# Unit E -- The Changing Life of the People

Content Area:Social StudiesCourse(s):Advanced Placement Modern European HistoryTime Period:NovemberLength:Approximately 4 WeeksStatus:Published

# **Unit Overview**

This unit covers the expansion of Europe in the eighteenth century and the changing life of the common people. The unit will cover the following:

- \* New forms of agriculture
- \* The leadership of the Low Countries
- \* The beginning of the population explosion
- \* Growth of the cottage and textile industry
- \* Building the Atlantic economy and economic liberalism
- \* Marriage and the family
- \* Children and education
- \* Food, medicine, and hospitals
- \* Religion and popular culture

# **Enduring Understandings**

- Historians analyze and recognize how people, places, and ideas change over time.
- Historians make inferences and generalizations about various types of information and draw conclusions from a variety of sources.

# **Essential Questions**

- How are people and places alike?
- How are people and places different?
- How can technology help us study and compare people, places, ideas, and events?
- How can we use a variety of sources to draw conclusions?
- Why are making inferences and generalizations and drawing conclusions important in understanding our world?
- Why should we compare and contrast people, places, ideas, and events?

# Standards/Indicators/Student Learning Objectives (SLOs)

SWBAT determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate summary of how key events or ideas develop over the course of the text.

SWBAT analyze in detail a series of events described in a text; determine whether earlier events caused later ones or simply preceded them.

SWBAT write informative/explanatory texts, including the narration of historical events, scientific procedures/ experiments, or technical processes.

SWBAT use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.

SWBAT conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a selfgenerated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.

SWBAT gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

SWBAT analyze interrelationships among the "agricultural revolution," population growth, industrialization, specialization of labor, and patterns of land-holding.

SWBAT determine how, and the extent to which, scientific and technological changes, transportation, and new forms of energy brought about massive social, economic, and cultural changes.

SWBAT explain how industrialization and urbanization affected class structure, family life, and the daily lives of men, women, and children.

SWBAT explain the cause and effect of the "agricultural revolution" in England to the mechanization of production with population growth and land-holding during this time period.

SOC.6.2.12.A.3.c	Analyze the relationship between industrialization and the rise of democratic and social reforms, including the expansion of parliamentary government.
SOC.6.2.12.C.1.c	Assess the role of mercantilism in stimulating European expansion through trade, conquest, and colonization.
SOC.6.2.12.C.1.d	Determine the effects of increased global trade and the importation of gold and silver from the New World on inflation in Europe, Southwest Asia, and Africa.
SOC.6.2.12.C.1.e	Determine the extent to which various technologies, (e.g., printing, the marine compass, cannonry, Arabic numerals) derived from Europe's interactions with Islam and Asia provided the necessary tools for European exploration and conquest.
SOC.6.2.12.C.2.a	Relate the development of more modern banking and financial systems to European economic influence in the world.
SOC.6.2.12.C.3.a	Analyze interrelationships among the "agricultural revolution," population growth, industrialization, specialization of labor, and patterns of land-holding.
SOC.6.2.12.C.3.b	Analyze interrelationships among the Industrial Revolution, nationalism, competition for global markets, imperialism, and natural resources.

SOC.6.2.12.C.3.d	Determine how, and the extent to which, scientific and technological changes, transportation, and new forms of energy brought about massive social, economic, and cultural changes.
SOC.6.2.12.D.2.d	Analyze the impact of new intellectual, philosophical, and scientific ideas on how humans viewed themselves and how they viewed their physical and spiritual worlds.
SOC.6.2.12.D.3.a	Explain how individuals and groups promoted revolutionary actions and brought about change during this time period.
SOC.6.2.12.D.3.b	Explain how industrialization and urbanization affected class structure, family life, the daily lives of men, women, and children, and the environment.
SOC.6.2.12.CS2	Renaissance, Reformation, Scientific Revolution, and Enlightenment: Ideas developed during the Renaissance, Scientific Revolution, Reformation, and Enlightenment led to political, economic, and cultural changes that have had a lasting impact.
SOC.6.2.12.CS3	Age of Revolutions: Political and Industrial Revolutions, Imperialism, Reform, and Global Impact: Discontent with prevailing economic, political, and social conditions was the impetus for change, which resulted in revolution or reform. The Industrial Revolution was a consequence of technological innovation and expanding economic activity and markets, resulting in massive population movement, urbanization, and the development of complex economic systems. Industrialized nations embarked on a competitive race for global resources and markets, resulting in the establishment of political and economic control over large regions of the world that had a lasting impact.

