# UNIT 1: MARITIME HISTORY – SEA POWER AND NATIONAL SECURITY

Content Area: Social Studies

Course(s):

Time Period: September
Length: 5 blocks
Status: Published

## **Enduring Understandings**

Demonstrate an understanding of how sea power strongly impacts our nation's political, economic and military well-being

Demonstrate an understanding of the international law as it applies to countries using the sea.

## **Essential Questions**

- 1. Define the importance of sea power as it relates to America
- 2. Describe four major developments since World War II that have increased the importance of the oceans of the world
- 3. Describe the strategic ocean areas
- 4. Describe the mobility of sea power
- 5. Describe the purpose and function of the United States Merchant Marine and the relationship between maritime commerce and the economy of the United States
- 6. Explain the importance of oceanography to the United States
- 7. Describe the vital role oceans will play in the future of humankind

#### **Content**

- 1 The Importance of Sea Power NS3-M1U1C1S1 The Importance of Sea Power
- 2 The U.S Merchant Marine NS3-M1U1C2S1 History of the Merchant Marine

NS3-M1U1C2S2 – Merchant Marine and National Defense

- 3 Grand Strategy NS3-M1U1C3S1 Grand Strategy
- 4 U.S. Strategy and the Navy NS3-M1U1C4S1 U.S. Strategy and the Navy
- 5 National Security and Modern Conflict

NS3-M1U1C5S1 – Threat Evaluation

NS3-M1U1C5S2 – Modern Forms of Armed Conflict

Demonstrate an understanding of the international law as it applies to countries using the sea.

### **Resources**

http://www.njrotc.navy.mil/curriculum.html

Naval Science III, Naval Knowledge and Skills for The NJROTC Student

#### **Standards**

Reading: Informational Text

RI.11-12.7. Integrate and evaluate multiple sources of information presented in different media or formats ...

#### Writing

W.11-12.2. Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately ...

W.11-12.4. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

W.11-12.9. Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

### Speaking & Listening

SL.11-12.1. Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions...

SL.11-12.2. Integrate multiple sources of information presented in diverse formats and media in order to make informed decisions and solve problems...

SL.11-12.6. Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks...

#### Language

L.11-12.2. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

L.11-12.4. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases...

L.11-12.6. Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases...

College, Career, and Civic Life (C3) – Frameworks for Social Studies State Standards\*\* Dimension 2. Civics and Political Institutions

D2.Civ.3.9-12. Analyze the impact of constitutions, laws, treaties, and international agreements on the maintenance of national and international order.

## Dimension 2. Economic Decision Making

D2.Eco.15.9-12. Explain how current globalization trends and policies affect economic growth, labor markets, rights of citizens, the environment, and resource and income distribution in different nations.

# Dimension 2. Geography

D2.Geo.4.9-12. Analyze relationships and interactions within and between human and physical systems to explain reciprocal influences that occur among them.

D2.Geo.11.9-12. Evaluate how economic globalization and the expanding use of scarce resources contribute to conflict and cooperation within and among countries.

D2.Geo.12.9-12. Evaluate the consequences of human-made and natural catastrophes on global trade, politics, and human migration.

# Dimension 4. Communicating Conclusions and Taking Action

D4.2.9-12. Construct explanations using sound reasoning, correct sequence, examples, and details with significant and pertinent information and data...

D4.6.9-12. Use disciplinary and interdisciplinary lenses to understand the characteristics and causes of local, regional, and global problems...