# Summer and the beginning of school in Germanspeaking countries

World Language German III Marking Period 1 2 weeks Published

# **Course Pacing Guide**

Unit	<b>MP/Trimester</b>	Weeks
Summer and the beginning of school in German- speaking countries	1	2
Fairy tales by the brothers Grimm	1	7
Physical, economic, and cultural geography of German-speaking countries	2	9
German fantasy stories	3	9
Political structure of German-speaking countries and current events	4	7
Music and entertainment in German-speaking countrie	es 4	6

# **NJ Standards**

WL.7.1.IL.A	Interpretive Mode
WL.7.1.IL.A.2	Demonstrate comprehension of oral and written instructions connected to daily activities through appropriate responses.
WL.7.1.IL.A.3	Compare and contrast the use of verbal and non - verbal etiquette (i.e., the use of gestures, intonation, and cultural practices) in the target culture(s) and in one's own culture.
WL.7.1.IL.A.4	Use the target language to describe people, places, objects, and daily activities learned about through oral or written descriptions
WL.7.1.IL.A.5	Demonstrate comprehension of conversations and written information on a variety of topics.
WL.7.1.IL.A.7	Infer the meaning of a few unfamiliar words in some new contexts.

WL.7.1.IL.A.8	Compare and contrast unique linguistic elements in English and the target language
WL.7.1.IL.A.C	Cultural
WL.7.1.IL.A.C.2	The study of another language and culture deepens understanding of where and how people live and why events occur. (Content areas that assist in the development of this understanding should include, but are not limited to: history, science, economics, and geography.)
WL.7.1.IL.A.C.6	The amount of leisure time available and how it is spent varies among cultures. (Topics that assist in the development of this understanding should include, but are not limited to: likes/dislikes, pastimes schedules, and travel.)
WL.7.1.IL.A.C.8	Online newspapers, magazines, blogs, wikis, podcasts, videos, and government websites provide current information on perspectives of the target culture on local, national, and global problems/issues. (Topics that assist in the development of this understanding should include, but are not limited to: current events and contemporary and emerging global issues, problems, and challenges [e.g., population growth and migration; environmental degradation and protection; discrimination and other conflicts; and the allocation of scarce resources].)
WL.7.1.IL.A.C.9	Current trends and issues influence popular culture. (Topics that assist in the development of this understanding should include, but are not limited to: fashion, style, popular music, art, and pastimes.)
WL.7.1.IL.A.L.1	The Intermediate - Low language learner understands and communicates at the sentence level and can use simple sentences independently to:
WL.7.1.IL.A.L.1.a	Identify the main idea and some supporting details when reading.
WL.7.1.IL.A.L.1.b	Understand the gist and some supporting details of conversations dealing with everyday life.
WL.7.1.IL.A.L.1.c	Infer the meaning of some unfamiliar words when used in familiar contexts.
WL.7.1.IL.B	Interpersonal Mode
WL.7.1.IL.B.1	Use digital tools to participate in short conversations and to exchange information related to targeted themes.
WL.7.1.IL.B.2	Give and follow a series of oral and written directions, commands, and requests for participating in age - and level - appropriate classroom and cultural activities.
WL.7.1.IL.B.3	Use appropriate gestures, intonation, and common idiomatic expressions of the target culture(s)/language in familiar situations
WL.7.1.IL.B.4	Ask and respond to factual and interpretive questions of a personal nature or on school - related topics.
WL.7.1.IL.B.5	Engage in short conversations about personal experiences or events and/or topics studied in other content areas.
WL.7.1.IL.B.C.5	Personal preferences and skills are key factors to consider when making decisions about postsecondary plans. (Topics that assist in the development of this understanding should include, but are not limited to: personal likes/dislikes, subject - area preferences, academic record, and career awareness, exploration and preparation.)
WL.7.1.IL.B.C.7	Wellness practices may vary across cultures. (Topics that assist in the development of this understanding should include, but are not limited to: sports and physical fitness activities and common health conditions/problems and remedies.)
WL.7.1.IL.B.L.1	The Intermediate - Low language learner understands and communicates at the sentence level and can use simple sentences independently to:
WL.7.1.IL.B.L.1.a	Ask and answer questions related to everyday life.
WL.7.1.IL.B.L.1.b	Handle simple transactions related to everyday life:
WL.7.1.IL.B.L.1.b.1	Initiate, maintain, and end a conversation.

