

Unit #2: PAÍSES ANDINOS (ECUADOR, PERÚ Y BOLIVIA) / ANDEAN COUNTRIES (EQUADOR, PERU AND BOLIVIA)

Content Area: **World Language**
Course(s): **Spanish III**
Time Period: **November**
Length: **Approximately 7 weeks**
Status: **Published**

Unit Overview:

In this unit the student will learn about the geography, history, and culture of Ecuador, Perú and Bolivia. Students will also learn how to describe habitual past actions, discuss a robbery, talk about past events, read and discuss newspaper articles, learn to express what may or may not take place and learn to express necessity and possibility; wishes, preferences and demands.

Essential Questions:

- How do I describe habitual past actions?
- How do I talk about past actions?
- How do I describe actions in progress?
- How do I make comparison?
- How do I express necessity, possibility, wishes, preferences, and demands?

Enduring Understandings:

- Students will communicate in spoken and written Spanish on the culture, geography and history of the Andes region.
- By learning how to use the different past tenses in Spanish, students will be prepared to write and express orally their thoughts in formal and informal settings.
- Through the use of the Present Subjunctive the student will be able to express wishes, preferences, necessity and possibility.

Standards/Indicators/Student Learning Objectives (SLOs):

- Read brief written messages, listen to short conversations, or view information found about community events to determine which ones would be appropriate for them and others based on personal interests and cultural contexts.
- Recognize previously learned words and phrases and determine the meaning of unknown words related to the community in the home and target culture as found in highly contextualized, age and level-appropriate culturally authentic texts.
- Identify characteristics of the home and target culture communities as found in culturally authentic materials.
- Identify the main idea and other significant ideas associated with how people immigrate and emigrate in a community as found in age- and level- appropriate culturally authentic material from the target culture.
- Create a multi-media rich presentation comparing how people live, work, and socialize in the home and target cultures showing how the community and cultural products and practices impact life, work, and socialization.
- Retell highlights from age and level appropriate culturally authentic target language text orally and/or in writing including physical characteristics, personality qualities, and preferences related to pastime activities by creating a multimedia presentation.

WL.IL.7.1.IL.IPERS.1	Request and provide information in conversations and in writing by creating simple sentences by combining and recombining learned language in order to express original ideas.
WL.IL.7.1.IL.IPERS.2	Ask and respond with appropriate comments and questions to factual and personal questions on familiar topics relating to daily life.
WL.IL.7.1.IL.IPERS.3	Give and follow a series of oral and written directions, commands, and requests for participating in classroom, cultural, and pastime activities.
WL.IL.7.1.IL.IPERS.4	Use appropriate gestures, intonation, and common idiomatic expressions of the target culture(s)/language in familiar situations.
WL.IL.7.1.IL.IPERS.5	Engage in short conversations about personal experiences or events and/or topics studied in other content areas.
WL.IL.7.1.IL.IPRET.1	Restate and describe the main idea and some details from informational and fictional texts (e.g., articles, blogs, TV programs, radio, video clips, podcasts) from other subject areas and products from the target culture(s).
WL.IL.7.1.IL.IPRET.2	React to a series of oral and written instructions connected to daily life.
WL.IL.7.1.IL.IPRET.3	Compare and contrast the use of verbal and non-verbal etiquette (i.e., the use of gestures, intonation, and cultural practices) in the target culture(s) and in one's own culture.
WL.IL.7.1.IL.IPRET.4	Infer the meaning of some unfamiliar words and ideas in some new contexts.
WL.IL.7.1.IL.IPRET.5	Compare and contrast some unique linguistic elements in English and the target language.
WL.IL.7.1.IL.PRSNT.1	Combine and recombine learned language to express personal ideas about areas of interest when creating oral and written presentations that are shared with a target language audience.
WL.IL.7.1.IL.PRSNT.2	Present preferences on everyday topics of interest and explain reasons for the preferences, using simple sentences.
WL.IL.7.1.IL.PRSNT.3	Use language creatively to respond in writing to a variety of oral or visual prompts.
WL.IL.7.1.IL.PRSNT.4	Compare and contrast age- and level-appropriate culturally authentic resources orally and

in writing.