# **Lesson Titles**

- Children and Education
- Hospitals and Medicine
- Marriage and Family
- Religion and Popular Culture
- Research Speech Topics on Agricultural Revolution
- Student Speech Presentations

### **21st Century Skills and Career Ready Practices**

Critical thinking and Problem Solving

Information Literacy

Media Literacy

Technology

Initiative and Self-direction

Work Independently

CRP.K-12.CRP1.1

Career-ready individuals understand the obligations and responsibilities of being a member of a community, and they demonstrate this understanding every day through their interactions with others. They are conscientious of the impacts of their decisions on others and the environment around them. They think about the near-term and long-term

	consequences of their actions and seek to act in ways that contribute to the betterment of their teams, families, community and workplace. They are reliable and consistent in going beyond the minimum expectation and in participating in activities that serve the greater good.
CRP.K-12.CRP2.1	Career-ready individuals readily access and use the knowledge and skills acquired through experience and education to be more productive. They make connections between abstract concepts with real-world applications, and they make correct insights about when it is appropriate to apply the use of an academic skill in a workplace situation.
CRP.K-12.CRP11.1	Career-ready individuals take personal ownership of their own education and career goals, and they regularly act on a plan to attain these goals. They understand their own career interests, preferences, goals, and requirements. They have perspective regarding the pathways available to them and the time, effort, experience and other requirements to pursue each, including a path of entrepreneurship. They recognize the value of each step in the education and experiential process, and they recognize that nearly all career paths require ongoing education and experience. They seek counselors, mentors, and other experts to assist in the planning and execution of career and personal goals.
CRP.K-12.CRP11.1	Career-ready individuals find and maximize the productive value of existing and new technology to accomplish workplace tasks and solve workplace problems. They are flexible and adaptive in acquiring new technology. They are proficient with ubiquitous technology applications. They understand the inherent risks-personal and organizational-of technology applications, and they take actions to prevent or mitigate these risks.
CRP.K-12.CRP12.1	Career-ready individuals positively contribute to every team, whether formal or informal. They apply an awareness of cultural difference to avoid barriers to productive and positive interaction. They find ways to increase the engagement and contribution of all team members. They plan and facilitate effective team meetings.
PFL.9.1.12.A.2	Differentiate between taxable and nontaxable income.
PFL.9.1.12.A.8	Analyze different forms of currency and how currency is used to exchange goods and services.
CAEP.9.2.12.C.1	Review career goals and determine steps necessary for attainment.
CAEP.9.2.12.C.2	Modify Personalized Student Learning Plans to support declared career goals.
CAEP.9.2.12.C.3	Identify transferable career skills and design alternate career plans.

# Inter-Disciplinary Connections

This unit will cross-content with the following:

- Art -- Reviewing artwork that described agricultural life
- English-- Close reading or primary sources from Rousseau, Montesquieu, etc.
- Mathematics -- Reviewing calculations for farming methods
- Science -- Reviewing new breeding techniques for animals
- Sociology -- Reviewing sociological impact from new living situations

LA.RH.11-12.1	Accurately cite strong and thorough textual evidence, (e.g., via discussion, written response, etc.), to support analysis of primary and secondary sources, connecting insights gained from specific details to develop an understanding of the text as a whole.
LA.RH.11-12.2	Determine the theme, central ideas, information and/or perspective(s) presented in a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate summary of how key events, ideas and/or author's perspective(s) develop over the course of the text.
LA.RH.11-12.3	Evaluate various perspectives for actions or events; determine which explanation best