WL.7.1.IL.B.L.1.b.2	Ask for and give permission.
WL.7.1.IL.B.L.1.b.3	Express needs.
WL.7.1.IL.B.L.1.b.4	Give reasons.
WL.7.1.IL.B.L.1.b.5	Request, suggest, and make arrangements.
WL.7.1.IL.B.L.1.b.6	Extend, accept, and decline an invitation.
WL.7.1.IL.B.L.1.b.7	Express an opinion and preference.
WL.7.1.IL.C	Presentational Mode
WL.7.1.IL.C.3	Use language creatively to respond in writing to a variety of oral or visual prompts.
WL.7.1.IL.C.4	Compare and contrast age - and level - appropriate culturally authentic materials orally and in writing.
WL.7.1.IL.C.5	Explain the cultural perspective associated with a few cultural products and cultural practices from the target culture (s) and one's own culture.
WL.7.1.IL.C.C.2	The study of another language and culture deepens understanding of where and how people live and why events occur. (Content areas that assist in the development of this understanding should include, but are not limited to: history, science, economics, and geography.)
WL.7.1.IL.C.C.3	Due to globalization and advances in technology, the products and practices of a culture change over time, and these changes may impact cultural perspectives. (Content areas that assist in the development of this understanding should include, but are not limited to: science, techno logy, history, social sciences, the visual and performing arts, and world literature.)
WL.7.1.IL.C.L.1	The Intermediate - Low language learner understands and communicates at the sentence level and can use simple sentences independently to:
WL.7.1.IL.C.L.1.a	Handle simple transactions related to everyday life
WL.7.1.IL.C.L.1.a.2	Give reasons.
WL.7.1.IL.C.L.1.a.3	Express an opinion and preference.

# Technology Standards

TECH.8.1.12	Educational Technology: All students will use digital tools to access, manage, evaluate, and synthesize information in order to solve problems individually and collaborate and to create and communicate knowledge.
TECH.8.1.12.A	Technology Operations and Concepts: Students demonstrate a sound understanding of technology concepts, systems and operations.
TECH.8.1.12.A.3	Collaborate in online courses, learning communities, social networks or virtual worlds to discuss a resolution to a problem or issue.
TECH.8.1.12.B	Creativity and Innovation: Students demonstrate creative thinking, construct knowledge and develop innovative products and process using technology.
TECH.8.1.12.C.CS1	Interact, collaborate, and publish with peers, experts, or others by employing a variety of digital environments and media.
TECH.8.1.12.C.CS4	Contribute to project teams to produce original works or solve problems.
TECH.8.1.12.D	Digital Citizenship: Students understand human, cultural, and societal issues related to technology and practice legal and ethical behavior.
TECH.8.1.12.D.CS2	Demonstrate personal responsibility for lifelong learning.

CAEP.9.2.12.C.3 Identify transferable career skills and design alternate career plans.

Financial Literary Integration		
PFL.9.1.12.A.8	Analyze different forms of currency and how currency is used to exchange goods and services.	
PFL.9.1.12.A.9	Analyze how personal and cultural values impact spending and other financial decisions.	
PFL.9.1.12.B.4	Analyze how income and spending plans are affected by age, needs, and resources.	

#### Unit Overview

Summer and the beginning of school in German-speaking countries

This unit starts the third high school level of German which corresponds to intermediate low proficiency level by ACTFL and NJ DOE as well as B1 level by CEFR. Students discuss their experiences during the summer and compare them to their peers in German-speaking countries, practicing their ability to formulate and express ideas in the past tense. They also compare and contrast daily life and traditions surrounding the beginning of school.

#### **Essential Questions**

What activities do teanagers pursue during the summer in German-speaking countries?

Are their summer vacation different from the summer break in the US? How?