WL.IL.7.1.IL.PRSNT.5

Compare and contrast global issues facing the target language regions of the world and those facing the students' own regions.

Lesson Titles:

- Vocabulary
- History, geography, and culture of Ecuador, Peru, and Bolivia
- Conversacion
- Periodismo - El volcan
- Imperfect tense of regular and irregular verbs
- Imperfect versus preterite tense to describe the past and to indicate past actions
- Progressive tense
- Comparative and superlatives
- Subjunctive
- Chapter review

Career Readiness, Life Literacies, & Key Skills:

- Global Perspectives
- Critical Thinking & Problem Solving
- Information Literacy
- Media Literacy
- Communication and Collaboration
- Life and Career Skills

TECH.9.4.12.CI.1

Demonstrate the ability to reflect, analyze, and use creative skills and ideas (e.g., 1.1.12prof.CR3a).

TECH.9.4.12.CT.1

Identify problem-solving strategies used in the development of an innovative product or practice (e.g., 1.1.12acc.C1b, 2.2.12.PF.3).

Inter-Disciplinary Connections:

- Social Studies
- Sociology
- Language Arts

LA.RI.11-12.1

Accurately cite strong and thorough textual evidence, (e.g., via discussion, written response, etc.), to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferentially, including determining where the text leaves matters uncertain.

LA.RI.11-12.2

Determine two or more central ideas of a text, and analyze their development and how they interact to provide a complex analysis; provide an objective summary of the text.

LA.W.11-12.1

Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.

LA.W.11-12.1.C	Use transitions (e.g., words, phrases, clauses) to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships between claim(s) and reasons, between reasons and evidence, and between claim(s) and counterclaims.
LA.SL.11-12.1	Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with peers on grades 11–12 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
LA.SL.11-12.1.A	Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well reasoned exchange of ideas.
LA.SL.11-12.4	Present information, findings and supporting evidence clearly, concisely, and logically. The content, organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
LA.SL.11-12.5	Make strategic use of digital media (e.g., textual, graphical, audio, visual, and interactive elements) in presentations to enhance understanding of findings, reasoning, and evidence and to add interest.
LA.L.11-12.3	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.
LA.L.11-12.4.A	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
SOC.5-8.1.2.1	Select and use various geographic representations to compare information about people, places, regions, and environments.
SOC.9-12.1.1.2	Analyze how change occurs through time due to shifting values and beliefs as well as technological advancements and changes in the political and economic landscape.
SOC.9-12.1.2.1	Construct various forms of geographic representations to show the spatial patterns of physical and human phenomena.
SOC.9-12.2.2	Students will analyze how culture influences individuals, including themselves.
SOC.9-12.3.2.1	I & me
SOC.9-12.3.2.4	Identity
SOC.9-12.4.1	Students will identify common patterns of social inequality.
SOC.9-12.4.1.3	Racial and ethnic inequality

Equity Considerations

Amistad Mandate

Topic: Afro-Latinos Contributions (highlight specific Afro-Latinos from the specific country of this unit)

- Gwen Ifill was an African-American journalist of Panamanian and Barbadian ancestry who was the first Black woman to host a national political talk show in the U.S.