	accords with textual evidence, acknowledging where the text leaves matters uncertain.
LA.RH.11-12.5	Analyze in detail how a complex primary source is structured, including how key sentences, paragraphs, and larger portions of the text contribute to the whole.
LA.RH.11-12.6	Evaluate authors' differing perspectives on the same historical event or issue by assessing the authors' claims, reasoning, and evidence.
MA.N-Q.A.1	Use units as a way to understand problems and to guide the solution of multi-step problems; choose and interpret units consistently in formulas; choose and interpret the scale and the origin in graphs and data displays.
MA.N-Q.A.3	Choose a level of accuracy appropriate to limitations on measurement when reporting quantities.
LA.WHST.11-12.1.A	Introduce precise, knowledgeable claim(s), establish the significance of the claim(s), distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and create an organization that logically sequences the claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence.
LA.WHST.11-12.1.B	Develop claim(s) and counterclaims using sound reasoning and thoroughly, supplying the most relevant data and evidence for each while pointing out the strengths and limitations of both claim(s) and counterclaims in a discipline appropriate form that anticipates the audience's knowledge level, concerns, values, and possible biases.
LA.WHST.11-12.1.C	Use transitions (e.g., words, phrases, clauses) to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships between claim(s) and reasons, between reasons and evidence, and between claim(s) and counterclaims.
LA.WHST.11-12.1.D	Establish and maintain a style and tone appropriate to the audience and purpose (e.g., formal and objective for academic writing) while attending to the norms and conventions of the discipline in which they are writing.
LA.WHST.11-12.2.B	Develop the topic thoroughly by selecting the most significant and relevant facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
LA.WHST.11-12.2.C	Use varied transitions and sentence structures to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships among complex ideas and concepts.
LA.WHST.11-12.2.E	Provide a concluding paragraph or section that supports the argument presented.
SOC.9-12.4.1.1	Privilege
SOC.9-12.4.1.2	Power
SOC.9-12.4.1.4	Class inequality
SOC.9-12.4.2.1	Life chances
SOC.9-12.4.2.2	Social problems
SOC.9-12.4.2.3	Inter- and intra-group conflict
SOC.9-12.4.4.1	Individual responses to inequality
SOC.9-12.4.4.2	Group responses to inequality such as social movements
SOC.9-12.4.4.3	Social policy responses to inequality
VPA.1.1.12.D.1	Distinguish innovative applications of the elements of art and principles of design in visual artworks from diverse cultural perspectives and identify specific cross-cultural themes.
VPA.1.1.12.D.CS1	Common themes exist in artwork from a variety of cultures across time and are communicated through metaphor, symbolism, and allegory.
VPA.1.1.12.D.CS2	Stimuli for the creation of artworks can come from many places, including other arts disciplines.
9-12.HS-PS4-5.2.1	Systems can be designed to cause a desired effect.
9-12.HS-PS4-1.5.1	Use mathematical representations of phenomena or design solutions to describe and/or

support claims and/or explanations.

9-12.HS-PS4-2.7.1 Systems can be designed for greater or lesser stability.

# Instructional Strategies, Learning Activities, and Levels of Blooms/DOK

- Analyzing Primary Sources on the Agricultural Revolution (Analysis/DOK 4)
- AP Test Preparation by translating multiple choice (Application/DOK 2)
- Delsea One
- In Class Reading on Rousseau (Review/DOK1)
- Lecture/Discussion on Industry and Agriculture (Compare and Contrast/DOK 2)
- Student Critique of Speeches (Analysis/DOK 4)
- Student Speeches (Prepare/DOK 4)
- SWAG
- Video Analysis on Medical Practices (Analysis/DOK 4)
- Vocabulary Exercise from the unit (Review/DOK 1)
- Writing Exercises on DBQ and Essay from the unit (Synthesis/DOK 4)

# **Modifications**

### **Formative Assessment**

- Anticipatory Set: Agriculture vs. Industry
- Anticipatory Set: How to give an effective speech
- Anticipatory Set: Prepare and motivate students before their unit exam
- Anticipatory Set: Review expectations for the speech
- Anticipatory Set: Rules for the review game
- Closure: Discuss Key Terms
- Closure: Exit Card on lectures
- Closure: Review Agriculture quiz
- Closure: Whip Around from the Family Structure lecture notes
- Warm Up: AP DBQ writing tips
- Warm Up: AP Essay writing tips
- Warm Up: Discuss social issues in Europe today
- Warm Up: Review homework
- Warm Up: Review key terms from the unit
- Warm Up: Review Test/Quiz results

• Warm Up: Review Unit Lecture

#### **Summative Assessment**

- Alternate Assessment: Student created AP Questions on the Changing Life of the People
- Benchmark: AP Testing strategies
- Benchmark: Differences in family structures
- Marking Period Assessment: Agricultural Speeches
- Marking Period Assessment: Quiz on Industry
- Marking Period Assessment: Test on the Changing Life of the People

#### **Benchmark (Assessments):**

Skills-based assessment

Reading responses

Writing responses

# **Alternative Assessments**

Performance tasks

Project-based assignments

Problem-based assignments

Presentations

**Reflective pieces** 

Concept maps

Case-based scenarios

Portfolios

### **Resources & Materials**

Primary Source Book -- Western Civilization (Houghton Mifflin 4th Edition)

- DVD
- Google Classroom
- Media Center/Internet
- Student Based PowerPoint Presentations
- Teacher Based PowerPoint Presentations
- YouTube