How does the tradition of a Schultuete represent German cultural practices, perspectives, and products?

#### **Enduring Understandings**

Summer is a time to relax, unwind, and get invigorated for a new school year.

Traditions surrounding the beginning of new school year are deeply routed in the target culture and reflect how society values education.

Traditions surrounding the beginning of new school year represent practices, perspecives, and products of the target culture.

### **Instructional Strategies & Learning Activities**

Explain cultural significance of school items on the first school day in Germany.

Interview a partner about his/her summer break.

Interpret authentic video about the Schultuete tradition.

Interpret an infograph about popular summer activities by German teenagers.

Provide audio commentary to series of silent videos depiciting typical beginning of school days in Germanspeaking countries.

Analyze an authentic short story about the first day of school.

Create a presentational writing piece about one's first day of school in kindergarten.

Discuss leisure time of German teenagers during the summer.

Debate pros and cons of school year structure and summer break in Germany and US.

# **Differentiated Instruction**

- Inquiry/Problem-Based Learning
- Learning preferences integration (visual, auditory, kinesthetic)
- Relationship-Building & Team-Building
- Self-Directed Learning
- Grouping
- Socratic Seminar
- Rubrics
- Jigsaws
- Concept Attainment
- Flipped Classroom
- Assessment Design & Backwards Planning
- Student Interest & Inventory Data

# **Formative Assessments**

Biweekly vocabulary, concept, and grammar written and oral quizzes

#### **Summative Assessment**

Bi-weekly journal entries on personal themes related to geography analysis or reflections on reading and listening

Bi-weekly Google Voices on personal themes related to geography topics

Periodic grammar review points based on student need

#### **Benchmark Assessments**

N/A - this is an introductory unit during the first two weeks of the school year.

#### **Alternate Assessments**

Student presentations on summer break with the follow-up class discussion

#### **Resources & Technology**

http://www.tatsachen-ueber-deutschland.de

http://www.lernspass-fuer-kinder.de

www.audio-lingua.eu

www.slowgerman.com

www.neuneinhalb.de

# **BOE Approved Texts**

Deutsch Perfekt. Authentic German language magazine for German-language learners.

#### Closure

- Gallery Walk On chart paper, small groups of students write and draw what they learned. After the completed works are attached to the classroom walls, others students affix post-its to the posters to extend on the ideas, add questions.
- Sequence It create timelines of major events discussed
- Ask a question. Give students ten seconds to confer with peers before you call on a random student to answer. Repeat.

#### ELL

# **Special Education**

- Keep the classroom quiet during intense learning times.
- Reduce visual distractions in the classroom (mobiles, etc.).
- Provide a computer for written work.
- Seat the student close to the teacher or a positive role model.
- Provide an unobstructed view of the chalkboard, teacher, movie screen, etc.
- Keep extra supplies of classroom materials (pencils, books) on hand.
- Give directions in small steps and in as few words as possible.
- Number and sequence the steps in a task.
- Have student repeat the directions for a task.
- Provide visual aids.

- Go over directions orally.
- Permit as much time as needed to finish tests.
- Allow tests to be taken in a room with few distractions (e.g., the library).
- Have test materials read to the student, and allow oral responses.
- Divide tests into small sections of similar questions or problems.
- Allow the student to complete an independent project as an alternative test.
- Stand near the student when giving directions or presenting a lesson.

#### 504

- preferential seating
- extended time on tests and assignments
- verbal, visual, or technology aids
- behavior management support
- verbal testing
- pre-approved nurse's office visits and accompaniment to visits
- occupational or physical therapy

#### At Risk

- Use of mnemonics
- Have student restate information
- Provision of notes or outlines
- Concrete examples
- Teach time management skills
- Verbal and visual cues regarding directions and staying on task
- Adjusted assignment timelines
- Immediate feedback
- Pace long-term projects
- Preview test procedures
- Use peer supports and mentoring
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#### Gifted and Talented

• Offer the Most Difficult First

- Offer choice
- Speak to Student Interests
  Allow G/T students to work together
- Tiered learning
- Focus on effort and practice
- Encourage risk taking