Materials Used: PowerPoint Presentation (Afro-Latinos), Famous Afro Latino project, On-line authentic resources,

videos, articles, info-graphs, visual literacy activities

Addresses the Following Component of the Mandate:

- Contributions of African Americans to our Society

Holocaust Mandate

Topic: Rejecting stereotypes in Ecuador, Peru, Bolivia (gender & cultural stereotypes)

Materials Used: PowerPoint Presentation (Example: costumes that represent stereotyped groups), AP Temas textbook, on-line authentic resources, videos, articles, info-graphs, visual literacy activities, and critical thinking discussion questions

Addresses the Following Component of the Mandate:

- Bias
- Bullying
- Bigotry
- Prejudice

LGBTQ and Disabilities Mandate

Topic: Influential Hispanics who brought awareness to disabilities

- Lenín Boltaire Moreno Garcés: Lenin Moreno was a previous United Nations Special Envoy on Disability and Accessibility. Prior to being appointed in this role, he had served as the Vice President of Ecuador from 2007 to 2013. He is a paraplegic and one of the very few disabled leaders in the world. While in office he implemented several progressive reforms aimed at improving the quality of life of the people living with disabilities.

Materials Used: PowerPoint Presentation, on-line authentic resources, videos, articles, info-graphs, visual literacy activities, and critical thinking discussion questions

Addresses the Following Component of the Mandate:

- Social
- Political

Climate Change

Topic: Global Challenges

- climate change in Ecuador, Peru & Bolivia
- environmental concerns

Materials Used: PowerPoint Presentation, on-line authentic resources, videos, articles, info-graphs, visual literacy activities, and critical thinking discussion questions

Addresses the Following Component of the Mandate:

- Economic
- Political

Asian American Pacific Islander Mandate

Topic (Person and Contribution Addresses): Pedro Shimose (Japanese-Bolivan poet/journalist)

Materials Used: PowerPoint presentation, online authentic materials, videos, articles, visual literacy activities, info-graphs

Addresses the Following Component of the Mandate:

- Political

Summative Assessment:

- Written Presentational Communication task: Preterite, Imperfect, & Subjunctive
- Written Interpersonal Communication task: Email Reply
- Spoken Interpersonal Communication: 2 minute recorded conversation stimulus task
- Spoken Interpersonal Communication: Cultural Comparison Presentation
- Written and print interpretive communication task
- Print, Audio, Visual, and Audiovisual interpretive communication task
- Vocabulary/Grammar Quiz
- Chapter Test

- Marking period assessment # 2

Resources & Materials:

- Textbook, workbook, CD audio - Buen Viaje 3 Spanish (Glencoe)
- Avancemos 3 Textbook
- AP Diaz workbook
- Temas textbook
- Abiendo Paso Textbook
- Grammar textbooks/review packets
- Flash Cards
- White Boards
- Chromebooks
- Promethean board
- Powerpoint Presentations
- Youtube videos
- Digital Recording website

Instructional Strategies, Learning Activities, and Levels of Blooms/DOK:

- Read, identify and discuss the geography of Ecuador, Peru and Bolivia along with their history and culture. (Knowledge)
- Speak, read and write using the Subjunctive tense to express wishes, preferences and demands (Comprehension)
- identify, formulate and apply subjunctive grammatical contractions in oral and written exercises (Evaluation)
- Explain and compare things in the two past tenses (Comprehension)
- Recognize previously learned words and phrases and determine the meaning of unknown words related to the community in the home and target culture as found in highly contextualized, age- and level-appropriate culturally authentic texts (Understand)
- Identify the main idea and other significant ideas associated with how people live in a community as found in age- and level- appropriate culturally authentic material from the target culture (Understand)
- Recognize familiar words and phrases, understand the main idea, and infer the meaning of some highly contextualized, unfamiliar spoken or written words (Understand)
- Infer the meaning of highly contextualized unfamiliar spoken or written words contained in culturally authentic materials (Apply)
- Use digital tools and face-to-face communication to ask and answer questions regarding how people from linguistically and culturally diverse communities live, work, and socialize (Synthesize/Evaluate)
- Recognize and use some gestures and idiomatic expressions (Understand)
- Demonstrate comprehension of short conversations and brief written messages (Synthesize/Evaluate)
- Give and follow oral or written directions for performing an authentic cultural activity (Apply)
- Demonstrate comprehension of a series of oral and written directions, commands, and requests

