

Unit 9 Parametric and Polar Equations

Content Area: **Math**
Course(s): **Accelerated PreCalculus, CP PreCalculus**
Time Period: **Marking Period 3**
Length: **4**
Status: **Published**

Unit Overview

In this unit, students will explore equations in parametric and polar forms.

Enduring Understandings

- Students will be write and graph equations in parametric and polar forms. They will use polar coordinates to represent and solve problems involving conic sections. They will write and perform operations on complex numbers in trigonometric form using the complex plane.

Essential Questions

How do you write equations to describe the motion of a point in a plane?

How do you describe the position of a point in a plane using distance and angle rather than x- and y-coordinates?

How do you sketch graphs of polar equations?

How do you represent conic sections in polar coordinates?

New Jersey Student Learning Standards (No CCS)

MA.N-CN.A.1

Know there is a complex number i such that $i^2 = -1$, and every complex number has the form $a + bi$ with a and b real.

MA.N-CN.A.2

Use the relation $i^2 = -1$ and the commutative, associative, and distributive properties to add, subtract, and multiply complex numbers.

MA.N-CN.A.3	Find the conjugate of a complex number; use conjugates to find moduli and quotients of complex numbers.
MA.N-CN.B.4	Represent complex numbers on the complex plane in rectangular and polar form (including real and imaginary numbers), and explain why the rectangular and polar forms of a given complex number represent the same number.
MA.N-CN.B.5	Represent addition, subtraction, multiplication, and conjugation of complex numbers geometrically on the complex plane; use properties of this representation for computation.
MA.N-CN.B.6	Calculate the distance between numbers in the complex plane as the modulus of the difference, and the midpoint of a segment as the average of the numbers at its endpoints.

Instructional Strategies & Learning Activities

- Provide access to online book
- Provide access to book pages and problems through Canvas
- Provide access to review keys
- Provide access to webassign as learning and reviewing tool
- Specific problems will be pulled out to provide opportunities to extend their knowledge.
- Work on problem solving in a group setting

Formative Assessments

- Daily homework checks
- Quiz
- Chapter Test
- Exit Tickets
- Warm-ups

Summative Assessment

- Unit Test
- Unit Project

Alternate Assessments

- Modified homework
- Modified quizzes
- Modified tests

- Modified projects

Closure

- Low-Stakes Quizzes - Give a short quiz using technologies like Kahoot or a Google form.
- Have students write down three quiz questions (to ask at the beginning of the next class).
- Have students dramatize a real-life application of a skill.
- Ask a question. Give students ten seconds to confer with peers before you call on a random student to answer. Repeat.
- Have kids orally describe a concept, procedure, or skill in terms so simple that a child in first grade would get it.
- Direct kids to raise their hands if they can answer your questions. Classmates agree (thumbs up) or disagree (thumbs down) with the response.
- Have kids create a cheat sheet of information that would be useful for a quiz on the day's topic.
- Kids write notes to peers describing what they learned from them during class discussions.
- Have students fill out a checklist with the objectives for the day.
- Have students complete an exit ticket without putting their name on it. Hand back exit tickets the next day in class and have students correct as a warm up.
- Ask students to write what they learned, and any lingering questions on an "exit ticket". Before they leave class, have them put their exit tickets in a folder or bin labeled either "Got It," "More Practice, Please," or "I Need Some Help!"
- After writing down the learning outcome, ask students to take a card, circle one of the following options, and return the card to you before they leave: "Stop (I'm totally confused. Go (I'm ready to move on.)" or "Proceed with caution (I could use some clarification on . . .)"