RST.11-12.3.** Follow precisely a complex multistep procedure when carrying out experiments, taking measurements, or performing technical tasks; analyze the specific results based on explanations in the text.

**RST.11-12.5.** Analyze how the text structures information or ideas into categories or hierarchies, demonstrating an understanding of the information or ideas.

**RST.11-12.7.** Integrate and evaluate multiple sources of information presented in diverse formats and media (e.g., quantitative data, video, multimedia) in order to address a question or solve a problem.

**RST.11-12.8.** Evaluate the hypotheses, data, analysis, and conclusions in a science or technical text, verifying the data when possible and corroborating or challenging conclusions with other sources of information.

**RST.11-12.9.** Synthesize information from a range of sources (e.g., texts, experiments, simulations) into a coherent understanding **NJSLSA.W1.** Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.

\*See individual units for Pacing Guide, NJSLS Standards, Transfer Skills, Enduring Understandings, Essential Questions, Learning Objectives, Key Vocabulary, Skills, Resources, & Assessments

**NJSLSA.W2.** Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.

**NJSLSA.W6.** Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to interact and collaborate with others.

**NJSLSA.W7**. Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects, utilizing an inquiry-based research process, based on focused questions, demonstrating an understanding of the subject under investigation.

**NJSLSA.W9.** Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

**WHST.11-12.1.** Write arguments focused on discipline-specific content.

**WHST.11-12.2.** Write informative/explanatory texts, including the narration of historical events, scientific procedures/ experiments, or technical processes.

### 21st Century Life and Careers

- **CRP1.** Act as a responsible and contributing citizen and employee.
- CRP2. Apply appropriate academic and technical skills
- **CRP4**. Communicate clearly and effectively and with reason.
- **CRP5.** Consider the environmental, social and economic impacts of decisions.
- **CRP6.** Demonstrate creativity and innovation.
- **CRP7**. Employ valid and reliable research strategies.
- **CRP8.** Utilize critical thinking to make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.
- **CRP11**. Use technology to enhance productivity.
- **CRP12.** Work productively in teams while using cultural global competence
- **9.3.ST.2** Use technology to acquire, manipulate, analyze and report data.
- **9.3.ST.3** Describe and follow safety, health and environmental standards related to science, technology, engineering and mathematics (STEM) workplaces.
- **9.3.ST.4** Understand the nature and scope of the Science, Technology, Engineering & Mathematics Career Cluster and the role of STEM in society and the economy.
- **9.3.ST.5** Demonstrate an understanding of the breadth of career opportunities and means to those opportunities in each of the Science, Technology, Engineering & Mathematics Career Pathways.
- **9.3.ST-ET.1** Use STEM concepts and processes to solve problems involving design and/or production.
- **9.3.ST-ET.2** Display and communicate STEM information.
- **9.3.ST-ET.4** Apply the elements of the design process.
- **9.3.ST-ET.5** Apply the knowledge learned in STEM to solve problems.
- **9.3.ST-SM.1** Apply science and mathematics to provide results, answers, and algorithms for engineering and technological activities.
- **9.3.ST-SM.2** Apply science and mathematics concepts to the development of plans, processes, and projects that address real-world problems.
- **9.3.ST-SM.3** Analyze the impact that science and mathematics have on society.

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**9.3.ST-SM.4** Apply critical thinking skills to review information, explaining statistical analysis, and to translate, interpret and summarize research and statistical data.

### **Technology**

- **8.1 Educational Technology:** All students will use digital tools to access, manage, evaluate, and synthesize information in order to solve problems individually and collaborate and to create and communicate knowledge.
- **A. Technology Operations and Concepts:** Students demonstrate a sound understanding of technology concepts, systems, and operations.
  - **8.1.12.A.CS1** Understand and use technology systems.
  - **8.1.12.A.CS2** Select and use applications effectively and productively.
- **C. Communication and Collaboration:** Students use digital media and environments to communicate and work collaboratively, including at a distance, to support individual learning and contribute to the learning of others.
  - **8.1.12.C.1** Develop an innovative solution to a real-world problem or issue in collaboration with peers and experts, and present ideas for feedback through social media or in an online community.
- **E: Research and Information Fluency:** Students apply digital tools to gather, evaluate, and use information.
  - **8.1.12.E.1** Produce a position statement about a real-world problem by developing a systematic plan of investigation with peers and experts synthesizing information from multiple sources.
- **8.2 Technology Education, Engineering, Design, and Computational Thinking Programming:** All students will develop an understanding of nature and impact of technology, engineering, technological design, computational thinking, and the designed world as they relate to the individual, global society, and