- Exchange information gathered about creative environmental products and practices using digital tools (Synthesize/Evaluate)
- Delsea one
- SWAG
- Skim and scan culturally authentic target language materials from electronic information sources and other sources to identify words and phrases associated with products and practices of the target culture(s) (Apply)

Formative Assessment:

Warm Up

- lunes Lenguaje - Spanish writing prompt on the theme covered in class
- martes Musical - Spanish Song on the theme covered in class
- miercoles de Escuchar - Listening Activity on the theme covered in class
- jueves noticias - Current News article on the theme covered in class
- viernes cultural - Cultural Video or fact on the theme covered in class

Anticipatory Set

- Songs: aligned with lesson topics
- Videos
- Writing Prompts
- Authentic listening activity
- News Articles
- Authentic conversation practice
- Grammar practice
- Fishbowl activity
- Koosh Activity
- Categorize vocabulary words
- KWL
- Whiteboard review games/practice
- Kahoot
- Quizlet Live
- Quizalize
- Silent Ball
- Quizizz
- Gimkit
- Padlet

Other Possible Formative Assessments Appropriate to the Lesson

- Classwork
- Homework
- Test

- Quizzes
- Emails
- Cultural Comparison
- Argumentative Essay
- KWL on topic
- Activities using vocabulary in context
- Grammar Activities
- Interpersonal Conversation prompts
- Google Classroom Questions/Activities
- Pair and Share partner activities
- Teacher observation/Guided practice
- Answering questions in each theme in Spanish using complete sentences
- Listening Comprehension Activities
- Reading Comprehension Activities
- Class discussions/participation
- Writing prompts
- Whiteboards Activities
- Conjuguemos
- Jigsaw reading
- Kahoot
- Gimkit
- Quizizz
- Quizlet
- Current Events
- The geography of the Países Andinos: In pairs, explain to a friend the climate in specific regions.
- Life during the Incas period: Write a journal describing some aspects of the Incas' daily life (food, religion, etc).
- In pairs, describe a typical colonial city of this period.
- Role play: the conquest period.

Closure

- Exit ticket
- Padlet
- 3-2-1
- Summary
- Debriefing/Oral questioning
- Hot seat (rapid fire questions)
- Discussion questioning and answers
- Worksheet guided review practice
- Gimkit, Kahoot, Quizlet

Modifications

ELL Modifications:

- Bilingual Directions
- Delsea one
- Extra time for assignments
- Intentional grouping with students who can assist ELL student
- Repeat, reword, clarify
- SWAG
- Use graphic organizer
- Use visuals

IEP & 504 Modifications:

- 1:1 Student Speaks with Teacher only
- Accompany readings with visuals and some translations
- Allow student to have access to the listening source to be able to listen to multiple times
- Allow use of computer for taking notes
- Appropriate scaffolding
- Breaking larger readings into shorter segments
- Consult Speech Therapist or Counselor about assignment to help with IEP and preparation
- Delsea one
- Duolingo.com (Student paced language practice)
- Edpuzzle (Allow students to watch videos with teacher annotations)
- Extra time for assignments
- FlipGrid (Allow student to record on their own and submit)
- Google Voice/Screencastify (Allow student to record on their own and submit)
- Pre-reading activities (May include visuals, background knowledge, cultural information)
- Preferential seating
- Provide an alternate assessment (written)
- Providing paraphrased or modified reading materials at the student's reading level
- Re-test
- Read aloud books or stories for comprehension
- Reading 1:1 (with teacher or student)
- SWAG
- Use of a scribe or talk-to text
- Word banks, multiple choice, matching questions help when possible with visuals

G&T Modifications:

- Additional real life speaking activities
- Argumentation and debate
- Authentic realia activities
- Delsea one
- Determine where students' interests lie and capitalize on their inquisitiveness.
- Encourage students to explore concepts in depth and encourage independent studies or investigations.
- Extended listening passage and activities.
- Extended reading passages with comprehension questions
- Free Response Question (FRQs) - both written and oral
- Free Response Question (FRQs) - both written and oral
- Journal article analysis
- Student led/directed discussions
- SWAG
- Writing activities with concentration on advanced grammar

At Risk Modifications

- Appropriate scaffolding
- Delsea one
- Goal Setting
- Hands on Activities
- Parent Involvement/Communication
- Preferential Seating
- Repeat, Reword, Clarify
- SWAG
- Visuals
- Word Bank

Technology Materials and Standards:

- Duolingo - www.duolingo.com
- Conjuguemos - <https://beta.conjuguemos.com/verb/69>
- BBC mundo - www.bbcmundo.com
- Listening Activities - www.laits.com
- Google Classroom (questions, posts, assignments, shared documents and websites, polls)
- Google Dictionary Extension (Defines vocabulary into English on websites in the target language)
- Google Docs (Document sharing, assignments)
- Google Forms (Surveys, formative and summative assessments)
- Google Sheets (Graphing, Graph Creation, Data Analysis)
- Google Slides (Projects)
- Google drawing (Assignment/Image Creation)

- College Board AP Spanish Language and Culture Website/Classroom
- Flipgrid - <https://flipgrid.com/>
- Wordreference.com (Online Dictionary) - <https://www.wordreference.com/>
- Gimkit - <http://gimkit.com>
- Podcasts- www.notesinspanish.com
- www.unitedstreaming.com (discovery channel)
- youtube links on topics learned (video, grammar review)
- [Duolingo](https://www.duolingo.com) (Student paced Reading, Listening, Speaking, Writing Language Practice - Vocabulary enhancement)
- [Edpuzzle](https://www.edpuzzle.com) (Using videos as assessments)
- [Kahoot.it](https://www.kahoot.it) (Vocabulary/Grammar Review - Jumble and Quiz Games)
- [Quia.com](https://www.quia.com) (Vocabulary/Grammar Games)
- [Quizalize](https://www.quizalize.com) (Vocabulary/Grammar Games)
- [Quizizz](https://www.quizizz.com) (Vocabulary/Grammar Games)
- [Quizlet.com](https://www.quizlet.com) (Vocabulary and Grammar flashcards, learn, spell, self test, games, quizlet.live)
- [Screencastify](https://www.screencastify.com) (Oral projects)
- [Spanishlistening.org](https://www.spanishlistening.org), utexas spanish proficiency (Spanish listening Activities)
- [Studyspanish.com](https://www.studyspanish.com) (Grammar Review)

TECH.8.1.8.B.CS2	Create original works as a means of personal or group expression.
TECH.8.1.8.E	Research and Information Fluency: Students apply digital tools to gather, evaluate, and use information.
TECH.8.1.12.A	Technology Operations and Concepts: Students demonstrate a sound understanding of technology concepts, systems and operations.
TECH.8.1.12.A.CS1	Understand and use technology systems.
TECH.8.1.12.C.1	Develop an innovative solution to a real world problem or issue in collaboration with peers and experts, and present ideas for feedback through social media or in an online community.
TECH.8.1.12.C.CS1	Interact, collaborate, and publish with peers, experts, or others by employing a variety of digital environments and media.
TECH.8.1.12.C.CS3	Develop cultural understanding and global awareness by engaging with learners of other cultures.
TECH.8.1.12.F.CS3	Collect and analyze data to identify solutions and/or make informed decisions.
TECH.8.2.12.B.CS2	The effects of technology on the environment.

Computer Science and Design Thinking Standards

CS.K-2.8.1.2.CS.1	Select and operate computing devices that perform a variety of tasks accurately and quickly based on user needs and preferences.
CS.9-12.8.2.12.ITH.1	Analyze a product to determine the impact that economic, political, social, and/or cultural factors have had on its design, including its design constraints.