the environment

- **C. Design:** The design process is a systematic approach to solving problems.
- $\textbf{8.2.12.C.4} \ \textbf{Explain} \ \textbf{and} \ \textbf{identify} \ \textbf{interdependent} \ \textbf{systems} \ \textbf{and} \ \textbf{their} \ \textbf{functions}.$
- **E. Computational Thinking: Programming:** Computational thinking builds and enhances problem-solving, allowing students to move beyond using knowledge to creating knowledge.
  - **8.2.12.E.1** Demonstrate an understanding of the problem-solving capacity of computers in our world.

## **MODIFICATIONS / ACCOMMODATIONS**

GENERAL CONSIDERATIONS FOR DIVERSE LEARNERS		
English Language Learners	Students Receiving Special Education Services	Advanced Learners
- Personal glossary - Text-to-speech	- Small group/One to one - Additional time	- Use of high level academic vocabulary/texts

<sup>\*</sup>See individual units for Pacing Guide, NJSLS Standards, Transfer Skills, Enduring Understandings, Essential Questions, Learning Objectives, Key Vocabulary, Skills, Resources, & Assessments

- Extended time
- Simplified / verbal instructions
- Frequent breaks

WIDA Can Do Descriptors for Grade 9-12

WIDA Essential Actions Handbook FABRIC Paradigm

Wall Township ESL Grading Protocol

\*Use WIDA Can Do Descriptors in coordination with Student Language Portraits (SLPs).

- Review of directions
- Student restates information
- Space for movement or breaks
- Extra visual and verbal cues and prompts
- Preferential seating
- Follow a routine/schedule
- Rest breaks
- Verbal and visual cues regarding directions and staying on task
- Checklists
- Immediate feedback

Students receiving Special Education programming have specific goals and objectives, as well as accommodations and modifications outlined within their Individualized Education Plans (IEP) due to an identified disability and/or diagnosis. In addition to exposure to the general education curriculum, the instruction is differentiated based upon the student's needs. The IEP acts as a supplemental curriculum guide inclusive of instructional strategies that support each learner.

CRP8. Utilize critical thinking to make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.

Considerations for Special Education Students 6-12.

National Center on Universal Design for Learning - About UDL

UDL Checklist

UDL Key Terms

- Problem-based learning
- Preassess to condense curriculum
- Interest-based research
- Authentic problem-solving
- Homogeneous grouping opportunities

Knowledge and Skill Standards in Gifted Education for All Teachers Pre-K-Grade 12 Gifted Programming Standards Gifted Programming Glossary of Terms

#### Students with 504 Plan

Teachers are responsible for implementing designated services and strategies identified on a student's 504 Plan.

#### At Risk Learners / Differentiation Strategies

Alternative Assessments
Choice Boards
Games and Tournaments
Group Investigations
Learning Contracts
Leveled Rubrics
Literature Circles
Multiple Texts
Personal Agendas
Homogeneous Grouping

Independent Research & Projects
Multiple Intelligence Options
Project-Based Learning
Varied Supplemental Activities
Varied Journal Prompts
Tiered Activities/Assignments
Tiered Products
Graphic Organizers
Choice of Activities
Mini-Workshops to Reteach or Extend
Think-Pair-Share by readiness or interest

Use of Collaboration of Various Activities

Jigsaw
Think-Tac-Toe
Cubing Activities
Exploration by Interest
Flexible Grouping
Goal-Setting with Students
Homework Options
Open-Ended Activities
Varied Product Choices
Stations/Centers
Work Alone/Together